

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

January - December 2012

18 February 2013

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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

December 2012

Current and Capital Account

The **current and capital account** recorded a deficit of EUR 66.9 million in December 2012, against a negative balance of EUR 93 million in December 2011. In January – December 2012 the **current and capital account** was positive amounting to EUR 275.6 million (0.7% of GDP²) against a surplus of EUR 600.3 million (1.6% of GDP) in January – December 2011.

Current Account

The **current account** recorded a deficit of EUR 300.8 million in December 2012, against a negative balance of EUR 343.7 million in December 2011. The deficit on the current account was due to the negative *trade balance* (EUR 329.2 million) and the deficit on *income* (EUR 254.6 million). In January – December 2012 the **current account** was negative and amounted to EUR 267.8 million (0.7% of GDP), decreasing by EUR 371.3 million against January – December 2011 (a surplus of EUR 103.5 million, 0.3% of GDP). The current account deficit for the reporting period was due mainly to the negative *trade balance* (EUR 3,594.1 million) and the deficit on *income* (EUR 1,260.8 million). The decline in the current account balance on a year-on-year basis (by EUR 371.3 million) was due to the higher *trade deficit* (by EUR 1,438 million) for the reporting period.

The **trade balance** recorded a deficit of EUR 329.2 million in December 2012, against a deficit of EUR 322.7 million in December 2011. The **trade balance** deficit for January – December 2012 amounted to EUR 3,594.1 million (9.1% of GDP), growing by EUR 1,438 million from January – December 2011 (a deficit of EUR 2,156.1 million, 5.6% of GDP).

- **Exports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 1,533 million in December 2012, decreasing by EUR 54.2 million (3.4%) compared with December 2011 (EUR 1,587.2 million). In the period January – December 2012 **exports (FOB)** totalled EUR 20,791.8 million, growing by EUR 527.5 million (2.6%) year-on-year (from EUR 20,264.3 million). The exports for January – December 2011 increased by 30.2% year-on-year.
- **Imports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 1,862.3 million in December 2012, dropping by EUR 47.6 million (2.5%) against December 2011 (EUR 1,909.9 million). For January – December 2012 **imports (FOB)** amounted to EUR 24,385.9, growing by EUR 1,965.4 million (8.8%) year-on-year

¹ The analysis is based on the analytical table of the Balance of Payments. The 2011 and 2012 data are preliminary. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 have been revised. With the January 2013 report revisions for the period January 2011 – December 2012 will be presented.

² GDP amounting to EUR 39,605.9 million for 2012 (preliminary NSI data as of 14 February, 2013, comprising a flash estimate for the fourth quarter of 2012), and EUR 38,482.6 million for 2011 (NSI data as of 6 March, 2012).

(from EUR 22,420.4 million). The imports for January – December 2011 increased by 22.3% year-on-year.

The balance on **services** was positive and amounted to EUR 40.1 million in December 2012, decreasing by EUR 3.1 million (7.2%) against December 2011 (a positive balance of EUR 43.2 million). The surplus was mostly due to the positive balance on *travel* amounting to EUR 36.1 million (down by EUR 0.6 million, 1.7% year-on-year). The balance on *other services* was positive, equalling EUR 10.5 million (an increase of EUR 3.7 million year-on-year), and that on *transportation* was negative totalling EUR 6.5 million, dropping by EUR 6.1 million year-on-year. For January – December 2012 the **services** balance recorded a surplus of EUR 2,525.1 million (6.4% of GDP), growing by EUR 210.9 million (9.1%) year-on-year (from EUR 2,314.2 million, 6% of GDP). The increase of the item on a year-on-year basis was mainly due to the increase in the balance on *other services* (by EUR 256.5 million year-on-year). The balance on *travel* increased in the reporting period by EUR 7.1 million to EUR 1,900.8 million (4.8% of GDP), against EUR 1,893.7 million (4.9% of GDP) in January – December 2011. The surplus on *transportation* declined by EUR 52.7 million to EUR 230 million in the reporting period.

The **income balance** was negative amounting to EUR 254.6 million in December 2012 against a deficit of EUR 174 million in December 2011. The **income balance** was negative for January – December 2012 too, totalling EUR 1,260.8 million (3.2% of GDP), against a deficit of EUR 1,739.1 (4.5% of GDP) for January – December 2011³.

The net **current transfers** recorded a surplus of EUR 243 million in December 2012, against a surplus of EUR 109.8 million in December 2011. The receipts from the European Union (EUR 155.3 million) increased by EUR 121.5 million year-on-year (from EUR 33.8 million). The *current transfer* payments to the EU amounted to EUR 44 million against EUR 55.2 million in December 2011. For January – December 2012 the net **current transfers** recorded a surplus of EUR 2,062 million (5.2% of GDP), compared with a surplus of EUR 1,684.5 million (4.4% of GDP) in the same period of 2011.

Capital Account

The **capital account**⁴ was positive and amounted to EUR 233.9 million in December 2012 (of which EUR 220.3 million net capital transfers from EU funds), against a surplus of EUR 250.7 million in December 2011 (of which EUR 248 million net capital transfers from EU funds). For January – December 2012 the **capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 543.3 million against a positive balance of EUR 496.8 million for January – December 2011.

³ The lower investment income payments for the period can partially be explained with the fact that the data are preliminary and are subject to revisions.

⁴ The Capital Account comprises items *Capital Transfers* and *Acquisition or Disposal of Non-Produced Non-financial Assets*.

Financial Account

The **financial account** balance was positive and amounted to EUR 468.6 million in December 2012 against a positive one of EUR 277.3 million in December 2011. For January – December 2012 the **financial account** was positive totalling EUR 2,138.1 million (5.4% of GDP) against a negative balance of EUR 788.4 million (2% of GDP) in January – December 2011.

Direct investment abroad increased by EUR 7.2 million in December 2012, against a decrease of EUR 2.8 million in December 2011. In January – December 2012 the **direct investment abroad** totalled EUR 169.5 million, compared with EUR 169.7 million in the same period of 2011.

Foreign direct investment in Bulgaria was negative and amounted to EUR 96.7 million in December 2012, according to preliminary data. In December 2011, the foreign direct investment in the country was positive and stood at EUR 530.5 million. The **equity capital** totalled EUR 98.3 million against EUR 298.7 million in December 2011. The receipts from **real estate investment** of non-residents amounted to EUR 17.1 million in December 2012 against EUR 21.2 million in the same month of 2011. The net **other capital** was negative and amounted to EUR 202.5 million, against a positive one of EUR 222.5 million in December 2011. In January – December 2012 the **foreign direct investment in the country** equalled EUR 1,398 million (3.5% of GDP), compared with EUR 1,746.3 million (4.5% of GDP) in the same period of 2011. The **equity capital** totalled EUR 933.4 million compared with EUR 1,253.9 million in January – December 2011. The receipts from **real estate investment** of non-residents decreased by EUR 12.7 million year-on-year and equalled EUR 232.6 million (from EUR 245.3 million). The net **other capital** was positive and amounted to EUR 368.6 million, against a positive item of EUR 358.1 million in January – December 2011.

Portfolio investment assets increased by EUR 72.4 million, compared with an increase of EUR 88.1 million in December 2011. Banks increased their **portfolio investment assets** by EUR 17.6 million against a decrease of EUR 6.4 million in December 2011. For January – December 2012 the **portfolio investment assets** increased by EUR 1,435.7 million compared with an increase of EUR 43.6 million in the same period of 2011.

Portfolio investment liabilities increased by EUR 25.7 million against a decline of EUR 47.5 million in December 2011. In January – December 2012 the **portfolio investment liabilities** grew by EUR 562.4 million, compared with a decrease of EUR 309.9 million in the same period of 2011.

Other investment assets decreased by EUR 541.9 million in December 2012, against an increase of EUR 9.3 million in December 2011. The **currency and deposits** of banks decreased by EUR 605.9 million against an increase of EUR 3.2 million in December 2011. For January –

December 2012 **other investment assets** declined by EUR 977.9 million compared with an increase of EUR 810 million for the same period in 2011.

Other investment liabilities increased by EUR 82.3 million against a decline of EUR 106.6 million in December 2011. The increase was mainly due to the *loans of other sectors* (growing by EUR 115.1 million, against a net decrease of EUR 95 million in December 2011). For January – December 2012 the **other investment liabilities** increased by EUR 838.3 million compared with a decline of EUR 1,136.1 million in January – December 2011.

The **net errors and omissions** were positive, amounting to EUR 154.7 million against a positive value of EUR 30.5 million in December 2011. According to preliminary data, the item was negative for the period January – December 2012 and totalled EUR 252.7 million (0.6% of GDP), compared with a positive item of EUR 346.8 million (0.9% of GDP) in the same period of 2011.

The **overall balance** was positive, totalling EUR 556.4 million against a positive one of EUR 214.8 million in December 2011. The **overall balance** for January – December 2012 was positive and amounted to EUR 2,161 million (5.5% of GDP) against a positive overall balance of EUR 158.7 million (0.4% of GDP) in the same period of 2011.

In December 2012 the **BNB reserve assets**⁵ increased by EUR 556.4 million. For January – December 2012 they increased by EUR 2,161 million.

⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetisation/demonetisation of gold and allocation or cancellation of SDRs), and reclassifications.

DIRECT INVESTMENT (January - December 2012)¹

According to preliminary data, the *Foreign direct investment in Bulgaria* for January - December 2012 increased by EUR 1398.0 million (3.5% of GDP), compared to an increase of EUR 1746.3 million (4.5% of GDP) for January - December 2011.

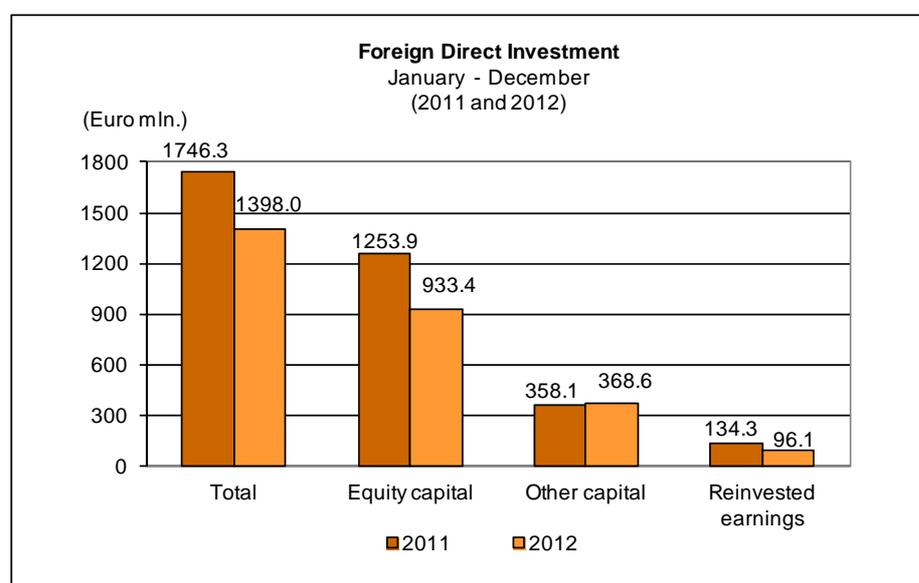
(EUR million)

	2011						2012						2012 - 2011
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec	Jan-Dec	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Dec	Jan-Dec	Jan-Dec
Direct investment, net	8.2	202.4	361.6	1004.2	533.3	1576.5	470.1	399.2	397.1	-37.9	-103.9	1228.6	-347.9
Direct investment abroad *	-45.9	-17.3	-76.3	-30.1	2.8	-169.7	-31.1	-50.6	-28.6	-59.2	-7.2	-169.5	0.3
Equity capital	-29.2	-19.1	-53.8	-30.2	-3.5	-132.3	-23.7	-50.4	-14.5	-57.1	-5.3	-145.7	-13.4
Other capital	-13.4	1.7	-25.6	-3.2	5.3	-40.5	-3.4	-12.7	-4.1	-2.0	-2.0	-22.3	18.2
Reinvested earnings	-3.4	0.1	3.1	3.3	1.1	3.1	-4.1	12.5	-9.9	0.0	0.0	-1.5	-4.5
Foreign Direct Investment	54.2	219.7	437.9	1034.4	530.5	1746.3	501.3	449.9	425.6	21.3	-96.7	1398.0	-348.2
Equity capital, incl.	269.1	60.2	314.2	610.2	298.7	1253.9	211.5	215.7	234.7	271.4	98.3	933.4	-320.5
<i>from privatisation</i>	0.0	0.0	20.0	128.3	48.2	148.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.2	0.0	28.2	-120.1
<i>non-privatisation flows</i>	269.1	60.2	294.2	481.9	250.4	1105.5	211.5	215.7	234.7	243.2	98.3	905.2	-200.4
Other capital	-245.1	123.8	83.2	396.2	222.5	358.1	264.3	208.0	168.7	-272.4	-202.5	368.6	10.4
Reinvested earnings	30.2	35.7	40.5	27.9	9.3	134.3	25.4	26.1	22.3	22.3	7.4	96.1	-38.2

Source: direct investment companies, banks, notaries, National Statistical Institute, Central Depository, Privatisation Agency.

¹ For assets, a minus sign denotes an increase in holdings, and a positive figure represents a decrease.

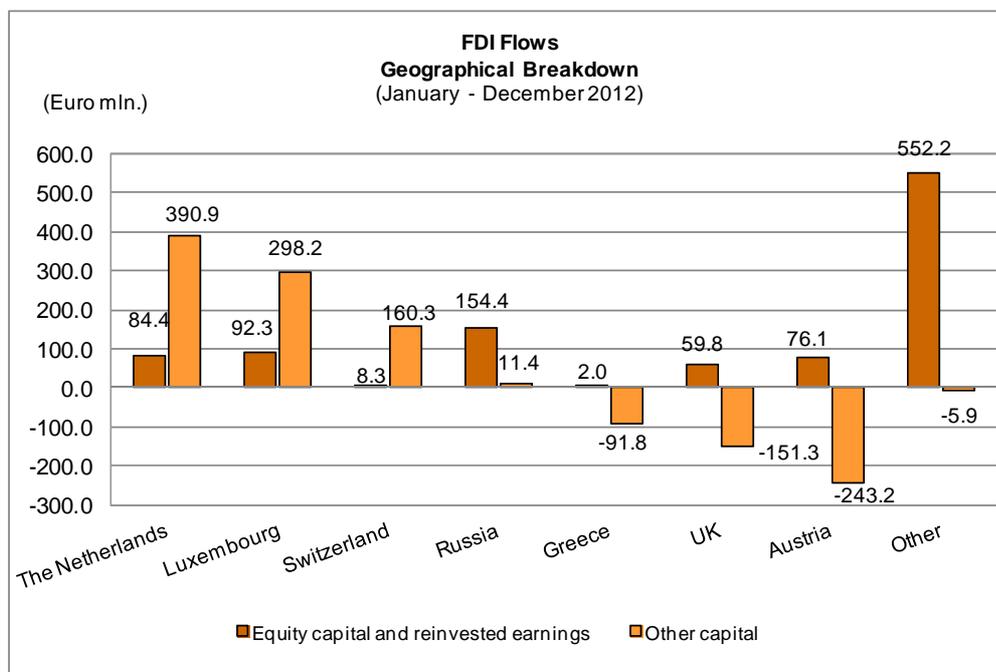
The attracted *Equity Capital (acquisition/disposal of shares and equities in cash and contributions in kind by non-residents in/from the capital and reserves of Bulgarian enterprises and receipts/payments from/for real estate deals in the country)* for January - December 2012 amounted to EUR 933.4 million including EUR 28.2 million from privatisation deals. It decreased by EUR 320.5 million compared to that attracted in the same period of 2011 (EUR 1253.9 million). *The receipts from real estate investments of non-residents* amounted to EUR 232.6 million, compared to EUR 245.3 million attracted in January - December 2011.



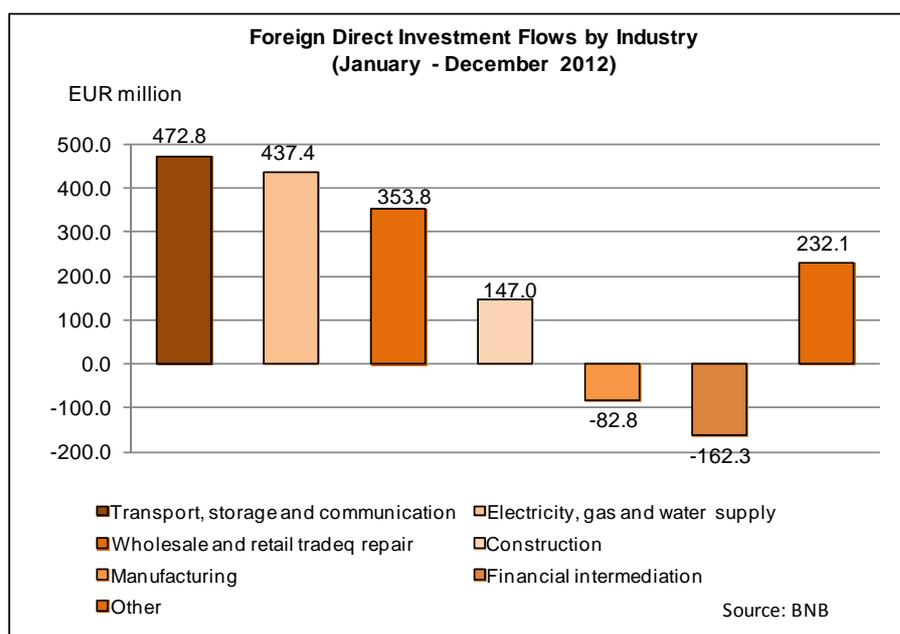
The *other capital, net (the change in the net liabilities of the direct investment enterprise to the direct investor on financial loans, suppliers' credits and debt securities)* was positive, amounting to EUR 368.6 million in January - December 2011, compared to a positive *other capital, net* of EUR 358.1 million in January - December 2011.

Based on preliminary data on profit/loss, the *Reinvested Earnings²* (the share of non-residents in the undistributed earnings/ loss of the enterprise) in January - December 2012 were estimated at EUR 96.1 million, against EUR 134.3 million in the same period of 2011.

By country, the largest direct investments in Bulgaria for the period January - December 2012 were those of the Netherlands (EUR 475.3 million), Luxembourg (EUR 390.5 million), Switzerland (EUR 168.7 million) and Russia (EUR 165.8 million). The largest net negative flows for the period were towards Austria (EUR -167.1 million), the United Kingdom (EUR -91.6 million) and towards Greece (EUR -89.8 million).



By branch, the largest investments for January – December 2012 were in *Transport, storage and communication* (EUR 472.8 million) and in *Electricity, gas and water supply* (EUR 437.4 million). The largest net payments in the reporting period were in *Financial intermediation* (EUR -162.3 million) and in *Manufacturing* (EUR -82.8 million).



According to preliminary data in January - December 2012 *Direct investment abroad* increased by EUR 169.5 million, compared to an increase of EUR 169.7 million in January - December 2011.

¹ Preliminary data for 2011 and 2012. The data for November 2012 are revised.

When comparing the data yoy it should be taken into account that the initial data on the January - December 2011 FDI, published in a BNB press release as of February 15, 2012 (www.bnb.bg, section Press Releases/Statistical Press Releases/Balance of Payments), was subsequently revised.

With the January 2013 report revisions for January 2011 - December 2012 data will be presented.

The 2011 and 2012 data are subject to revisions with the quarterly reports to the BNB from foreign direct investment enterprises and with the annual NSI data.

GDP amounting to EUR 39,605.9 million for 2012 (preliminary NSI data as of 14 February, 2013, comprising a flash estimate for the fourth quarter of 2012), and EUR 38,482.6 million for 2011 (NSI data as of 6 March, 2012).

² The 2011 and 2012 data include only estimates of banks' data on reinvested earnings.

TABLES

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTICAL PRESENTATION *

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January				
	December 11	December 12	Change	2011	2012 (Euro mln.)	Change	2011 (% of GDP)	2012 (% of GDP)
	(Euro mln.)	(Euro mln.)						
Current and Capital account (A + B)	-93.0	-66.9	26.1	600.3	275.6	-324.7	1.6%	0.7%
A. Current Account¹	-343.7	-300.8	42.9	103.5	-267.8	-371.3	0.3%	-0.7%
Goods: credit	1587.2	1533.0	-54.2	20264.3	20791.8	527.5	52.7%	52.5%
Goods: debit	-1909.9	-1862.3	47.6	-22420.4	-24385.9	-1965.4	-58.3%	-61.6%
Balance on Goods ²	-322.7	-329.2	-6.6	-2156.1	-3594.1	-1438.0	-5.6%	-9.1%
Services: credit	330.7	251.0	-79.7	5348.1	5671.4	323.3	13.9%	14.3%
Transportation ³	68.0	57.3	-10.7	1112.2	1096.0	-16.2	2.9%	2.8%
Travel ⁴	99.8	100.1	0.3	2852.4	2916.6	64.2	7.4%	7.4%
Other services	163.0	93.6	-69.3	1383.5	1658.8	275.4	3.6%	4.2%
Services: debit	-287.6	-211.0	76.6	-3033.9	-3146.2	-112.4	-7.9%	-7.9%
Transportation ³	-68.4	-63.8	4.5	-829.5	-866.0	-36.5	-2.2%	-2.2%
Travel ⁴	-63.1	-64.0	-0.9	-958.7	-1015.7	-57.0	-2.5%	-2.6%
Other services	-156.1	-83.1	73.0	-1245.6	-1264.5	-18.9	-3.2%	-3.2%
Balance on Services	43.2	40.1	-3.1	2314.2	2525.1	210.9	6.0%	6.4%
Transportation, net	-0.4	-6.5	-6.1	282.7	230.0	-52.7	0.7%	0.6%
Travel, net	36.7	36.1	-0.6	1893.7	1900.8	7.1	4.9%	4.8%
Other services, net	6.8	10.5	3.7	137.9	394.3	256.5	0.4%	1.0%
Balance on goods and services	-279.5	-289.2	-9.6	158.1	-1068.9	-1227.1	0.4%	-2.7%
Income: credit	47.8	46.8	-1.0	641.4	701.8	60.4	1.7%	1.8%
Compensation of employees: credit ⁵	14.6	17.9	3.3	291.8	327.7	35.9	0.8%	0.8%
Other investment income: credit	33.2	28.9	-4.3	349.6	374.1	24.5	0.9%	0.9%
Income: debit	-221.7	-301.4	-79.6	-2380.6	-1962.6	418.0	-6.2%	-5.0%
Compensation of employees: debit	-2.5	-1.5	1.0	-12.4	-15.9	-3.5	0.0%	0.0%
Other investment income: debit	-219.2	-299.9	-80.6	-2368.2	-1946.7	421.4	-6.2%	-4.9%
Balance on Income	-174.0	-254.6	-80.6	-1739.1	-1260.8	478.3	-4.5%	-3.2%
Balance on goods, services and income	-453.5	-543.7	-90.2	-1581.0	-2329.8	-748.7	-4.1%	-5.9%
Current transfers, net	109.8	243.0	133.2	1684.5	2062.0	377.5	4.4%	5.2%
Current transfers: credit	177.0	302.1	125.1	2237.8	2714.8	476.9	5.8%	6.9%
Current transfers: debit	-67.2	-59.1	8.0	-553.3	-652.8	-99.5	-1.4%	-1.6%
B. Capital Account^{1, 6, 7}	250.7	233.9	-16.8	496.8	543.3	46.6	1.3%	1.4%
Capital transfers, net	250.0	224.3	-25.7	464.4	511.1	46.7	1.2%	1.3%
Total, Groups A Plus B	-93.0	-66.9	26.1	600.3	275.6	-324.7	1.6%	0.7%
C. Financial Account^{1, 6}	277.3	468.6	191.4	-788.4	2138.1	2926.5	-2.0%	5.4%
Direct investment, net ⁸	533.3	-103.9	-637.3	1576.5	1228.6	-347.9	4.1%	3.1%
Direct investment abroad	2.8	-7.2	-10.1	-169.7	-169.5	0.3	-0.4%	-0.4%
Direct investment in reporting economy ⁹	530.5	-96.7	-627.2	1746.3	1398.0	-348.2	4.5%	3.5%
Mergers and acquisitions ¹⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January				
	December 11 (Euro mln.)	December 12 (Euro mln.)	Change	2011 (Euro mln.)	2012 (Euro mln.)	Change	2011 (% of GDP)	2012 (% of GDP)
<i>Portfolio investment, net</i> ¹	-135.6	-46.7	88.9	-353.5	-873.3	-519.8	-0.9%	-2.2%
Portfolio investment assets ¹¹	-88.1	-72.4	15.7	-43.6	-1435.7	-1392.1	-0.1%	-3.6%
Portfolio investment liabilities	-47.5	25.7	73.1	-309.9	562.4	872.3	-0.8%	1.4%
Financial derivatives, net	-4.6	-5.0	-0.4	-65.3	-33.4	31.9	-0.2%	-0.1%
<i>Other investment, net</i>	-115.9	624.2	740.1	-1946.1	1816.2	3762.3	-5.1%	4.6%
Other investment assets ^{12, 13}	-9.3	541.9	551.2	-810.0	977.9	1788.0	-2.1%	2.5%
Other investment liabilities ¹⁴	-106.6	82.3	188.9	-1136.1	838.3	1974.3	-3.0%	2.1%
<i>Total, Groups A Through C</i>	184.3	401.7	217.5	-188.1	2413.7	2601.8	-0.5%	6.1%
D. Net Errors and Omissions	30.5	154.7	124.1	346.8	-252.7	-599.4	0.9%	-0.6%
OVERALL BALANCE	214.8	556.4	341.6	158.7	2161.0	2002.3	0.4%	5.5%
E. Reserves and Related Items	-214.8	-556.4	-341.6	-158.7	-2161.0	-2002.3	-0.4%	-5.5%
BNB Forex Reserves ¹⁵	-214.8	-556.4	-341.6	-158.7	-2161.0	-2002.3	-0.4%	-5.5%
Use of Fund credit, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Exceptional financing, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2012 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	Dec.11	Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	Cumulated figures December	
		2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Current account¹	-343.7	-246.3	-356.7	49.5	-295.3	-136.2	103.7	296.3	397.7	269.5	-121.6	72.3	-300.8	103.5	-267.8
Goods, credit (FOB)	1587.2	1438.6	1463.9	1722.7	1620.9	1867.9	1766.9	1865.5	1869.0	1815.8	1859.4	1968.3	1533.0	20264.3	20791.8
Goods, debit (FOB)	-1909.9	-1715.9	-1767.5	-2081.2	-2095.5	-2276.7	-2149.6	-2121.7	-2006.4	-1969.7	-2218.2	-2121.2	-1862.3	-22420.4	-24385.9
Trade Balance ²	-322.7	-277.3	-303.6	-358.5	-474.6	-408.9	-382.8	-256.2	-137.4	-153.9	-358.8	-152.9	-329.2	-2156.1	-3594.1
Services, credit	330.7	289.1	264.9	309.9	310.5	398.5	738.8	922.9	913.0	626.6	371.0	275.0	571.3	5348.1	5671.4
Transportation ³	68.0	66.0	61.8	68.1	68.3	75.2	123.2	163.6	154.3	108.3	77.2	72.6	251.0	1112.2	1096.0
Travel ⁴	99.8	110.7	88.4	98.5	117.4	177.6	373.8	611.7	619.3	349.0	159.8	110.4	100.1	2852.4	2916.6
Other services	163.0	112.4	114.7	143.4	124.9	145.7	241.9	147.6	139.3	169.3	134.0	92.1	93.6	1383.5	1658.8
Services, debit	-287.6	-224.5	-231.2	-304.4	-262.6	-275.5	-299.2	-298.9	-317.7	-298.4	-210.2	-212.7	-211.0	-3033.9	-3146.2
Transportation ³	-68.4	-63.2	-64.9	-71.6	-71.4	-81.1	-76.0	-78.5	-84.2	-76.1	-69.3	-65.8	-63.8	-829.5	-866.0
Travel ⁴	-63.1	-63.0	-58.2	-77.3	-85.7	-83.9	-93.3	-98.6	-125.4	-107.0	-80.1	-79.3	-64.0	-958.7	-1015.7
Other services	-156.1	-98.3	-108.1	-155.6	-105.5	-110.5	-130.0	-121.7	-108.2	-115.2	-60.7	-67.6	-83.1	-1245.6	-1264.5
Services, net	43.2	64.6	33.7	5.5	47.9	123.1	439.6	624.1	595.2	328.3	160.8	62.3	40.1	2314.2	2525.1
Goods and services, net	-279.5	-212.7	-269.9	-353.0	-426.7	-285.8	56.9	367.9	457.8	174.3	-198.0	-90.7	-289.2	158.1	-1068.9
Income, credit	47.8	42.6	47.4	56.2	55.6	66.8	59.0	66.6	63.9	72.0	68.9	56.0	46.8	641.4	701.8
Compensation of employees ⁵	14.6	14.4	18.1	22.9	30.3	31.7	31.7	30.4	30.5	38.0	35.5	26.5	17.9	291.8	327.7
Investment income	33.2	28.2	29.4	33.3	25.3	35.2	27.3	36.2	33.4	34.0	33.4	29.5	28.9	349.6	374.1
Direct investment	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.1	-2.3	3.5	-1.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	11.9	23.2
Portfolio investment	22.2	22.8	21.0	21.8	20.5	25.7	22.3	26.3	23.9	22.9	25.9	24.4	20.3	257.4	277.6
Other investment	9.8	3.5	6.4	8.4	7.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	4.7	6.4	6.5	4.7	7.4	80.3	73.3
Income, debit	-221.7	-136.0	-178.9	-150.2	-98.4	-146.4	-194.2	-258.5	-247.0	-115.8	-63.2	-72.6	-301.4	-2380.6	-1962.6
Compensation of employees	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.1	-1.8	-1.5	-12.4	-15.9
Investment income	-219.2	-134.7	-177.9	-148.4	-96.7	-145.2	-193.1	-256.9	-246.0	-115.0	-62.1	-70.8	-298.9	-2368.2	-1946.7
Direct investment	-144.5	-59.1	-140.4	-98.7	-66.1	-108.4	-136.1	-213.1	-206.8	-77.9	-48.6	-43.7	-249.9	-1768.6	-1449.2
Portfolio investment	-0.1	-41.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-19.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-76.5	-61.7
Other investment	-74.7	-34.6	-37.4	-49.6	-30.5	-36.7	-56.9	-23.6	-39.1	-37.0	-13.4	-27.1	-49.9	-523.1	-435.8
Income, net	-174.0	-93.4	-131.4	-94.0	-42.8	-79.6	-135.3	-191.9	-183.1	-43.8	5.7	-16.6	-254.6	-1739.1	-1260.8
Goods, services and income, net	-453.5	-306.1	-401.3	-446.9	-469.4	-365.4	-78.4	176.0	274.7	130.5	-192.3	-107.3	-543.7	-1581.0	-2329.8
Current transfers, net	109.8	59.9	44.6	496.4	174.1	229.2	182.1	120.4	123.0	139.0	70.7	179.6	243.0	1684.5	2062.0
Current transfers, credit	177.0	118.4	164.3	542.0	218.8	274.7	225.2	148.8	165.4	187.2	152.5	215.3	302.1	2237.8	2714.8
Current transfers, debit	-67.2	-58.5	-119.7	-45.6	-44.7	-45.6	-43.1	-28.4	-42.4	-48.2	-81.8	-35.7	-59.1	-553.3	-652.8
Capital account^{1,6,7}	250.7	3.4	11.0	6.5	1.5	33.5	9.0	120.6	-3.5	33.3	-82.1	176.3	233.9	496.8	543.3
Capital transfers, net	250.0	1.6	7.4	6.5	0.0	33.5	8.1	118.8	-3.8	33.1	-82.1	163.7	224.3	464.4	511.1
Current and Capital account	-93.0	-242.9	-345.7	56.0	-293.8	-102.7	112.7	417.0	394.1	302.9	-203.7	248.6	-66.9	600.3	275.6
Financial account^{1,6}	277.3	-229.6	-63.1	247.9	279.6	56.8	592.0	561.2	28.8	120.9	-40.7	115.8	465.6	-788.4	2138.1
Direct investment	533.3	283.3	135.6	71.3	386.0	-168.4	181.6	79.1	315.6	2.3	-98.4	164.5	-103.9	1576.5	1228.6
Abroad	2.8	-12.3	-10.6	-8.2	-7.9	-29.8	-12.9	-11.5	-5.8	-11.3	-16.0	-35.9	-7.2	-169.7	-169.5
Equity capital	-3.5	-9.9	-9.6	-4.2	-9.3	-27.7	-13.5	-5.4	-3.5	-5.6	-15.7	-36.2	-5.3	-132.3	-145.7
Reinvested earnings	1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	-1.5
Other capital	5.3	-1.1	0.3	-2.6	-2.9	-6.2	-3.6	-2.8	1.0	-2.3	0.2	0.2	-2.0	-40.5	-22.3
In the reporting economy ⁸	530.5	275.5	146.2	79.5	394.0	-138.6	194.5	90.6	321.4	13.6	-82.4	200.4	-96.7	1746.3	1398.0
Equity capital	298.7	82.3	44.6	84.7	68.8	97.6	49.3	84.4	56.6	93.7	142.3	30.8	98.3	1253.9	933.4
Reinvested earnings	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	134.3	96.1
Other capital ⁹	222.5	184.8	93.1	-13.6	316.4	-244.9	136.5	-1.2	257.4	-87.5	-232.2	162.2	-202.5	358.1	368.6
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net ¹	-135.6	29.1	-31.1	-369.2	189.2	-27.3	-219.2	1009.1	-207.3	-66.4	-55.4	-1078.0	-46.7	-353.5	-873.3
Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹	-88.1	100.7	-60.4	-342.4	230.4	-12.8	-229.4	314.3	-174.7	-62.5	-46.2	-1080.4	-72.4	-43.6	-1435.7
Equity securities	21.9	9.3	7.5	1.5	7.0	12.1	-22.4	15.9	7.6	-2.6	-28.3	-1.7	94.4	94.4	-27.4
Debt securities	-110.1	91.4	-67.9	-343.9	223.5	-24.8	-207.0	298.4	-182.3	-29.3	-43.6	-1052.1	-70.7	-138.0	-1408.3
Portfolio investment, liabilities	-47.5	-71.6	29.3	-26.8	-41.2	-14.5	10.1	694.9	-32.6	-3.9	2.4	25.7	25.7	-309.9	562.4

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	Dec.11	Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	Cumulated figures December	
		2011	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2012	2011
Equity securities	-19.6	0.0	4.3	-2.5	-13.6	-2.4	-1.6	-6.3	-3.7	10.8	19.6	1.3	-2.4	-17.8	3.5
Debt securities	-27.9	-71.6	25.0	-24.3	-27.6	-12.1	11.8	701.2	-28.9	-14.7	-28.9	1.1	28.1	-218.6	558.9
Financial derivatives, net	-4.6	-0.5	-0.3	-5.2	-1.9	-3.1	-0.7	-3.7	-1.7	-1.7	-7.9	-1.6	-5.0	-65.3	-33.4
Other investment, net	-115.9	-521.4	-167.2	551.0	-293.7	255.5	630.3	-523.4	-77.8	186.7	121.1	1031.0	624.2	-1946.1	1816.2
Other investment, assets	-9.3	-453.3	12.5	255.5	-176.7	364.6	257.5	-230.2	58.4	135.2	63.0	149.6	541.9	-810.0	977.9
Trade credits ¹²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-200.2	0.0
Loans	-29.4	6.2	-30.8	-33.0	11.2	6.3	3.9	-28.5	6.8	-24.1	-55.1	5.2	-59.5	-66.7	-191.5
Currency and deposits ¹³	17.7	-447.6	36.6	300.5	-184.2	351.0	294.0	-196.8	38.2	173.4	116.3	170.1	605.9	-484.8	1257.4
Other assets	2.4	-11.9	6.7	-12.0	-3.7	7.2	-40.5	-4.9	13.4	-14.1	1.8	-25.7	-4.5	-58.4	-88.1
Other investment, liabilities	-106.6	-68.1	-179.8	295.5	-117.0	-109.1	372.8	-293.2	-136.2	51.5	58.0	881.4	82.3	-1136.1	838.3
Trade credits ¹⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-46.5	0.0
Loans	-17.0	-5.8	-66.3	245.9	-14.1	-85.1	165.5	5.7	-151.7	43.8	-165.8	855.3	31.5	-14.7	858.7
Currency and deposits	-80.2	-74.2	-131.6	68.3	-122.0	-63.1	252.7	-296.3	-0.9	-13.0	229.2	48.5	19.8	-1117.9	-82.6
Other liabilities	-9.3	11.9	18.2	-18.7	19.1	39.2	-45.4	-2.5	16.4	20.7	-5.3	-22.5	31.0	43.0	62.1
Current, Capital and Financial Account	184.3	-472.5	-408.8	303.9	-14.2	-46.0	704.7	978.1	422.9	423.7	-244.3	364.4	401.7	-188.1	2413.7
Net errors and omissions	30.5	-17.3	213.1	205.9	196.7	158.1	-360.2	7.4	-317.5	-31.6	-92.0	-369.9	154.7	346.8	-252.7
OVERAL BALANCE	214.8	-489.7	-195.6	509.8	182.4	112.1	344.4	985.5	105.4	392.1	-336.3	-5.5	556.4	158.7	2161.0
Reserves and related items	-214.8	489.7	195.6	-509.8	-182.4	-112.1	-344.4	-985.5	-105.4	-392.1	336.3	5.5	-556.4	-158.7	-2161.0
Official reserve assets ¹⁵	-214.8	489.7	195.6	-509.8	-182.4	-112.1	-344.4	-985.5	-105.4	-392.1	336.3	5.5	-556.4	-158.7	-2161.0
Use of fund credits and loans, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries. The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ The 2011 and 2012 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

¹⁰ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹³ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds data.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁷ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁸ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	2011			2012			Change 2011/2010			Change 2012/2011			Total							
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2		Q3	Q4	Total				
Current account¹	-169.2	72.5	992.2	-791.9	103.5	-553.5	-327.8	963.6	-350.1	-267.8	336.7	406.4	-176.8	70.4	636.6	-384.2	-400.4	-28.6	441.9	-371.3
Goods, credit (FOB)	4760.0	4951.6	5388.6	5164.0	20264.3	4625.2	5255.6	5550.3	5360.7	20791.8	1726.5	1152.3	972.9	851.5	4703.1	-134.8	304.0	161.7	196.6	527.5
Goods, debit (FOB)	-5044.5	-5574.5	-5746.9	-6054.5	-22420.4	-5564.6	-6521.8	-6097.8	-6201.7	-24365.9	-1366.0	-896.0	-1129.2	-702.4	-4095.6	-520.0	-947.3	-350.9	-147.1	-1965.4
Trade Balance ²	-284.5	-622.9	-358.2	-890.5	-2156.1	-939.4	-1266.2	-547.5	-841.0	-3594.1	360.6	254.3	-156.4	149.0	607.6	-664.9	-643.3	-189.3	49.5	-1438.0
Services, credit	815.7	1242.2	2321.5	968.7	5348.1	863.9	1447.9	2462.5	897.0	5671.4	105.3	85.9	102.7	42.8	336.6	48.2	205.7	141.0	-71.6	323.3
Transportation ³	204.2	274.9	415.3	217.7	1112.2	195.9	286.6	426.3	207.1	1096.0	49.3	41.0	23.2	12.3	125.7	-8.3	-8.3	11.0	-10.6	-16.2
Travel ⁴	301.2	660.1	1535.0	356.1	2852.4	297.5	668.8	1580.0	370.2	2916.6	21.5	38.7	28.9	16.2	105.3	-3.7	8.7	45.0	14.2	64.2
Other services	310.3	307.2	371.2	394.8	1383.5	370.5	512.5	345.2	319.7	1658.8	34.5	6.2	50.6	14.3	105.6	60.2	205.3	85.0	-75.2	275.4
Services, debit	-672.0	-743.5	-811.4	-807.0	-3033.9	-760.1	-837.3	-915.0	-633.9	-3146.2	19.7	14.7	54.9	20.5	109.8	-88.1	-93.8	-103.5	173.1	-112.4
Transportation ³	-189.5	-207.3	-218.6	-214.1	-829.5	-199.6	-228.8	-238.8	-199.0	-866.0	-52.4	-28.7	-26.1	-23.2	-130.5	-10.2	-11.1	-20.3	15.2	-36.5
Travel ⁴	-208.5	-245.8	-294.9	-209.6	-958.7	-198.4	-262.8	-331.1	-223.5	-1015.7	-10.1	-4.7	-10.1	-2.6	-27.5	10.1	-17.1	-36.2	-13.9	-57.0
Other services	-274.0	-290.4	-298.0	-383.2	-1245.6	-362.0	-346.0	-345.1	-211.4	-1264.5	82.2	48.2	91.1	46.3	267.8	-88.0	-55.6	-47.1	171.8	-18.9
Services, net	143.7	498.7	1510.1	161.7	2314.2	103.8	610.6	1547.6	263.1	2525.1	124.9	100.6	157.6	63.2	446.4	-39.9	111.9	37.5	101.4	210.9
Goods and services, net	-140.8	-124.2	1151.9	-728.8	158.1	-835.6	-655.6	1000.1	-577.8	-1068.9	485.5	355.0	1.3	212.3	1054.0	-694.8	-531.4	-151.8	150.9	-1227.1
Income, credit	142.7	181.9	169.0	147.9	641.4	146.2	181.4	202.5	171.7	701.8	1.6	13.4	-0.7	9.5	23.8	3.5	-0.4	33.5	23.8	60.4
Compensation of employees ⁵	56.9	93.4	81.3	60.3	291.8	55.3	93.6	98.9	79.9	327.7	0.7	-0.2	0.6	0.7	1.7	-1.5	0.2	17.6	19.6	35.9
Investment income	85.8	88.5	87.7	87.6	349.6	90.9	103.6	91.8	91.8	374.1	0.9	13.7	-13.8	8.8	22.1	5.1	-0.7	15.9	4.2	24.5
Direct investment	7.1	4.2	0.1	0.5	11.9	7.1	-0.3	13.7	2.7	23.2	7.8	3.6	-1.2	-0.2	-2.6	0.0	-4.5	13.6	2.2	11.3
Portfolio investment	62.3	67.9	62.8	64.4	257.4	65.5	68.5	73.1	70.5	277.6	-9.7	6.5	0.7	3.4	1.0	3.2	0.5	10.3	6.1	20.2
Other investment	16.3	16.4	24.8	22.7	80.3	18.3	19.7	16.8	18.6	73.3	2.8	3.5	11.9	5.6	23.7	1.9	3.3	8.0	-4.2	-7.0
Income, debit	-510.3	-651.4	-666.0	-552.8	-2380.6	-465.1	-439.1	-621.3	-437.2	-1962.6	-116.0	-193.6	-118.7	-200.4	-628.8	45.2	212.4	44.7	115.7	418.0
Compensation of employees	-3.4	-3.2	-2.0	-3.7	-12.4	-4.1	-4.1	-3.4	-4.3	-15.9	-0.1	0.4	0.4	-1.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.9	-1.4	-0.6	-3.5
Investment income	-506.9	-648.2	-684.0	-549.1	-2366.2	-461.0	-434.9	-617.9	-432.8	-1946.7	-115.9	-194.1	-119.1	-199.2	-628.3	45.9	213.3	46.1	116.2	421.4
Direct investment	-329.5	-518.2	-518.2	-402.7	-1768.6	-298.2	-310.6	-498.2	-342.2	-1449.2	-107.7	-171.8	-104.4	-176.3	-560.3	31.3	207.6	20.0	60.0	319.4
Portfolio investment	-54.0	-22.1	-22.1	-0.2	-76.5	-41.2	-0.3	-20.0	-0.3	-61.7	2.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	4.1	12.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	14.8
Other investment	-123.4	-129.8	-123.7	-146.2	-523.1	-121.7	-124.1	-99.7	-90.4	-435.8	-10.2	-22.3	-16.8	-22.9	-72.1	1.7	5.7	24.0	55.8	87.2
Income, net	-367.6	-469.6	-497.0	-404.9	-1739.1	-318.9	-257.6	-418.8	-265.5	-1260.8	-114.5	-180.2	-119.3	-191.0	-605.0	48.8	211.9	78.2	139.4	478.3
Goods, services and income, net	-508.4	-593.8	654.8	-1133.6	-1581.0	-1154.4	-913.2	581.2	-843.3	-2329.8	371.0	174.8	-118.1	21.3	449.0	-646.0	-319.5	-73.6	290.3	-748.7
Current transfers, net	339.2	666.3	337.4	341.7	1684.5	601.0	585.4	382.4	493.3	2062.0	-34.4	231.6	-58.7	49.1	187.6	261.8	-80.9	45.0	151.6	377.5
Current transfers, credit	506.2	764.0	454.8	512.8	2237.8	824.8	718.7	501.4	669.9	2714.8	-35.5	184.7	-57.3	98.5	190.3	318.6	-45.3	46.6	157.0	476.9
Current transfers, debit	-167.0	-97.8	-117.4	-171.1	-553.3	-223.8	-133.3	-119.1	-176.6	-652.8	1.1	46.9	-1.4	-49.4	-2.8	-56.8	-35.6	-1.6	-5.5	-99.5
Capital account^{1,6,7}	18.1	46.9	125.7	306.2	496.8	20.8	44.0	150.4	328.1	543.3	-44.2	136.4	-52.7	166.4	205.9	2.8	-2.9	24.7	21.9	46.6
Capital transfers, net	14.2	27.6	120.0	302.5	464.4	15.5	41.5	148.1	305.9	511.1	-48.1	139.5	-53.1	169.7	208.0	1.3	13.9	28.1	3.4	46.7
Current and Capital account	-151.2	119.4	1117.8	-485.8	600.3	-532.6	-283.8	1114.0	-22.0	275.6	292.4	542.8	-229.5	236.8	842.5	-381.4	-403.2	-3.9	463.8	-324.7
Financial account^{1,6}	-692.2	-124.1	-839.3	867.3	-788.4	-44.8	928.3	710.8	543.8	2138.1	29.4	-178.7	-696.7	730.8	-115.2	647.4	1052.4	1550.1	-323.5	2926.5
Direct investment	8.2	202.4	361.6	1004.2	1576.5	470.1	399.2	397.1	-37.9	1228.6	88.9	-167.2	97.1	580.5	599.2	461.9	196.9	35.4	-1042.1	-347.9
Abroad	-45.9	-17.3	-76.3	-30.1	-169.7	-31.1	-50.6	-28.6	-59.2	-169.5	-22.6	26.9	-23.1	23.0	4.2	14.8	-33.3	47.7	-29.0	0.3
Equity capital	-29.2	-19.1	-53.8	-30.2	-132.3	-23.7	-50.4	-14.5	-57.1	-145.7	-5.2	1.4	-25.6	13.3	-16.0	5.6	-31.4	13.3	-26.9	-13.4
Reinvested earnings	-3.4	0.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	-4.1	12.5	-9.9	0.0	-1.5	-5.2	-2.4	-3.2	-5.2	-0.7	0.7	12.5	-13.0	-3.3	-4.5
Other capital	-13.4	1.7	-25.6	-3.2	-40.5	-3.4	-12.7	-4.1	-2.0	-22.3	-12.3	28.0	-3.2	25.4	25.4	10.0	-14.4	21.5	1.2	18.2
In the reporting economy ⁸	54.2	219.7	437.9	1034.4	1746.3	501.3	449.9	425.6	21.3	1398.0	111.5	-194.1	120.1	557.5	595.0	447.1	230.1	-12.3	-1013.1	-348.2
Equity capital	269.1	60.2	314.2	610.2	1253.9	211.5	234.7	271.4	284.3	933.4	80.0	-220.8	-284.3	74.3	-350.9	-57.6	155.5	-79.5	-338.8	-320.5
Reinvested earnings	30.2	35.7	40.5	27.9	134.3	25.4	26.1	22.3	22.3	96.1	134.7	136.4	168.1	140.8	579.9	-4.7	-9.6	-18.2	-5.6	-38.2
Other capital ⁹	-245.1	123.8	83.2	396.2	358.1	264.3	208.0	168.7	-272.4	368.6	-103.1	-109.7	236.3	342.5	366.0	509.4	84.3	85.4	-668.6	10.4
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net	-175.4	-14.2	-236.3	72.4	-353.5	-371.2	-57.3	735.4	-1180.1	-873.3	-42.3	301.5	-184.6	207.3	281.9	-195.8	-43.1	971.6	-1252.5	-519.8
Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹	63.4	12.8	-136.9	145.9	-43.6	-302.1	-11.7	77.0	-1198.9	-1435.7	26.6	221.0	-54.6	311.2	504.3	-238.7	-24.5	216.0	-1344.9	-1392.1
Equity securities	-1.8	6.3	101.8	94.4	-27.4	49.3	-3.4	-9.8	-32.5	-111.6	56.1	160.2	-11.6	254.0	20.1	-111.6	-9.7	-111.6	-20.6	-121.8
Debt securities	-61.6	6.5	-240.7	157.9	-138.0	-320.4	-8.3	86.8	-1166.4	-1408.3	-22.6	164.9	-214.9	322.9	250.3	-258.8	-14.8	327.5	-1324.3	-1270.3
Portfolio investment, liabilities	-112.0	-27.0	-97.3	-73.6	-309.9	-69.1	-45.6	658.3	18.8	562.4	-68.9	80.4	-130.0	-103.9	-222.4	42.9	-18.6	755.7	92.4	872.3
Equity securities	-7.5	-5.8	-4.5	-13.4	-31.2	1.8	-17.7	0.8	18.5	3.5	10.2	-7.4	-22.9	-19.0	-39.0	9.3	-11.8	5.3	31.9	34.7

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	2011				2012				Change 2011/2010				Change 2012/2011				Total			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total					
Debt securities	-104.5	-21.2	-92.9	-60.1	-278.7	-71.0	-28.0	657.5	0.3	558.9	-79.1	87.8	-107.1	-85.0	-183.4	33.5	-6.8	750.4	60.5	837.6
Financial derivatives, net	-10.9	-6.2	-28.7	-19.4	-65.3	-6.0	-5.7	-7.1	-14.5	-33.4	0.5	-2.7	-18.7	-19.8	-40.6	4.8	0.5	21.6	4.9	31.9
Other investment, net	-514.1	-306.1	-935.9	-189.9	-1946.1	-137.7	592.1	-414.5	1776.3	1816.2	-17.7	-310.3	-590.5	-37.2	-955.8	376.5	898.2	521.4	1966.2	3762.3
Other investment, assets	-329.8	-466.7	-525.9	512.3	-810.0	-185.3	445.3	-36.6	754.6	979.9	-394.6	-858.9	-349.4	819.1	-783.8	144.5	912.0	489.3	242.2	1788.0
Trade credits ¹²	-120.4	45.1	-124.9	0.0	-200.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-113.9	142.5	-43.3	-99.3	-113.9	120.4	-45.1	124.9	0.0	200.2
Loans	-25.1	15.1	-61.4	4.7	-66.7	-57.7	21.5	-45.8	-109.4	-191.5	-25.4	50.9	-8.8	27.2	43.9	-32.6	6.3	15.6	-114.1	-124.8
Currency and deposits ¹³	-155.5	-502.2	-313.8	486.8	-484.8	-110.4	460.8	14.8	892.3	1257.4	-227.7	-1052.2	-213.6	860.8	-632.7	45.1	963.0	328.6	405.5	1742.3
Other assets	-28.7	-24.7	-25.8	20.8	-58.4	-17.2	-36.9	-5.6	-28.3	-88.1	-27.7	0.0	-83.7	30.4	-81.0	11.5	-12.2	20.2	-49.2	-29.7
Other investment, liabilities	-184.3	160.6	-410.0	-702.3	-1136.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	376.9	548.6	-241.1	-856.3	-171.9	232.0	-13.8	32.2	1724.0	1974.3
Trade credits ¹⁴	-83.2	82.7	-46.0	0.0	-46.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	33.0	3.7	-62.7	-14.1	83.2	-82.7	46.0	0.0	46.5
Loans	347.6	70.7	-75.1	-358.0	-14.7	173.7	66.2	-102.2	721.0	858.7	521.8	296.9	436.7	-843.7	371.8	-173.9	-4.5	-27.1	1079.0	873.4
Currency and deposits	-487.0	17.4	-299.6	-348.6	-1117.9	-137.4	67.6	-310.2	297.5	-82.6	-176.0	289.4	-655.3	66.0	-475.9	349.6	50.2	-10.6	646.1	1035.3
Other liabilities	38.3	-10.2	10.7	4.3	43.0	11.4	13.0	34.5	3.2	62.1	19.3	-30.7	-26.2	-16.0	-53.7	-26.9	23.2	23.8	-1.1	19.1
Current, Capital and Financial Account	-843.3	-4.7	278.5	381.5	-188.1	-577.4	644.5	1824.7	521.8	2413.7	321.8	364.0	-926.2	967.6	727.2	266.0	649.2	1546.2	140.3	2601.8
Net errors and omissions	178.6	96.8	191.6	-120.3	346.8	401.8	-5.5	-341.8	-307.2	-252.7	-197.2	110.4	674.0	-771.9	-184.6	223.1	-102.3	-533.4	-186.9	-599.4
OVERAL BALANCE	-664.7	92.1	470.2	261.1	158.7	-175.6	639.0	1483.0	214.6	2161.0	124.7	474.4	-252.2	195.7	542.6	489.1	546.9	1012.8	-46.5	2002.3
Reserves and related items	664.7	-92.1	-470.2	-261.1	-158.7	175.6	-639.0	-1483.0	-214.6	-2161.0	-124.7	-474.4	252.2	-195.7	-542.6	-489.1	-546.9	-1012.8	46.5	-2002.3
Official reserve assets ¹⁵	664.7	-92.1	-470.2	-261.1	-158.7	175.6	-639.0	-1483.0	-214.6	-2161.0	-124.7	-474.4	252.2	-195.7	-542.6	-489.1	-546.9	-1012.8	46.5	-2002.3
Use of fund credits and loans, net	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing transactions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.³ The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).⁷ The item includes Capital transfers and Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets.⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.¹¹ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.¹³ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.¹⁴ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2012 - data are subject to revisions.¹⁵ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.¹⁶ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.¹⁷ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization) of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (Annual data)											Change					
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009	2011/2010	2012/2011
Current account¹	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-533.1	103.5	-267.8	-1398.8	-1942.1	-3107.5	-427.2	5066.3	2583.1	636.6	-371.3
Goods, credit (FOB)	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15561.2	20264.3	20791.8	1481.5	2545.5	1500.0	1692.1	-3504.8	3862.0	4703.1	527.5
Goods, debit (FOB)	-10938.4	-13676.1	-17574.1	-20757.2	-23801.7	-15873.1	-18324.8	-22420.4	-24385.9	-2937.7	-3698.0	-3183.1	-3044.5	7928.6	-2451.7	-4095.6	-1965.4
Trade Balance ²	-2953.5	-4409.7	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.7	-4173.9	-2763.7	-2156.1	-3594.1	-1456.2	-1152.5	-1683.1	-1352.4	4423.8	1410.2	607.6	-1438.0
Services, credit	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4760.0	5355.4	4916.3	5011.5	5348.1	5671.4	302.1	622.7	573.2	595.4	-439.1	95.2	336.6	323.3
Transportation ³	825.5	964.7	1260.3	1105.6	1210.6	1007.6	986.5	1112.2	1096.0	139.2	295.6	-154.7	105.0	-202.9	-21.2	125.7	-16.2
Travel ⁴	1788.6	1955.7	2063.8	2593.8	2873.8	2681.2	2747.1	2916.6	3174.4	167.1	108.1	530.0	280.0	-192.7	66.0	105.3	64.2
Other services	648.0	643.7	862.7	1060.6	1271.0	1227.5	1333.3	1658.8	1638.8	-4.3	219.0	197.9	210.4	-43.5	50.3	105.6	275.4
Services, debit	-2605.8	-2745.2	-3263.8	-3586.5	-4045.7	-3616.5	-3143.7	-3033.9	-3146.2	-139.4	-518.6	-322.7	-459.3	429.3	472.8	109.8	-112.4
Transportation ³	-871.0	-882.4	-1043.2	-849.0	-987.2	-801.5	-699.0	-829.5	-866.0	-11.4	-160.8	194.2	-138.2	185.7	102.5	-130.5	-36.5
Travel ⁴	-1098.9	-1053.4	-1174.4	-1303.0	-1566.6	-1258.7	-931.2	-958.7	-1015.7	45.5	-120.9	-128.7	-263.6	307.9	327.5	-27.5	-57.0
Other services	-635.9	-809.4	-1046.2	-1434.4	-1491.9	-1556.2	-1513.4	-1245.6	-1264.5	-173.5	-236.8	-388.2	-57.5	-64.3	42.8	267.8	-16.9
Services, net	656.3	818.9	923.0	1173.5	1309.6	1299.9	1867.8	2314.2	2525.1	162.6	104.1	250.5	136.1	-9.8	567.9	446.4	210.9
Goods and services, net	-2297.2	-3590.8	-4639.2	-6071.8	-7288.1	-2874.0	-895.9	158.1	-1068.9	-1293.6	-1048.4	-1432.6	-1216.3	4414.0	1978.2	1054.0	-1227.1
Income, credit	1238.3	1218.4	1264.1	828.1	985.7	804.3	617.6	641.4	701.8	-19.9	45.7	-436.0	157.5	-181.4	-186.6	23.8	60.4
Compensation of employees ⁵	1035.6	925.6	1030.7	551.3	604.2	425.7	290.1	291.8	327.7	-110.0	105.1	-479.4	52.9	-178.5	-135.5	1.7	35.9
Investment income	202.7	292.8	233.4	276.9	381.5	378.6	327.5	349.6	374.1	90.1	-59.4	43.4	104.6	-2.9	-51.1	22.1	24.5
Direct investment	-1.8	-1.3	9.4	1.3	40.8	4.8	14.5	11.9	23.2	0.4	10.7	11.3	39.5	-36.0	9.7	-2.6	11.3
Portfolio investment	112.9	197.4	100.4	109.8	194.2	294.4	256.5	257.4	277.6	84.5	-97.1	9.4	84.4	100.2	-37.9	1.0	20.2
Other investment	91.6	96.7	123.7	165.7	146.5	79.4	56.6	80.3	73.3	5.1	27.0	42.0	-19.3	-67.0	-22.9	23.7	-7.0
Income, debit	-992.3	-1151.2	-1942.6	-3192.4	-2741.3	-2002.5	-1751.8	-2380.6	-1962.6	-158.9	-791.4	-1249.8	451.1	738.8	250.7	-628.8	418.0
Compensation of employees	-8.9	-11.2	-22.2	-47.9	-88.2	-63.8	-11.9	-12.4	-15.9	-2.3	-11.2	-25.5	-40.3	24.4	51.9	-0.5	-3.5
Investment income	-983.4	-1140.0	-1920.2	-3144.4	-2653.1	-1938.7	-1739.9	-2368.2	-1946.7	-156.6	-780.2	-1224.2	491.3	714.4	198.8	-628.3	421.4
Direct investment	-608.2	-741.8	-1473.1	-2559.6	-1848.9	-1311.8	-1208.3	-1768.6	-1449.2	-133.6	-731.3	-1086.5	710.7	537.1	103.5	-560.3	319.4
Portfolio investment	-185.7	-172.4	-132.1	-125.8	-95.8	-73.4	-80.6	-76.5	-61.7	13.3	49.3	6.3	30.1	22.4	-7.3	4.1	14.8
Other investment	-189.5	-225.8	-315.0	-459.0	-708.4	-553.6	-451.0	-523.1	-435.8	-36.3	-89.2	-144.0	-249.4	154.9	102.6	-72.1	87.2
Income, net	246.0	67.2	-678.5	-2364.3	-1755.7	-1198.3	-1134.2	-1739.1	-1260.8	-178.8	-745.7	-1685.8	608.6	557.4	64.1	-605.0	478.3
Goods, services and income, net	-2051.2	-3523.6	-5317.7	-8436.1	-9043.8	-4072.3	-2030.0	-1581.0	-2329.8	-1472.4	-1794.1	-3118.3	-607.7	4971.4	2042.3	449.0	-748.7
Current transfers, net	744.3	817.9	670.0	680.8	861.3	956.1	1496.9	1684.5	2062.0	73.7	-148.0	10.9	180.4	94.8	540.9	187.6	377.5
Current transfers, credit	904.1	997.4	845.8	1254.6	1614.9	1562.7	2047.5	2237.8	2714.8	93.4	-151.6	408.8	360.2	-52.2	484.8	190.3	476.9
Current transfers, debit	-159.8	-179.5	-175.8	-573.8	-753.6	-606.6	-550.6	-553.3	-652.8	-19.7	3.7	-398.0	-179.8	147.0	56.0	-2.8	-99.5
Capital account^{1,6,7}	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	477.1	290.9	496.8	543.3	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	199.7	-186.2	205.9	46.6
Capital transfers, net	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	478.7	256.3	464.4	511.1	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	201.3	-222.4	208.0	46.7
Current and Capital account	-1143.5	-2470.2	-4467.8	-8342.6	-7905.1	-2639.1	-242.2	600.3	275.6	-1326.7	-1997.6	-3874.8	437.5	5266.0	2396.9	842.5	-324.7
Financial account^{1,6}	2294.9	3978.1	7084.6	13676.4	11463.3	1163.4	-673.1	-788.4	2138.1	1683.2	3106.5	-2213.1	-10300.0	-1836.5	-115.2	2926.5	
Direct investment	2252.1	3228.5	6080.7	8838.2	6205.7	2505.3	977.3	1576.5	1228.6	974.4	2854.2	2757.5	-2632.5	-3700.5	-1528.0	599.2	-347.9
Abroad	165.6	-249.1	-140.9	-206.2	-522.1	68.3	-173.9	-169.7	-169.5	-414.7	108.2	-65.3	-315.9	590.5	-242.3	4.2	0.3
Equity capital	-26.5	-52.8	-76.0	-202.5	-552.8	108.7	-116.2	-132.3	-145.7	-26.2	-23.2	-126.5	-350.3	661.4	-224.9	-16.0	-13.4
Reinvested earnings	0.8	-5.3	-7.4	7.6	-13.7	9.6	8.2	3.1	-1.5	-6.1	-2.1	15.0	-21.3	23.3	-1.4	-5.2	-4.5
Other capital	191.3	-191.0	-57.5	-11.3	44.3	-49.9	-65.9	-40.5	-22.3	-382.4	133.5	46.1	55.7	-94.3	-16.0	25.4	18.2
In the reporting economy ⁸	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	9051.8	6727.8	2439.0	1151.2	1746.3	1398.0	416.2	3069.5	2830.2	-2323.9	-4290.9	-1285.7	595.0	-348.2
Equity capital	1831.9	1789.3	3234.1	4765.2	4109.8	1884.0	1604.7	1253.9	933.4	-42.6	1444.8	1531.1	-655.3	-2259.9	-279.2	-350.9	-320.5
Reinvested earnings	441.4	408.7	957.5	1547.2	-183.5	-269.0	-445.7	134.3	96.1	-32.6	548.7	589.7	-1730.7	-85.5	-176.6	579.9	-38.2
Other capital ⁹	462.7	954.1	2030.0	2739.5	2801.5	822.0	-7.8	358.1	368.6	491.4	1076.0	709.4	62.0	-1979.5	-829.8	366.0	10.4
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰	-649.5	323.5	0.0	-7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	973.0	-323.5	7.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net	-417.4	-1036.9	292.2	-518.4	-730.9	-619.1	-635.4	-353.5	-873.3	-619.5	1329.1	-810.6	-212.6	111.9	-16.3	281.9	-519.8
Portfolio investment, assets ¹¹	18.2	17.8	-289.4	-129.3	-252.9	-623.5	-547.9	-43.6	-1435.7	-0.4	-307.2	160.2	-123.7	-370.5	75.6	504.3	-1392.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (mln EUR)	Change																
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009	2011/2010	2012/2011
Equity securities	-5.8	-4.8	-100.0	-144.3	-12.6	-158.9	-159.6	94.4	-27.4	1.0	-95.2	-44.4	131.7	-146.3	-0.7	254.0	-121.8
Debt securities	24.0	22.6	-189.4	15.1	-240.3	-464.5	-388.3	-138.0	-1408.3	-1.4	-212.0	204.5	-255.4	-224.2	76.3	250.3	-1270.3
Portfolio investment, liabilities	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-478.0	4.4	-87.5	-309.9	562.4	-619.0	1636.3	-970.8	-88.9	482.4	-91.9	-222.4	872.3
Equity securities	17.4	350.4	120.5	78.8	-72.8	3.8	7.8	-31.2	3.5	333.0	-229.9	-40.8	-152.6	76.7	4.0	-39.0	34.7
Debt securities	-453.0	-1405.1	461.1	-468.9	-405.1	0.6	-95.4	-278.7	558.9	-952.0	1866.2	-930.0	63.7	405.7	-95.9	-183.4	837.6
Financial derivatives, net	-70.1	-90.2	-112.7	-61.2	-43.5	-18.3	-24.7	-65.3	-33.4	-20.1	-22.4	51.5	17.7	25.2	-6.3	-40.6	31.9
Other investment, net	530.4	1878.8	824.3	5417.7	6032.0	-704.5	-990.3	-1946.1	1816.2	1348.4	-1054.4	4693.4	614.3	-6736.5	-285.8	-955.8	3762.3
Other investment, assets	-1366.7	-30.7	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	-632.3	-26.2	-810.0	977.9	1336.0	-2318.2	2901.0	-447.3	-737.2	606.1	-783.8	1788.0
Trade credits ¹²	-149.1	-29.0	-126.6	-134.8	-155.1	-121.1	-86.2	-200.2	0.0	120.2	-97.6	-8.2	-20.2	34.0	34.9	-113.9	200.2
Loans	-46.3	-61.9	-131.6	-153.1	-265.8	-1.9	-110.5	-66.7	-191.5	-15.6	-69.7	-21.5	-112.8	263.9	-108.6	43.9	-124.8
Currency and deposits ¹³	-610.0	-459.7	-2097.5	-0.8	322.0	-504.1	147.9	-484.8	1257.4	150.2	-1637.8	2096.7	322.8	-826.1	652.0	-632.7	1742.3
Other assets	-561.3	520.0	6.9	840.9	203.8	-5.2	22.6	-58.4	-88.1	1081.3	-513.1	834.0	-637.1	-209.0	27.9	-81.0	-29.7
Other investment, liabilities	1897.0	1909.4	3173.1	4865.5	5927.1	-72.2	-964.1	-1136.1	838.3	12.4	1263.7	1692.4	1061.6	-5999.3	-892.0	-171.9	1974.3
Trade credits ¹⁴	87.6	225.2	322.8	258.3	172.3	23.2	-32.4	-46.5	0.0	137.6	97.6	-64.5	-86.1	-149.1	-55.6	-14.1	46.5
Loans	1315.6	1272.4	2313.0	2561.7	3714.8	525.1	-386.5	-14.7	858.7	-43.2	1040.6	248.7	1153.1	-3189.7	-911.6	371.8	873.4
Currency and deposits	514.0	384.8	514.1	2028.5	2047.4	-590.6	-642.0	-1117.9	-82.6	-129.2	129.3	1514.5	18.9	-2638.0	-51.4	-475.9	1035.3
Other liabilities	-20.2	27.0	23.3	17.0	-7.4	-29.9	96.7	43.0	62.1	47.2	-3.8	-6.3	-24.4	-22.6	126.7	-53.7	19.1
Current, Capital and Financial Account	1151.4	1507.9	2616.8	5333.8	3558.3	-1475.7	-915.3	-188.1	2413.7	356.5	1108.9	2717.0	-1775.5	-5034.0	560.4	727.2	2601.8
Net errors and omissions	263.2	-938.7	-831.2	-2170.1	-2884.1	825.9	531.4	346.8	-252.7	-1201.9	107.4	-1338.9	-714.0	3710.0	-294.5	-184.6	-599.4
OVERAL BALANCE	1414.6	569.3	1785.6	3163.7	674.2	-649.8	383.9	158.7	2161.0	-845.3	1216.3	1378.1	-2489.5	-1324.0	265.9	542.6	2002.3
Reserves and related items	-1414.6	-569.3	-1785.6	-3163.7	-674.2	649.8	-383.9	-158.7	-2161.0	845.3	-1216.3	-1378.1	2489.5	1324.0	-265.9	-542.6	-2002.3
Official reserve assets ¹⁵	-1493.4	-324.3	-1505.8	-2908.4	-674.2	649.8	383.9	-158.7	-2161.0	1169.1	-1181.6	-1402.5	2234.2	1324.0	-265.9	-542.6	-2002.3
Use of fund credits and loans, net	-44.2	-361.1	-279.8	-255.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-317.0	81.4	24.5	255.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exceptional financing transactions	122.9	116.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.8	-116.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012, are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012, are to be revised.

² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

³ The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁹ The 2011 and 2012 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

¹⁰ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹³ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes; changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Dec.11	Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	Cumulated figures December	
		2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
Current Account¹	-343.7	-246.3	-356.7	49.5	-295.3	-136.2	103.7	296.3	397.7	269.5	-121.6	72.3	-300.8	103.5	-267.8
Goods, services, and income, net credit	453.5	-306.1	-401.3	-446.9	-469.4	-365.4	-78.4	176.0	274.7	130.5	-192.3	-107.3	-543.7	-1581.0	-2329.8
debit	1965.7	1770.3	2088.8	1987.0	2333.2	2564.7	2855.0	2845.9	2514.4	2299.3	2299.2	2299.2	1830.9	26253.9	27165.0
debit	-2419.2	-2076.4	-2177.6	-2535.8	-2456.5	-2698.6	-2643.1	-2679.1	-2571.1	-2383.9	-2491.6	-2406.5	-2374.6	-27834.9	-29494.7
Goods, net ²	-322.7	-277.3	-303.6	-358.5	-474.6	-408.9	-382.8	-256.2	-137.4	-153.9	-358.8	-152.9	-329.2	-2156.1	-3594.1
credit	1587.2	1438.6	1463.9	1722.7	1620.9	1867.9	1766.9	1865.5	1869.0	1815.8	1859.4	1968.3	1533.0	20264.3	20791.8
debit	-1909.9	-1715.9	-1767.5	-2081.2	-2095.5	-2276.7	-2149.6	-2121.7	-2006.4	-1969.7	-2218.2	-2121.2	-1862.3	-22420.4	-24385.9
Services, net	43.2	64.6	33.7	5.5	47.9	123.1	439.6	624.1	595.2	328.3	160.8	62.3	40.1	2314.2	2525.1
credit	330.7	289.1	264.9	309.9	310.5	398.5	738.8	922.9	913.0	626.6	371.0	275.0	451.0	5348.1	5671.4
Transportation ³	68.0	66.0	61.8	68.1	68.3	75.2	123.2	163.6	154.3	108.3	77.2	72.6	57.3	1112.2	1096.0
Travel ⁴	99.8	110.7	88.4	98.5	117.4	177.6	373.8	611.7	619.3	349.0	159.8	110.4	100.1	2852.4	2916.6
Other services	163.0	112.4	114.7	143.4	124.9	145.7	241.9	147.6	139.3	169.3	92.1	93.6	93.6	1383.5	1658.8
debit	-287.6	-224.5	-231.2	-304.4	-262.6	-275.5	-299.2	-298.9	-317.7	-298.4	-210.2	-212.7	-211.0	-3033.9	-3146.2
Transportation ³	-68.4	-63.2	-64.9	-71.6	-71.4	-81.1	-76.0	-78.5	-84.2	-76.1	-69.3	-65.8	-63.8	-829.5	-866.0
Travel ⁴	-63.1	-63.0	-58.2	-77.3	-85.7	-83.9	-93.3	-98.6	-125.4	-107.0	-80.1	-79.3	-64.0	-958.7	-1015.7
Other services	-156.1	-98.3	-108.1	-155.6	-105.5	-110.5	-130.0	-121.7	-108.2	-115.2	-60.7	-67.6	-83.1	-1245.6	-1264.5
Income, net	-174.0	-93.4	-131.4	-94.0	-42.8	-79.6	-135.3	-191.9	-183.1	-43.8	5.7	-16.6	-254.6	-1739.1	-1260.8
credit	47.8	42.6	47.4	56.2	55.6	66.8	59.0	66.6	63.9	72.0	68.9	56.0	46.8	641.4	701.8
Monetary authorities	17.1	17.5	16.1	16.8	15.9	19.3	17.2	18.5	17.9	16.9	18.8	17.2	16.1	202.7	208.3
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	1.4
Banks	5.5	3.5	7.0	7.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	7.1	6.0	7.9	62.8	76.8	76.8
Other sectors	25.1	21.5	24.3	31.9	32.2	41.5	36.0	41.3	40.3	48.1	42.7	32.8	22.8	368.8	415.3
debit	-221.7	-136.0	-178.9	-150.2	-98.4	-146.4	-194.2	-258.5	-247.0	-115.8	-63.2	-72.6	-301.4	-2380.6	-1962.6
Monetary authorities	-9.9	-41.1	-1.4	-6.5	-2.9	-8.7	-9.9	-20.6	-1.2	-6.8	-1.9	-7.3	-9.5	-127.8	-117.7
General government	-18.3	-16.8	-21.1	-20.4	-17.9	-17.8	-74.8	-57.9	-20.1	-15.7	-15.4	-18.2	-15.0	-435.9	-311.1
Banks	-193.5	-78.1	-156.3	-123.3	-77.6	-120.0	-109.5	-180.0	-225.7	-93.3	-45.9	-47.1	-276.9	-1816.9	-1533.8
Other sectors	109.8	59.9	44.6	496.4	174.1	229.2	182.1	120.4	123.0	139.0	70.7	179.6	243.0	1684.5	2062.0
Current transfers, net	177.0	118.4	164.3	542.0	218.8	274.7	225.2	148.8	187.2	152.5	215.3	215.3	302.1	2237.8	2714.8
credit	104.0	53.8	89.2	460.3	140.6	182.6	146.2	65.7	93.8	111.2	72.3	140.4	224.8	1365.7	1781.0
General government	72.9	64.6	75.1	81.7	78.2	92.1	78.9	83.1	71.5	76.0	80.2	74.9	77.2	872.2	933.8
Other sectors	-67.2	-58.5	-119.7	-45.6	-44.7	-45.6	-43.1	-28.4	-42.4	-48.2	-81.8	-35.7	-59.1	-553.3	-652.8
debit	-58.9	-43.3	-106.7	-38.9	-37.9	-37.9	-34.1	-24.0	-34.5	-42.8	-68.4	-25.6	-48.2	-489.1	-542.3
General government	-8.3	-15.2	-13.0	-6.7	-6.8	-7.6	-9.0	-4.5	-7.9	-5.4	-13.4	-10.1	-10.9	-84.2	-110.5
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital and financial account^{1,5}	313.2	263.5	143.6	-255.4	98.6	-21.9	256.5	-303.7	-80.2	-237.9	213.6	297.6	146.1	-450.3	520.5
Capital account^{1,5,6}	250.7	3.4	11.0	6.5	1.5	33.5	9.0	120.6	-3.5	33.3	-82.1	176.3	233.9	496.8	543.3
Capital transfers, net	250.0	1.6	7.4	6.5	0.0	33.5	8.1	118.8	-3.8	33.1	-82.1	163.7	224.3	464.4	511.1
credit	250.2	1.6	7.4	6.7	0.3	33.5	7.9	118.8	9.4	33.1	30.4	163.7	224.7	465.7	637.6
General government	248.0	0.0	7.4	6.7	0.2	33.5	7.5	118.4	9.4	33.1	30.4	163.7	220.3	457.4	630.6
Other sectors	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	8.3	7.0
debit	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-13.2	0.0	-112.5	0.0	-0.4	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-126.5
Other sectors	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-13.2	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-14.0
Financial account^{1,5}	62.5	260.2	132.6	-261.9	97.1	-55.4	247.5	-424.3	-76.6	-271.2	295.6	121.3	-87.8	-947.0	-22.9
Direct investment, net	533.3	263.3	135.6	71.3	386.0	-168.4	181.6	79.1	315.6	2.3	-98.4	164.5	-103.9	1576.5	1228.6
Abroad	2.8	-12.3	-10.6	-8.2	-7.9	-29.8	-12.9	-11.5	-5.8	-11.3	-16.0	-35.9	-7.2	-169.7	-169.5
Equity	-3.5	-9.9	-9.6	-4.2	-9.3	-27.7	-13.5	-5.4	-5.6	-15.7	-6.3	-36.2	-5.3	-132.3	-145.7
Other capital	5.3	-1.1	0.3	-2.6	-2.9	-6.2	-3.6	-2.8	1.0	-2.3	-0.3	0.2	-2.0	-40.5	-22.3
Reinvested earnings	1.1	-1.4	-1.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	-1.5

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (min EUR)	Dec.11	Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	Cumulated figures December	
		2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012
In reporting country ⁷	530.5	275.5	146.2	79.5	394.0	-138.6	194.5	90.6	321.4	13.6	-82.4	200.4	-96.7	1746.3	1398.0
Equity	298.7	82.3	44.6	68.8	68.8	97.6	49.3	84.4	56.6	93.7	142.3	30.8	98.3	1253.9	933.4
Other capital ⁸	222.5	184.8	93.1	-13.6	316.4	-244.9	136.5	-1.2	257.4	-87.5	-232.2	162.2	-202.5	358.1	368.6
Reinvested earnings	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	134.3	96.1
Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Portfolio investment, net	-135.6	29.1	-31.1	-369.2	189.2	-27.3	-219.2	1009.1	-207.3	-66.4	-55.4	-1078.0	-46.7	-353.5	-873.3
Assets ¹⁰	-88.1	100.7	-60.4	-342.4	230.4	-12.8	-229.4	314.3	-174.7	-62.5	-46.2	-1080.4	-72.4	-43.6	-1435.7
Equity securities	21.9	9.3	7.5	1.5	7.0	12.1	-22.4	15.9	7.6	-2.6	-28.3	-1.7	-27.4	94.4	-27.4
Debt securities	-110.1	91.4	-67.9	-343.9	223.5	-24.8	-207.0	298.4	-182.3	-29.3	-43.6	-1052.1	-70.7	-138.0	-1408.3
Liabilities	-47.5	-71.6	29.3	-26.8	-41.2	-14.5	10.1	694.9	-32.6	-3.9	-9.3	2.4	25.7	-309.9	562.4
Equity securities	-19.6	0.0	4.3	-2.5	-13.6	-2.4	-1.6	-6.3	-3.7	10.8	19.6	1.3	-2.4	-31.2	3.5
Debt securities	-27.9	-71.6	25.0	-24.3	-27.6	-12.1	11.8	701.2	-28.9	-14.7	-28.9	1.1	28.1	-278.7	558.9
Financial derivatives, net	-4.6	-0.5	-0.3	-5.2	-1.9	-3.1	-0.7	-3.7	-1.7	-1.7	-7.9	-1.6	-5.0	-65.3	-33.4
Other investment	-115.9	-521.4	-167.2	551.0	-293.7	255.5	630.3	-523.4	-77.8	186.7	121.1	1031.0	624.2	-1946.1	1816.2
Assets	-9.3	-453.3	12.5	255.5	-176.7	364.6	257.5	-230.2	58.4	135.2	63.0	149.6	541.9	-810.0	977.9
Trade credits ¹¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-200.2	0.0
Loans	-29.4	6.2	-30.8	-33.0	11.2	6.3	3.9	-28.5	6.8	-24.1	-55.1	5.2	-59.5	-66.7	-191.5
Currency and deposits ¹²	17.7	-447.6	36.6	300.5	-184.2	351.0	294.0	-196.8	38.2	173.4	116.3	170.1	605.9	-484.8	1257.4
Other assets	2.4	-11.9	6.7	-12.0	-3.7	7.2	-40.5	-4.9	13.4	-14.1	1.8	-25.7	-4.5	-58.4	-88.1
Liabilities	-106.6	-68.1	-179.8	295.5	-117.0	-109.1	372.8	-293.2	-136.2	51.5	58.0	881.4	82.3	-1136.1	838.3
Trade credits ¹³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-46.5	0.0
Loans	-17.0	-5.8	-66.3	245.9	-14.1	-85.1	165.5	5.7	-151.7	43.8	-165.8	855.3	31.5	-14.7	858.7
Currency and deposits	-80.2	-74.2	-131.6	68.3	-122.0	-63.1	252.7	-296.3	-0.9	-13.0	229.2	48.5	19.8	-1117.9	-82.6
Other liabilities	-9.3	11.9	18.2	-18.7	19.1	39.2	-45.4	-2.5	16.4	20.7	-5.3	-22.5	31.0	43.0	62.1
BNB Reserve assets (increase:) ¹⁴	-214.8	489.7	195.6	-509.8	-182.4	-112.1	-344.4	-985.5	-105.4	-392.1	336.3	5.5	-556.4	-158.7	-2161.0
Monetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special drawing rights	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign exchange	-214.7	489.8	195.4	-509.7	-182.4	-112.3	-344.4	-985.4	-105.6	-392.0	336.6	5.4	-556.4	-158.6	-2160.9
Net Errors and Omissions	30.5	-17.3	213.1	205.9	196.7	158.1	-360.2	7.4	-317.5	-31.6	-92.0	-369.9	154.7	346.8	-252.7

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ The item includes *Capital transfers and Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁷ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds, data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Data for international settlements (BIS) data. For 2012 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009	2011/2010	2012/2011
STANDARD PRESENTATION*																	
(mln EUR)																	
Current Account¹	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-533.1	103.5	-267.8	-1398.8	-1942.1	-3107.5	-427.2	5066.3	2583.1	636.6	-371.3
Goods, services, and income, net																	
credit	12485.3	14248.9	17462.8	19100.0	21545.0	17419.8	21190.0	26253.9	27165.0	1763.6	3213.9	1637.2	2445.0	4971.4	2042.3	449.0	-748.7
debit	-14536.4	-17772.5	-22780.5	-27536.0	-30588.7	-21492.1	-23220.3	-27834.9	-29494.7	-3236.0	-5008.0	-4755.5	-3052.7	9086.7	-1728.2	-4614.6	-1659.9
Goods, net ²																	
credit	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15861.2	20264.3	20791.8	1481.5	2348.5	1300.0	1692.1	3504.8	4703.1	607.6	-1438.0
debit	-10938.4	-13876.1	-17574.1	-20757.2	-23801.7	-15973.1	-18324.8	-22420.4	-24385.9	-2937.7	-3686.0	-3183.1	-3044.5	7928.6	-2451.7	-4095.6	-1965.4
Services, net																	
credit	656.3	818.9	923.0	1173.5	1308.6	1299.9	1867.8	2314.2	2525.1	162.6	104.1	250.5	136.1	-9.8	567.9	464.6	210.9
debit	3262.1	3564.1	4186.8	4760.0	5355.4	4976.3	5011.5	5348.1	5671.4	302.1	622.7	573.2	595.4	-439.1	95.2	336.6	323.3
Transportation ³																	
credit	825.5	964.7	1063.3	1105.6	1210.6	1007.6	986.5	1112.2	1086.0	103.2	225.6	154.7	105.0	-202.9	91.2	125.7	-16.2
debit	1788.6	1955.7	2063.8	2593.8	2873.8	2681.2	2747.1	2852.4	2916.6	167.1	108.1	530.0	280.0	-192.7	66.0	105.3	64.2
Travel ⁴																	
credit	648.0	643.7	862.7	1060.6	1271.0	1227.5	1383.5	1658.8	1658.8	-4.3	219.0	197.9	210.4	-43.5	50.3	105.6	275.4
debit	-2605.8	-2745.2	-3263.8	-3586.5	-4045.7	-3143.7	-3033.9	-3146.2	-3146.2	-139.4	-518.6	-322.7	-459.3	429.3	472.8	109.8	-112.4
Transportation ³																	
debit	-871.0	-882.4	-1043.2	-849.0	-987.2	-801.5	-699.0	-829.5	-866.0	-11.4	-160.8	194.2	-138.2	185.7	102.5	-130.5	-36.5
Travel ⁴																	
debit	-1098.9	-1053.4	-1174.4	-1303.0	-1566.6	-1258.7	-931.2	-968.7	-1015.7	45.5	-120.9	-128.7	-263.6	307.9	327.5	-27.5	-57.0
Other services																	
debit	-635.9	-809.4	-1046.2	-1434.4	-1491.9	-1556.2	-1424.5	-1284.5	-1284.5	-173.5	-236.8	-388.2	-57.5	84.3	42.8	267.8	-18.9
Income, net																	
credit	246.0	67.2	-678.5	-2384.3	-1755.7	-1198.3	-1134.2	-1739.1	-1260.8	-178.8	-745.7	-1865.8	608.6	557.4	64.1	-605.0	478.3
debit	1238.3	1218.4	1264.1	828.1	985.7	804.3	641.4	701.8	701.8	-19.9	45.7	-436.0	157.5	-181.4	-186.6	23.8	60.4
Monetary authorities																	
credit	118.2	171.5	135.3	164.8	206.3	227.8	188.5	202.7	208.3	53.3	36.1	29.4	41.5	21.6	-39.4	14.3	5.6
debit	41.0	26.8	28.7	33.5	13.9	2.8	4.7	7.1	1.4	-14.3	2.0	4.7	-19.5	-11.1	1.8	2.5	-5.7
General government																	
credit	43.4	92.8	56.3	62.2	75.5	79.4	51.0	62.8	76.8	49.3	36.4	5.9	13.3	3.9	-28.4	11.8	14.0
debit	1035.7	927.4	1043.7	567.7	690.0	494.2	373.5	368.8	415.3	-108.3	116.3	-476.0	122.3	-195.8	-120.7	-4.7	46.5
Other sectors																	
debit	-992.3	-1151.2	-1942.6	-3192.4	-2241.3	-2002.5	-1751.8	-2380.6	-1982.6	-158.9	-791.4	-1249.8	451.1	738.8	250.7	-628.8	418.0
Monetary authorities																	
debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government																	
debit	-271.5	-270.4	-214.2	-207.8	-173.8	-130.6	-121.2	-127.8	-117.7	1.1	56.3	6.4	34.0	43.2	9.4	-6.6	10.1
Banks																	
debit	-226.5	-290.4	-449.6	-558.0	-426.1	-379.2	-465.9	-311.1	-63.9	-63.9	-108.4	-108.4	-265.5	387.4	46.9	-56.7	124.8
Other sectors																	
debit	-494.3	-590.4	-1278.8	-2426.5	-1744.0	-1445.9	-1251.4	-1816.9	-1533.8	-98.1	-688.5	-1147.7	682.5	288.2	194.5	-565.5	283.1
Current transfers, net																	
credit	744.3	817.9	670.0	680.8	861.3	956.1	1496.9	1684.5	2062.0	73.7	-148.0	10.9	180.4	94.8	540.9	187.6	377.5
debit	904.1	997.4	846.8	1254.6	1614.9	1502.7	2047.5	2237.8	2714.8	93.4	-151.6	408.8	360.2	-52.2	484.8	190.3	476.9
General government																	
credit	86.2	89.7	139.0	254.2	536.5	614.2	1215.5	1365.7	1781.0	4.5	49.3	115.3	282.3	77.7	60.2	150.2	475.3
debit	818.9	907.7	706.8	1000.4	1078.3	948.5	832.1	872.2	933.8	88.8	-200.9	293.5	78.0	-129.9	-116.4	40.1	61.6
Other sectors																	
debit	-159.8	-179.5	-175.8	-573.8	-753.6	-606.6	-550.6	-553.3	-652.8	-19.7	3.7	-398.0	-179.8	147.0	56.0	-2.8	-99.5
General government																	
debit	-26.4	-30.2	-19.5	-352.2	-450.0	-446.6	-474.5	-542.3	-542.3	-3.8	10.7	-332.7	-97.8	3.3	-27.9	-14.6	-53.2
Other sectors																	
debit	-133.4	-149.3	-156.3	-221.6	-303.6	-159.9	-76.0	-64.2	-110.5	-15.9	-7.0	-65.3	-82.0	143.7	83.9	11.8	-46.3
Capital and financial account^{1,5}	1043.7	3644.3	5479.0	9925.4	11066.6	2290.3	1.7	-450.3	520.5	2600.6	1834.7	4446.4	1141.2	-8776.3	-2288.7	-462.0	970.7
Capital account^{1,6}	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	477.1	290.9	496.8	543.3	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	199.7	-186.2	205.9	46.6
Capital transfers, net																	
credit	163.5	235.5	180.0	-587.3	277.4	478.7	256.3	464.4	511.1	72.0	-55.5	-767.3	864.8	201.3	-222.4	208.0	46.7
debit	143.5	178.4	174.9	356.1	278.4	475.4	396.3	457.4	630.6	75.1	-58.7	183.6	-86.1	201.5	-72.7	59.5	171.9
Other sectors																	
credit	20.0	60.2	5.1	7.5	0.6	3.6	9.9	8.3	7.0	40.2	-55.2	2.4	-6.8	3.0	6.3	-1.6	-1.4
debit	-0.1	-3.2	0.0	-950.9	0.0	-0.2	-149.9	-1.4	-126.5	-3.1	3.1	-950.9	950.9	-0.2	-148.7	148.5	-125.1
General government																	
debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	-950.9	0.0	-0.2	-149.9	-1.4	-126.5	0.0	0.0	-950.9	950.9	0.0	-148.3	149.3	-112.5
Other sectors																	
debit	-0.1	-3.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.6	-1.4	-14.0	-3.1	3.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.8	-12.6
Financial account^{1,5}	880.2	3408.8	5299.0	10512.7	10789.2	1813.2	-289.2	-947.0	-22.9	2526.6	1890.2	5213.7	276.4	-8976.0	-2102.4	-657.8	924.2
Direct investment, net																	
credit	2252.1	3226.5	6080.7	8838.2	6205.7	2505.3	977.3	1576.5	1228.6	974.4	2854.2	2757.5	-2632.5	-3700.5	-1528.0	599.2	-347.9
debit	165.6	249.1	-140.9	-206.2	-522.1	68.3	-173.9	-169.7	-169.5	-414.7	108.2	-66.3	-315.9	590.5	-242.3	4.2	0.3
Equity																	
credit	-26.5	62.8	-76.0	-202.5	-552.8	108.7	-116.2	-132.3									

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION *	Change																
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2005/2004	2006/2005	2007/2006	2008/2007	2009/2008	2010/2009	2011/2010	2012/2011
Equity securities	17.4	350.4	120.5	79.8	-72.8	3.8	7.8	-31.2	3.5	333.0	-229.9	-40.8	-152.6	76.7	4.0	-39.0	34.7
Debt securities	-453.0	-1405.1	461.1	-468.9	-405.1	0.6	-95.4	-278.7	558.9	-952.0	1866.2	-930.0	63.7	405.7	-95.9	-183.4	837.6
Financial derivatives.net	-70.1	-90.2	-112.7	-61.2	-43.5	-18.3	-24.7	-65.3	-33.4	-20.1	-22.4	51.5	17.7	25.2	-6.3	-40.6	31.9
Other investment	609.1	1633.7	544.6	5162.4	6032.0	-704.5	-990.3	-1946.1	1816.2	1024.6	-1089.2	4617.9	869.6	-6736.5	-285.8	-955.8	3762.3
Assets	-1366.7	-30.7	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	-632.3	-26.2	-810.0	977.9	1336.0	-2318.2	2901.0	-447.3	-737.2	606.1	-783.8	1788.0
Trade credits ¹¹	-149.1	-29.0	-126.6	-134.8	-151.1	-121.1	-86.2	-200.2	0.0	120.2	-97.6	-8.2	-20.2	34.0	-34.9	-113.9	200.2
Loans	-46.3	-61.9	-131.6	-153.1	-265.8	-1.9	-110.5	-66.7	-191.5	-15.6	-69.7	-21.5	-112.8	263.9	-108.6	43.9	-124.8
Currency and deposits ¹²	-610.0	-459.7	-2097.5	-0.8	322.0	-504.1	147.9	-484.8	1287.4	150.2	-1637.8	2086.7	322.8	-826.1	652.0	-632.7	1742.3
Other assets	-561.3	520.0	6.9	840.9	203.8	-5.2	22.6	-58.4	-88.1	1081.3	-513.1	834.0	-637.1	-209.0	27.9	-81.0	-29.7
Liabilities	1975.8	1664.4	2893.4	4610.2	5927.1	-72.2	-964.1	-1136.1	838.3	-311.4	1229.0	1716.9	1316.9	-5999.3	-892.0	-171.9	1974.3
Trade credits ¹³	87.6	225.2	322.8	258.3	172.3	23.2	-32.4	-46.5	0.0	137.6	97.6	-64.5	-86.1	-149.1	-55.6	-14.1	46.5
Loans	1394.3	1027.4	2033.2	3714.8	525.1	-386.5	-14.7	858.7	-858.7	-367.0	1005.9	273.1	1408.4	-3189.7	-911.6	371.8	873.4
Currency and deposits	514.0	384.8	514.1	2038.5	2047.4	-590.6	-642.0	-1117.9	-82.6	-129.2	129.3	1514.5	18.9	-2638.0	-51.4	-475.9	1035.3
Other liabilities	-20.2	27.0	23.3	17.0	-7.4	-29.9	96.7	43.0	62.1	47.2	-3.8	-6.3	-24.4	-22.6	126.7	-53.7	19.1
BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁴	-1493.4	-324.3	-1505.8	-2908.4	-674.2	649.8	383.9	-158.7	-2161.0	1169.1	-1181.6	-1402.5	2234.2	1324.2	-265.9	-542.6	-2002.3
Monetary gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Special drawing rights	44.7	9.3	-0.3	-0.2	-3.9	4.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.1	-35.4	-9.6	0.1	-3.8	8.0	-4.5	0.4	-0.1
Reserve position in the Fund	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foreign exchange	-1538.1	-333.6	-1506.5	-2908.2	-670.2	645.8	384.3	-158.6	-2160.9	1204.5	-1172.0	-1402.6	2238.0	1316.0	-261.4	-543.0	-2002.2
Net Errors and Omissions	263.2	-938.7	-831.2	-2170.1	-2884.1	825.9	531.4	346.8	-252.7	-1201.9	107.4	-1338.9	-714.0	3710.0	-294.5	-184.6	-599.4

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

³ The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ The item includes *Capital transfers and Acquisitions/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁷ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ The 2011 and 2012 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-advances (paid, advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Bank for Internationally Reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRS) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
SERVICES**

	(min EUR)												Change 2012/2011				
	Dec.11	Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	2011	2012	Dec	Jan-Dec
Services, net¹	43.2	64.6	33.7	5.5	47.9	123.1	439.6	624.1	595.2	328.3	160.8	62.3	40.1	2314.2	2525.1	-3.1	210.9
Credit	330.7	289.1	264.9	309.9	310.5	398.5	738.8	922.9	913.0	626.6	371.0	275.0	251.0	5348.1	5671.4	-79.7	323.3
Transportation ²	68.0	66.0	61.8	68.1	68.3	75.2	123.2	163.6	154.3	108.3	77.2	72.6	57.3	1112.2	1096.0	-10.7	-16.2
Travel ³	99.8	110.7	88.4	98.5	117.4	177.6	373.8	611.7	619.3	349.0	159.8	110.4	100.1	2852.4	2916.6	0.3	64.2
Other services ⁴	163.0	114.7	114.7	143.4	124.9	145.7	241.9	147.6	139.3	169.3	134.0	92.1	93.6	1383.5	1658.8	-69.3	275.4
Communications services	11.4	11.5	10.9	11.0	10.5	12.9	11.9	13.6	8.1	10.2	9.1	8.3	13.2	142.8	131.1	1.8	-11.7
Construction services	6.7	2.6	3.3	4.8	4.5	7.0	118.7	7.2	10.9	13.9	16.7	10.9	4.0	56.9	204.8	-2.6	147.8
Insurance services	2.1	6.2	6.5	18.5	16.6	7.6	3.6	21.5	3.6	2.6	22.2	3.1	1.6	100.3	113.5	-0.5	13.2
Financial services	4.6	3.0	2.5	1.7	4.1	2.8	2.3	4.4	4.4	2.1	2.8	2.7	4.0	55.8	36.8	-0.7	-19.0
Computer and information services	38.2	34.1	40.5	38.4	37.2	39.7	39.9	35.5	36.1	37.5	17.1	22.5	26.4	359.1	404.9	-11.8	45.8
Royalties and license fees	2.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.5	13.4	16.0	-1.7	2.6
Other business services	91.9	51.5	47.7	64.6	46.0	70.1	58.8	58.5	69.3	95.8	59.4	40.3	39.8	605.1	701.9	-52.1	96.7
Personal, cultural and recreational services	4.9	1.5	1.5	2.6	3.6	3.9	5.0	5.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	3.7	4.0	40.2	46.5	-1.0	6.3
Government services, n.i.e.	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	9.9	3.5	-0.8	-6.4
Debit	-287.6	-224.5	-231.2	-304.4	-262.6	-275.5	-299.2	-298.9	-317.7	-298.4	-210.2	-212.7	-211.0	-3033.9	-3146.2	76.6	-112.4
Transportation ²	-68.4	-63.2	-64.9	-71.6	-71.4	-81.1	-76.0	-78.5	-84.2	-76.1	-69.3	-65.8	-63.8	-829.5	-866.0	4.5	-36.5
Travel ³	-63.1	-63.0	-58.2	-77.3	-85.7	-83.9	-93.3	-98.6	-125.4	-107.0	-80.1	-79.3	-64.0	-958.7	-1015.7	-0.9	-57.0
Other services ⁴	-156.1	-98.3	-108.1	-155.6	-105.5	-110.5	-130.0	-121.7	-108.2	-115.2	-60.7	-67.6	-83.1	-1245.6	-1264.5	73.0	-18.9
Communications services	-10.1	-7.7	-10.4	-9.1	-7.0	-10.1	-8.9	-8.6	-7.2	-9.5	-7.3	-6.5	-7.7	-102.0	-99.8	2.4	2.1
Construction services	-8.1	-13.0	-7.8	-42.3	-14.8	-9.4	-11.9	-4.5	-2.5	-15.3	-2.2	-3.4	-3.3	-55.3	-130.6	4.7	-75.3
Insurance services	-5.3	-8.0	-6.7	-5.6	-8.3	-9.2	-5.8	-7.2	-6.2	-6.4	-8.0	-7.4	-5.1	-80.4	-83.9	0.2	-3.5
Financial services	-3.2	-3.2	-3.0	-4.1	-2.3	-1.7	-7.2	-7.5	-2.6	-4.0	-3.4	-2.0	-3.3	-39.6	-44.2	-0.1	-4.6
Computer and information services	-24.7	-10.2	-10.1	-9.6	-13.2	-7.0	-10.5	-11.1	-10.6	-8.5	-2.8	-7.5	-6.9	-133.6	-108.1	17.8	25.6
Royalties and license fees	-9.9	-7.4	-9.5	-6.7	-3.4	-12.0	-13.1	-13.5	-7.3	-8.7	-4.9	-3.9	-3.2	-90.4	-93.6	6.7	-3.3
Other business services	-83.9	-45.2	-56.3	-74.1	-53.2	-57.1	-68.8	-66.4	-69.6	-61.0	-29.0	-35.1	-51.8	-673.0	-667.5	32.2	5.5
Personal, cultural and recreational services	-10.8	-3.6	-4.4	-4.1	-3.3	-4.0	-3.8	-2.8	-2.3	-1.9	-3.0	-1.7	-1.6	-71.2	-36.5	9.2	34.7
Government services, n.i.e.	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

² Estimates for the freight transportation follow a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁴ Data received from the banks and companies' reports on accounts abroad.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

INCOME

	Dec.11	(mln EUR)												Change 2012/2011			
		Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	2011	2012*	Dec	Jan-Dec
Income, net	-174.0	-93.4	-131.4	-94.0	-42.8	-79.6	-135.3	-191.9	-183.1	-43.8	5.7	-16.6	-254.6	-1739.1	-1260.8	-80.6	478.3
Credit	47.8	42.6	47.4	56.2	55.6	66.8	59.0	66.6	63.9	72.0	68.9	56.0	46.8	641.4	701.8	-1.0	60.4
Compensation of employees ¹	14.6	14.4	18.1	22.9	30.3	31.7	30.4	30.4	30.5	38.0	35.5	26.5	17.9	291.8	327.7	3.3	35.9
Investment income	33.2	28.2	29.4	33.3	25.3	35.2	27.3	36.2	33.4	34.0	33.4	29.5	28.9	349.6	374.1	-4.3	24.5
Direct investment ²	1.2	2.0	2.0	3.1	-2.3	3.5	-1.5	4.2	4.8	4.7	1.0	0.4	1.2	11.9	23.2	0.1	11.3
Dividends and distributed branch profits	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.7	1.6	7.4	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.9	0.3	0.8	6.0	14.8	-0.1	8.8
Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits	-1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	-4.2	-4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.1	1.5	1.1	4.5
On debt (interest)	1.3	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	2.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	8.9	6.9	-0.9	-2.0
Portfolio investment ³	22.2	22.8	21.0	21.8	20.5	25.7	22.3	26.3	23.9	22.9	25.9	24.4	20.3	257.4	277.6	-2.0	20.2
On equity (dividends)	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	3.4	1.7	-0.1	-1.7
On debt (interest)	21.7	22.7	20.9	21.6	20.4	25.5	22.1	26.1	23.8	22.8	25.8	24.4	19.9	254.0	275.9	-1.8	21.9
Other investment ⁴	9.8	3.5	6.4	8.4	7.2	6.0	6.5	5.8	4.7	6.4	6.5	4.7	7.4	80.3	73.3	-2.4	-7.0
Loans	7.5	2.0	2.7	4.1	3.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	3.5	3.7	5.0	4.0	5.8	50.1	47.8	-1.7	-2.3
Deposits and miscellaneous accounts	2.3	1.5	3.7	4.2	3.9	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.5	0.7	1.6	30.2	25.5	-0.7	-4.7
Debit	-221.7	-136.0	-178.9	-150.2	-98.4	-146.4	-194.2	-258.5	-247.0	-115.8	-63.2	-72.6	-301.4	-2380.6	-1962.6	-79.6	418.0
Compensation of employees	-2.5	-1.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.7	-1.2	-1.2	-1.6	-1.0	-0.8	-1.1	-1.8	-1.5	-12.4	-15.9	1.0	-3.5
Investment income	-219.2	-134.7	-177.9	-148.4	-96.7	-145.2	-193.1	-256.9	-246.0	-115.0	-62.1	-70.8	-299.9	-2368.2	-1946.7	-80.6	421.4
Direct investment ²	-144.5	-59.1	-140.4	-98.7	-66.1	-108.4	-136.1	-213.5	-206.8	-77.9	-48.6	-43.7	-249.9	-1768.6	-1449.2	-105.4	319.4
Dividends and distributed branch profits	-43.5	-5.1	-9.5	-27.0	-19.9	-42.0	-68.1	-155.7	-50.0	-13.2	-21.3	-14.3	-201.9	-806.3	-628.1	-158.4	180.2
Reinvested earnings and undistributed branch profits ⁵	-9.3	-8.5	-8.5	-8.5	-8.7	-8.7	-8.7	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-7.4	-134.3	-96.1	1.9	38.2
On debt (interest)	-91.7	-45.5	-122.4	-63.3	-37.4	-57.7	-59.2	-50.3	-149.5	-57.3	-19.9	-22.0	-40.6	-826.0	-725.0	51.1	101.0
Portfolio investment ³	-0.1	-41.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-19.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-76.5	-61.7	0.0	14.8
On equity (dividends)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
On debt (interest)	-0.1	-41.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-19.8	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-76.5	-61.7	0.0	14.8
Other investment ⁴	-74.7	-34.6	-37.4	-49.6	-30.5	-36.7	-56.9	-23.6	-39.1	-37.0	-13.4	-27.1	-49.9	-523.1	-435.8	24.8	87.2
Loans	-74.5	-34.5	-35.0	-49.6	-30.5	-36.6	-56.9	-23.5	-39.1	-37.0	-13.4	-23.0	-49.9	-519.4	-429.1	24.6	90.3
Deposits and miscellaneous accounts	-0.2	-0.1	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.0	0.0	-3.6	-6.7	0.2	-3.1

* Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

¹ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

² Data are provided by companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

³ Data are provided by the banks, non-bank financial institutions, pension funds and insurance companies, Central Depository, Ministry of Finance, the BNB.

⁴ Data from the firms' quarterly reports, banks' monthly reports and the BNB.

⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁶ The 2011 and 2012 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
CURRENT AND CAPITAL TRANSFERS**

	Dec.11	(mln EUR)												Cumulated figures		Change 2012/2011	
		Jan. 12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May. 12	Jun. 12	Jul. 12	Aug. 12	Sep. 12	Oct. 12	Nov. 12	Dec.12	2011	December 2012*	Dec	Jan-Dec
Current and Capital transfers, net	359.8	61.5	52.0	502.9	174.1	262.7	190.2	239.2	119.2	172.1	-11.4	343.3	467.3	2148.9	2573.1	107.5	424.2
Current transfers, net	109.8	59.9	44.6	496.4	174.1	229.2	182.1	120.4	123.0	139.0	70.7	179.6	243.0	1684.5	2062.0	133.2	377.5
Credit	177.0	118.4	164.3	542.0	218.8	274.7	225.2	148.8	165.4	187.2	152.5	215.3	302.1	2237.8	2714.8	125.1	476.9
General government	104.0	53.8	89.2	460.3	140.6	182.6	146.2	65.7	93.8	111.2	72.3	140.4	224.8	1365.7	1781.0	120.8	415.3
incl. EU transfers ¹	33.8	1.6	23.2	413.5	56.6	115.9	60.2	15.0	36.0	34.1	1.2	59.6	155.3	708.6	972.1	121.5	263.4
Other (private) ²	72.9	64.6	75.1	81.7	78.2	92.1	78.9	83.1	71.5	76.0	80.2	74.9	77.2	872.2	933.8	4.3	61.6
Worker's remittances	59.5	57.6	62.4	72.0	68.8	78.2	68.9	69.3	58.7	66.6	63.1	55.3	60.4	770.1	781.2	0.9	11.1
Other private transfers	13.4	7.0	12.8	9.7	9.5	13.9	10.0	13.9	12.8	9.4	17.1	19.6	16.9	102.1	152.6	3.4	50.5
Debit	-67.2	-58.5	-119.7	-45.6	-44.7	-45.6	-43.1	-28.4	-42.4	-48.2	-81.8	-35.7	-59.1	-553.3	-652.8	8.0	-99.5
General government	-58.9	-43.3	-106.7	-38.9	-37.9	-37.9	-34.1	-24.0	-34.5	-42.8	-68.4	-25.6	-48.2	-489.1	-542.3	10.6	-53.2
incl. EU transfers ¹	-55.2	-39.9	-93.2	-33.5	-33.6	-35.5	-18.0	-19.7	-29.9	-34.3	-65.0	-21.3	-44.0	-426.5	-467.8	11.2	-41.3
Other (private) ²	-8.3	-15.2	-13.0	-6.7	-6.8	-7.6	-9.0	-4.5	-7.9	-5.4	-13.4	-10.1	-10.9	-64.2	-110.5	-2.6	-46.3
Worker's remittances	-1.0	-0.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-6.7	-5.1	0.4	1.6
Other private transfers	-7.4	-14.8	-12.5	-6.4	-6.5	-7.3	-8.7	-4.0	-7.4	-5.0	-12.9	-9.6	-10.3	-57.6	-105.4	-3.0	-47.9
Capital transfers, net	250.0	1.6	7.4	6.5	0.0	33.5	8.1	118.8	-3.8	33.1	-82.1	163.7	224.3	464.4	511.1	-25.7	46.7
Credit	250.2	1.6	7.4	6.7	0.3	33.5	7.9	118.8	9.4	33.1	30.4	163.7	224.7	465.7	637.6	-25.5	171.9
General government	248.0	0.0	7.4	6.7	0.2	33.5	7.5	118.4	9.4	33.1	30.4	163.7	220.3	457.4	630.6	-27.7	173.2
incl. EU transfers ¹	248.0	0.0	7.4	6.7	0.2	33.5	7.5	118.4	9.4	33.1	30.4	163.7	220.3	457.4	630.6	-27.7	173.2
Other sectors	2.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	8.3	7.0	2.2	-1.4
Debit	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-13.2	0.0	-112.5	0.0	-0.4	-1.4	-126.5	-0.2	-125.1
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.5	0.0	-112.5
incl. EU transfers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-112.5	0.0	-112.5
Other sectors	-0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	-13.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-1.4	-14.0	-0.2	-12.6

* Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

¹ Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

² Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT**

(min EUR)	Dec.11	Cumulated figures												Change 2012/2011			
		Jan.12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May.12	Jun.12	Jul.12	Aug.12	Sep.12	Oct.12	Nov.12	Dec.12	2011	December 2012*	Dec	Jan-Dec
Direct investment	533.3	263.3	135.6	71.3	386.0	-168.4	181.6	79.1	315.6	2.3	-98.4	164.5	-103.9	1576.5	1228.6	-637.3	-347.9
Abroad	2.8	-12.3	-10.6	-8.2	-7.9	-29.8	-12.9	-11.5	-5.8	-11.3	-16.0	-35.9	-7.2	-169.7	-169.5	-10.1	0.3
Equity capital ¹	-3.5	-9.9	-9.6	-4.2	-9.3	-27.7	-13.5	-5.4	-3.5	-5.6	-15.7	-36.2	-5.3	-132.3	-145.7	-1.7	-13.4
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	-3.5	-9.9	-9.6	-4.2	-9.3	-27.7	-13.5	-5.4	-3.5	-5.6	-15.7	-36.2	-5.3	-132.3	-145.7	-1.7	-13.4
Reinvested earnings	1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	-3.3	-3.3	-3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	-1.5	-1.1	-4.5
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-0.4
Other sectors	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	-1.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	-1.1	-1.1	-4.2
Other capital ²	5.3	-1.1	0.3	-2.6	-2.9	-6.2	-3.6	-2.8	1.0	-2.3	-0.3	0.2	-2.0	-40.5	-22.3	-7.3	18.2
Banks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	5.3	-1.1	0.3	-2.6	-2.9	-6.2	-3.6	-2.8	1.0	-2.3	-0.3	0.2	-2.0	-40.5	-22.3	-7.3	18.2
In the reporting economy	530.5	275.5	146.2	79.5	394.0	-138.6	194.5	90.6	321.4	13.6	-82.4	200.4	-96.7	1746.3	1398.0	-627.2	-348.2
Equity capital ³	298.7	82.3	44.6	84.7	68.8	97.6	49.3	84.4	56.6	93.7	142.3	30.8	98.3	1253.9	933.4	-200.3	-320.5
Banks	31.4	7.7	9.7	9.4	-4.5	-5.0	-5.0	5.9	26.0	3.0	1.1	1.9	1.1	53.3	51.2	-30.3	-2.2
Other sectors	267.3	74.6	34.9	75.3	73.3	102.6	54.4	78.5	30.6	90.6	141.3	28.9	97.2	1200.5	882.2	-170.1	-318.3
<i>incl. Real estate</i>	21.2	16.0	17.2	11.0	24.5	29.6	26.3	19.9	19.9	19.2	16.5	15.3	17.1	245.3	232.6	-4.1	-12.7
Reinvested earnings ⁴	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	134.3	96.1	-1.9	-38.2
Banks	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.7	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	134.3	96.1	-1.9	-38.2
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital ²	222.5	184.8	93.1	-13.6	316.4	-244.9	136.5	-1.2	257.4	-87.5	-232.2	162.2	-202.5	358.1	368.6	-425.0	10.4
Banks	-1.5	-2.5	1.3	-0.4	0.7	1.5	-1.7	-3.1	1.3	0.6	9.3	-7.6	-201.2	-9.1	-201.7	-199.7	-192.6
Other sectors	224.0	187.3	91.8	-13.3	315.8	-246.4	138.1	1.8	256.1	-88.1	-241.5	169.8	-1.3	367.2	570.2	-225.3	203.0
Mergers and acquisitions, net ⁵	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

¹ On the basis of banks' reports and the quarterly reports of the firms with direct investments abroad.

² On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial and trade credits between related parties.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

³ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

⁴ The 2011 and 2012 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁵ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

(min EUR)	Dec.11	Jan. 12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May. 12	Jun. 12	Jul. 12	Aug. 12	Sep. 12	Oct. 12	Nov. 12	Dec.12	Change 2012/2011		
														Dec	Jan-Dec	
Portfolio investment	-135.6	29.1	-31.1	-369.2	189.2	-27.3	-219.2	1009.1	-207.3	-66.4	-55.4	-1078.0	-46.7	-353.5	88.9	-519.8
Assets^{1,2}	-88.1	100.7	-60.4	-342.4	230.4	-12.8	-229.4	314.3	-174.7	-62.5	-46.2	-1080.4	-72.4	-43.6	15.7	-1392.1
Equities securities	21.9	9.3	7.5	1.5	7.0	12.1	-22.4	15.9	7.6	-33.3	-2.6	-28.3	-1.7	94.4	-23.7	-121.8
Debt securities	-110.1	91.4	-67.9	-343.9	223.5	-24.8	-207.0	298.4	-182.3	-29.3	-43.6	-1052.1	-70.7	-138.0	39.4	-1270.3
Bonds and notes	-161.4	35.3	-97.4	-42.2	54.4	1.4	-282.2	251.7	-241.3	-34.2	-60.9	-979.5	-42.7	17.5	118.7	-1435.0
MFIs	-4.4	-5.1	-22.6	13.0	10.1	44.3	-83.3	81.0	-1.4	6.1	-61.3	-948.2	10.4	166.6	14.8	-1123.7
Other sectors	-156.9	40.4	-74.7	-55.3	44.4	-42.9	-179.0	170.7	-239.9	-40.3	0.4	-31.3	-53.1	-149.2	103.9	-311.3
Money market instruments	51.3	56.1	29.5	-301.7	169.0	-26.2	55.3	46.7	58.9	4.9	17.3	-72.6	-28.0	-155.4	-79.3	164.7
MFIs	10.9	5.3	20.3	-228.3	11.2	-29.6	72.1	44.2	9.3	3.7	19.3	-77.0	-28.0	53.1	-38.8	-230.7
Other sectors	40.4	50.8	9.2	-73.4	157.9	3.4	-16.8	2.5	49.7	1.3	-2.0	4.4	0.0	-208.5	-40.4	395.5
Liabilities¹	-47.5	-71.6	29.3	-26.8	-41.2	-14.5	10.1	694.9	-32.6	-3.9	-9.3	2.4	25.7	-309.9	73.1	872.3
Equities securities	-19.6	0.0	4.3	-2.5	-13.6	-2.4	-1.6	-6.3	-3.7	10.8	19.6	1.3	-2.4	-31.2	17.1	34.7
MFIs ³	-1.9	-2.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-5.5	0.0	-0.1	1.0	-1.3	-0.8	-5.2	1.1	-4.2
Other sectors ³	-17.7	2.5	4.4	-2.2	-13.8	-2.4	-1.4	-0.9	-3.6	10.9	18.6	2.5	-1.6	-26.0	13.0	38.9
Debt securities	-27.9	-71.6	25.0	-24.3	-27.6	-12.1	11.8	701.2	-28.9	-14.7	-28.9	1.1	28.1	-278.7	558.9	837.6
Bonds and notes	-27.9	-71.6	25.0	-24.3	-27.6	-12.1	11.8	701.2	-28.9	-14.7	-28.9	1.1	28.1	-278.7	558.9	837.6
General government ^{4,5}	-26.6	-72.0	19.1	-19.6	-27.8	-12.7	-5.1	699.6	-28.8	-13.9	-19.2	-20.1	31.5	-234.4	530.9	765.3
MFIs ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-8.8	20.0	-4.2	8.4	26.9	18.5
Other sectors ³	-1.3	0.3	5.9	-4.6	0.2	0.6	-3.1	1.6	-0.1	-0.8	-1.0	1.2	0.8	-52.7	1.1	53.8
Money market instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ^{4,5}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
MFIs ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial derivatives, net	-4.6	-0.5	-0.3	-5.2	-1.9	-3.1	-0.7	-3.7	-1.7	-1.7	-7.9	-1.6	-5.0	-65.3	-0.4	31.9
Assets	-3.2	-1.2	-0.4	-4.2	-2.1	-3.1	-0.6	-1.6	-1.5	-0.3	-8.0	-1.6	-5.1	-58.7	-29.7	29.0
Liabilities	-1.4	0.6	0.1	-1.0	0.2	0.0	-0.1	-2.0	-0.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	-6.5	-3.7	2.9

* Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

¹ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

² On the basis of monthly banks', insurance companies and pension funds and other non-bank financial institutions reports and the quarterly reports of other investment intermediaries.

³ Data from the monthly reports of the non-bank investment intermediaries the data are subject to revisions.

⁴ Data from the monthly reports of the Central Depository.

⁵ The data on government debt securities, issued on the internal market, are based on quarterly reports of the primary dealers.

Due to quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities, data are subject to revisions.

⁶ For issues of government debt securities on external markets the data are from the monthly banks' reports and the Ministry of Finance.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
OTHER INVESTMENT
(STANDARD PRESENTATION)**

	Dec.11	(mfn EUR)												Cumulated figures		Change 2012/2011	
		Jan. 12	Feb.12	Mar.12	Apr.12	May. 12	Jun. 12	Jul. 12	Aug. 12	Sep. 12	Oct. 12	Nov. 12	Dec.12	2011	December 2012*	Dec	Jan-Dec
Other investment, net	-115.9	-521.4	-167.2	551.0	-293.7	255.5	630.3	-523.4	-77.8	186.7	121.1	1031.0	624.2	-1946.1	1816.2	740.1	3762.3
Assets	-9.3	-453.3	12.5	255.5	-176.7	364.6	257.5	-230.2	58.4	135.2	63.0	149.6	541.9	-810.0	977.9	551.2	1788.0
Trade credits ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-200.2	0.0	0.0	200.2
Loans	-29.4	6.2	-30.8	-33.0	11.2	6.3	3.9	-28.5	6.8	-24.1	-55.1	5.2	-59.5	-66.7	-191.5	-30.2	-124.8
Banks ²	-34.1	6.1	-32.9	-23.6	12.9	8.7	-11.9	-4.2	-8.6	1.7	-8.6	10.7	-67.3	-21.0	-116.8	-33.2	-95.9
Long-term	-29.8	1.7	-14.1	-15.7	3.3	5.7	-4.8	-4.0	-7.3	3.0	-3.4	5.7	-68.8	-9.2	-116.8	-33.0	-89.5
Short-term	-4.3	4.4	-18.8	-7.9	9.6	3.0	-7.1	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-5.1	5.0	1.5	-11.8	-18.1	5.8	-6.3
Other sectors ³	4.7	0.1	2.0	-9.4	-1.7	-2.4	15.9	-24.3	15.3	-25.8	-46.5	-5.5	7.7	-45.7	-74.6	3.0	-28.9
Long-term	5.0	-1.1	1.3	-10.3	-1.9	-0.5	-6.2	-7.3	13.4	-11.0	-31.0	-1.0	1.7	-29.2	-53.9	-3.3	-24.7
Short-term	-0.3	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.2	-1.9	2.1	-17.0	2.0	-14.9	-15.5	-4.5	6.0	-16.5	-20.7	6.3	-4.2
Currency and deposits	17.7	-447.6	36.6	300.5	-184.2	351.0	294.0	-198.8	38.2	173.4	116.3	170.1	605.9	-484.8	1257.4	588.3	1742.3
Banks ⁴	-3.2	-502.4	-18.2	245.7	-186.7	73.3	259.3	-195.6	39.4	174.6	116.3	170.1	605.9	-674.8	781.7	609.2	1456.6
Other sectors ⁵	19.0	44.8	44.8	0.0	275.2	32.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	195.9	441.7	-19.0	245.8
Other assets	2.4	-11.9	6.7	-12.0	-3.7	7.2	-40.5	-4.9	13.4	-14.1	1.8	-25.7	-4.5	-58.4	-88.1	-6.9	-29.7
Liabilities	-106.6	-68.1	-179.8	295.5	-117.0	-109.1	372.8	-293.2	-136.2	51.5	58.0	881.4	82.3	-1136.1	838.3	188.9	1974.3
Trade credits ⁶	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-46.5	0.0	0.0	46.5
Loans	-17.0	-5.8	-66.3	245.9	-14.1	-85.1	165.5	5.7	-151.7	43.8	-165.8	855.3	31.5	-14.7	858.7	48.5	873.4
Monetary authorities ⁷	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Use of fund credits and loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ⁷	103.8	8.7	0.6	33.5	16.3	3.3	-25.1	1.5	48.3	16.9	-7.3	-12.1	-26.5	82.0	58.0	-130.3	-24.0
Long-term	103.8	8.7	0.6	33.5	16.3	3.3	-25.1	1.5	48.3	16.9	-7.3	-12.1	-26.5	82.0	58.0	-130.3	-24.0
Banks ²	-25.8	0.8	14.4	203.2	-4.7	7.1	95.6	-54.3	-123.8	16.3	-156.0	876.3	-57.2	-75.6	817.7	-31.4	893.3
Long-term	-28.7	-13.6	5.5	16.2	68.4	11.1	87.1	20.1	-119.9	17.5	38.3	-32.4	-41.5	-46.4	56.9	-12.7	103.3
Short-term	2.9	14.3	8.9	187.0	-73.1	-4.0	8.5	-74.4	-3.9	-1.2	-194.3	908.7	-15.7	-29.2	760.8	-18.7	790.0
Other sectors ³	-95.0	-15.2	-81.3	9.2	-25.8	-95.5	94.9	58.5	-76.2	10.7	-2.5	-8.9	115.1	-21.2	-17.0	210.2	4.2
Long-term	-46.3	-27.6	15.6	58.1	-19.1	-91.9	139.9	-10.6	-60.6	-21.8	-22.2	-11.3	114.8	-0.6	63.5	161.1	64.1
Short-term	-48.7	12.4	-96.9	-48.9	-6.7	-3.6	-45.0	69.1	-15.6	32.5	19.6	2.4	0.3	-20.5	-80.5	49.1	-60.0
Currency and deposits ⁸	-80.2	-74.2	-131.6	68.3	-122.0	-63.1	252.7	-296.3	-0.9	-13.0	229.2	48.5	19.8	-1117.9	-82.6	100.0	1035.3
Banks	-80.2	-74.2	-131.6	68.3	-122.0	-63.1	252.7	-296.3	-0.9	-13.0	229.2	48.5	19.8	-1117.9	-82.6	100.0	1035.3
Other liabilities	-9.3	11.9	18.2	-18.7	19.1	39.2	-45.4	-2.5	16.4	20.7	-5.3	-22.5	31.0	43.0	62.1	40.4	19.1

* Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

¹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets paid advances and receivables from suppliers, reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

² Data from the monthly banks' reports.

³ Data from the quarterly reports of the firms. Due to the quarterly reporting the data are subject to revisions.

^{4,8} Source: BNB.

⁵ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2012 - data are subject to revisions.

⁶ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁷ Source: Ministry of Finance and the BNB.

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN**

STANDARD PRESENTATION * (mln EUR)	January - December 2011			January - December 2012			Change 2012/2011		
	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU
Current account¹	103.5	161.9	-58.4	-267.8	-642.6	374.8	-371.3	-804.5	433.2
Goods, services and income, net	-1581.0	-666.5	-914.5	-2329.8	-1683.2	-646.5	-748.7	-1016.7	268.0
Goods and services, net	158.1	913.5	-755.4	-1068.9	-552.2	-516.7	-1227.1	-1465.7	238.7
Trade Balance ²	-2156.1	-748.8	-1407.3	-3594.1	-2190.9	-1403.1	-1438.0	-1442.1	4.2
Goods, credit	20264.3	12604.5	7659.9	20791.8	12148.6	8643.2	527.5	-455.9	983.4
Goods, debit	-22420.4	-13353.3	-9067.2	-24385.9	-14339.5	-10046.4	-1965.4	-986.2	-979.2
Services, net	2314.2	1662.3	651.9	2525.1	1638.7	886.4	210.9	-23.6	234.5
Services, credit	5348.1	3566.2	1781.9	5671.4	3663.8	2007.6	323.3	97.7	225.6
Transportation ³	1112.2	727.8	384.4	1096.0	661.2	434.7	-16.2	-66.6	50.3
Travel ⁴	2852.4	1841.8	1010.6	2916.6	1782.1	1134.5	64.2	-59.7	123.9
Other services	1383.5	996.6	386.9	1658.8	1220.5	438.3	275.4	223.9	51.4
Services not allocated	-3033.9	-1903.9	-1130.0	-3146.2	-2025.1	-1121.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services, debit	-829.5	-423.9	-405.6	-866.0	-425.3	-440.6	-36.5	-1.4	-35.1
Transportation ³	-958.7	-563.4	-395.4	-1015.7	-612.0	-403.8	-57.0	-48.6	-8.4
Travel ⁴	-1245.6	-916.6	-329.1	-1264.5	-987.8	-276.8	-18.9	-71.2	52.3
Other services	-1739.1	-1580.0	-159.1	-1260.8	-1131.0	-129.8	478.3	449.0	29.3
Services not allocated	641.4	534.2	107.2	701.8	590.6	111.2	60.4	56.3	4.0
Income, net	291.8	244.8	47.0	327.7	273.9	53.8	35.9	29.1	6.8
Income, credit	349.6	289.4	60.2	374.1	316.7	57.4	24.5	27.2	-2.7
Compensation of employees ⁵	-2380.6	-2114.2	-266.3	-1962.6	-1721.6	-241.0	418.0	392.6	25.3
Investment income	-2368.2	-2104.1	-264.1	-1946.7	-1708.1	-238.6	421.4	396.0	25.5
Current transfers, net	1694.5	828.4	856.1	2062.0	1040.6	1021.4	377.5	212.2	165.2
Current transfers, credit	2237.8	1322.5	915.4	2714.8	1636.1	1078.7	476.9	313.6	163.3
Current transfers, debit	-553.3	-494.1	-59.2	-652.8	-595.5	-57.3	-99.5	-101.4	1.9
Capital account^{1,6,7}	496.8	493.9	2.9	543.3	543.6	-0.2	46.6	49.7	-3.1
Capital transfers, net	464.4	459.6	4.7	511.1	511.7	-0.6	46.7	52.1	-5.4
Capital transfers, credit	465.7	460.2	5.5	637.6	636.9	0.7	171.9	176.7	-4.9
Capital transfers, debit	-1.4	-0.6	-0.8	-126.5	-125.2	-1.3	-125.1	-124.6	-0.5
Financial account^{1,6}	-947.0	-1225.9	278.9	-22.9	1140.7	-1163.5	924.2	2366.6	-1442.4
Direct investment	1576.5	1193.8	382.8	1228.6	740.2	488.4	-347.9	-453.6	105.6
Abroad	-169.7	-78.7	-91.0	-169.5	-81.0	-88.4	0.3	-2.3	2.6
Equity capital	-132.3	-80.6	-51.7	-145.7	-85.5	-60.2	-13.4	-4.9	-8.5
Reinvested earnings	3.1	-0.5	3.6	-1.5	4.3	-5.8	-4.5	4.8	-9.3
Other capital	-40.5	2.4	-42.9	-22.3	0.2	-22.5	18.2	-2.2	20.4
In the reporting economy ⁸	1746.3	1272.5	473.8	1398.0	821.2	576.8	-348.2	-451.2	103.0
Equity capital	1253.9	916.9	336.9	933.4	620.5	312.9	-320.5	-296.4	-24.1
Reinvested earnings	134.3	139.3	-5.0	96.1	99.1	-3.0	-38.2	-40.2	2.0
Other capital ⁹	358.1	216.2	141.9	368.6	101.6	267.0	10.4	-114.6	125.1
Mergers and acquisitions, net ¹⁰									
Portfolio investment	-353.5	-151.1	-202.5	-873.3	-1163.1	289.8	-519.8	-1012.0	492.2
Assets ¹¹	-43.6	-155.4	111.8	-1435.7	-1238.2	-197.5	-1392.1	-1082.7	-309.3
Equities securities	94.4	73.2	21.2	-27.4	-17.7	-9.7	-121.8	-90.9	-30.9

**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS
GEOGRAPHICAL BREAKDOWN**

STANDARD PRESENTATION * (mln EUR)	January - December 2011			January - December 2012			Change 2012/2011		
	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU	Rest of the World	Intra EU	Extra EU
Debt securities	-138.0	-228.6	90.6	-1408.3	-1220.5	-187.8	-1270.3	-991.9	-278.4
Liabilities	-309.9	4.4	-314.3	562.4	75.1	487.3	872.3	70.7	801.5
Equities securities	-31.2	-8.2	-23.0	3.5	31.9	-28.4	34.7	40.1	-5.4
Debt securities	-278.7	12.6	-291.3	558.9	43.2	515.7	837.6	30.6	807.0
Financial derivatives.net	-65.3	-35.4	-29.9	-33.4	-20.6	-12.8	31.9	14.7	17.2
Other investment	-1946.1	-2233.3	287.2	1816.2	1584.2	232.0	3762.3	3817.4	-55.1
Assets	-810.0	-832.2	22.2	977.9	733.6	244.3	1788.0	1565.9	222.1
Trade credits ¹²	-200.2	-148.6	-51.6				200.2	148.6	51.6
Loans	-66.7	26.7	-93.3	-191.5	0.3	-191.7	-124.8	-26.4	-98.4
Currency and deposits ¹³	-484.8	-662.8	178.0	1257.4	851.1	406.4	1742.3	1513.9	228.3
Other assets	-58.4	-47.5	-10.9	-88.1	-117.7	29.7	-29.7	-70.2	40.5
Liabilities	-1136.1	-1401.0	265.0	838.3	850.5	-12.2	1974.3	2251.6	-277.2
Trade credits ¹⁴	-46.5	12.6	-59.1				46.5	-12.6	59.1
Loans	-14.7	-253.3	238.5	858.7	975.6	-116.9	873.4	1228.8	-355.4
Currency and deposits	-1117.9	-1204.8	86.9	-82.6	-152.8	70.3	1035.3	1052.0	-16.7
Other liabilities	43.0	44.5	-1.4	62.1	27.8	34.4	19.1	-16.7	35.8
BNB Reserve assets (increase: -) ¹⁵	-158.7			-2161.0			-2002.3		
Net Errors and Omissions	346.8			-252.7			-599.4		

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 5-th edition of the "Balance of Payments Manual".

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised. With the January 2013 report, balance of payments data for January 2011 - December 2012 are to be revised.

² For 2011 - final data. For 2012 preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013 which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

The recalculation of imports at FOB prices is based on a methodology developed by the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. Data for 2007-2012 are based on preliminary NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (increase in assets or decrease in liabilities).

⁷ The item includes *Capital transfers* and *Acquisition/Disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets*.

⁸ Preliminary data. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2011 and 2012 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Mergers and acquisitions are included in this item.

¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data. For 2012 - data are subject to revisions.

¹⁴ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A minus sign (-) denotes an increase in the reserves, a positive sign (+) - a decrease.

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2011	XI	2012	XII	2012 ¹
Gross External Debt¹															
Gross external debt, Euro million ²	10768.9	10640.6	12561.9	15506.9	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37026.3	35915.8	37897.4		35845.5		35845.5
Public Sector External Debt, Euro million ³	7960.6	7047.9	6426.5	5197.6	4547.3	4092.3	3935.9	4208.3	4326.9	4115.2	4658.9		4224.5		4224.5
Private Sector External Debt, Euro million ⁴	2808.3	3592.7	6135.4	10309.3	16143.6	24924.5	33310.6	33608.2	32698.4	31800.6	33238.5		31620.9		31620.9
Gross External Debt (% GDP ⁵)	63.5	58.1	61.7	66.7	82.0	94.3	105.1	108.3	102.7	93.3	95.9		93.1		93.1
Public Sector External Debt (% GDP)	46.9	38.5	31.6	22.3	18.0	13.3	11.1	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.7		11.8		11.0
Private Sector External Debt (% GDP)	16.5	19.6	30.1	44.3	64.0	81.0	94.0	96.2	90.7	82.2	84.1		82.2		82.2
Gross External Debt (% of exports of GNFS) ⁶	126.1	112.5	110.7	119.0	127.7	158.8	181.2	227.6	180.0	140.0	140.0		140.0		140.0
Short term debt/Gross external debt (%)	14.1	14.3	19.4	25.4	29.8	32.3	34.7	32.1	30.2	27.7	28.0		27.7		27.7
Short term debt (% GDP)	8.9	8.3	12.0	16.9	24.4	30.5	36.5	34.7	31.1	25.8	26.2		26.8		25.8
Gross External Debt Service¹															
Gross External Debt Service, Euro million ⁷	1403.1	1333.4	2621.1	6028.0	4586.3	6290.9	7257.4	7376.9	7230.2	6809.5	6086.4		5569.7		6809.5
Principal, Euro million	1026.6	968.6	2271.2	5635.9	4124.7	5647.4	6499.3	6703.1	6700.1	6142.8	5494.5		5013.0		6142.8
Interest, Euro million	376.6	368.8	349.8	392.1	461.5	643.5	758.2	673.8	530.1	666.7	591.8		556.6		666.7
Public Sector Debt Service, Euro million ³	995.6	737.2	1473.9	2429.0	1105.5	1188.4	1235.0	602.3	617.1	756.2	673.1		927.2		756.2
Principal, Euro million	660.5	424.3	1182.9	2138.1	865.1	935.8	1002.4	417.7	449.6	569.5	502.2		788.5		569.5
Interest, Euro million	335.1	312.9	291.0	290.9	240.4	252.5	232.6	184.5	167.5	186.8	170.9		138.7		186.8
Private Sector Debt Service, Euro million ⁴	407.6	596.2	1147.2	3599.0	3480.7	5102.6	6022.4	6774.6	6613.1	6053.3	5413.2		4642.5		6053.3
Principal, Euro million	366.1	542.2	1088.4	3497.9	3259.6	4711.6	5496.9	6285.4	6250.3	5573.3	4922.3		4224.5		5573.3
Interest, Euro million	41.5	53.9	58.8	101.2	221.1	391.0	525.5	489.2	362.6	479.9	421.0		418.0		479.9
Gross External Debt service (% of GDP)	8.3	7.3	12.9	25.9	18.2	20.4	20.5	21.1	20.1	17.7	15.8		14.1		17.7
Gross External Debt Service (% of exports of GNFS)	16.4	14.1	23.1	46.3	28.3	34.4	35.3	44.4	35.1	26.6	25.7		22.6		26.6
Balance of Payments (year to date)¹															
(in millions Euro)															
Current Account	-402.5	-972.3	-1306.9	-2705.7	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-533.1	103.5	447.2		33.0		103.5
Trade Balance ⁸	-1878.0	-2425.6	-2953.5	-4409.7	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.7	-4173.9	-2763.7	-2156.1	-1833.5		-3264.9		-2156.1
Exports, f.o.b.	6062.9	6668.2	7984.9	9466.3	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15561.2	20264.3	18677.1		19258.7		20264.3
Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change)	6.1	10.0	19.7	18.6	26.9	12.5	12.5	-23.1	33.0	30.2	31.8		3.1		30.2
Imports, f.o.b.	7940.9	9093.8	10938.4	13876.1	17574.1	20757.2	23801.7	15873.1	18324.8	22420.4	20510.5		22523.6		22420.4
Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change)	6.0	14.5	20.3	26.9	26.7	18.1	14.7	-33.3	15.4	22.3	23.9		9.8		22.3
Current and Capital Account	-402.6	-972.5	-1143.5	-2470.2	-4467.8	-8342.6	-7905.1	-2639.1	-242.2	600.3	693.3		342.5		600.3
Capital and Financial Account	1842.9	2324.9	2458.3	4213.6	7264.6	13089.0	11740.8	1640.5	-382.2	-291.6	-816.6		1979.0		-291.6
Financial Account (in millions Euro)	1842.9	2325.1	2294.9	3978.1	7084.6	13676.4	11463.3	1163.4	-673.1	-788.4	-1065.6		1669.5		-788.4
Foreign Direct Investment ⁹	980.0	1850.5	2735.9	3152.1	6221.6	9051.8	6727.8	2436.9	1151.2	1746.3	1215.8		1494.8		1746.3
FDI/CA deficit (%)	243.5	190.3	209.3	116.5	133.9	116.7	82.2	78.2	216.0						522.1
Portfolio Investment - Assets ¹⁰	227.2	-69.2	18.2	17.8	-289.4	-129.3	-252.9	-623.5	-547.9	-43.6	44.5		-1363.3		-43.6
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities ¹⁰	-325.9	-121.8	-435.6	-1054.6	581.6	-389.1	-478.0	4.4	-87.5	-309.9	262.4		536.7		-309.9
Other investments - Assets ¹⁰	331.8	228.8	-1366.7	-30.7	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	-632.3	-26.2	-810.0	-800.7		436.0		-810.0
Other investments - Liabilities ¹⁰	658.7	460.1	1897.0	1909.4	3173.1	4885.5	5927.1	-72.2	-964.1	-1136.1	-1029.4		756.0		-1136.1
(% of GDP)															
Current Account	-2.4	-5.3	-6.4	-11.6	-17.6	-25.2	-23.1	-8.9	-1.5	0.3	1.2		0.1		0.3
Trade Balance	-11.1	-13.2	-14.5	-19.0	-21.0	-23.5	-24.3	-11.9	-7.7	-5.6	-4.8		-8.2		-5.6
Exports, f.o.b.	35.7	36.4	39.2	40.7	46.4	43.9	42.9	33.5	43.2	52.7	48.5		48.6		52.7
Imports, f.o.b.	46.8	49.7	53.7	59.7	66.4	67.5	67.2	45.4	50.8	58.3	53.3		58.3		58.3
Services, net	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.2	6.0	5.9		6.3		6.0
Travel balance	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8		4.7		4.9
Income balance	2.4	1.6	1.2	0.3	-2.6	-7.7	-5.0	-3.4	-3.1	-4.5	-4.1		-2.5		-4.5
Current Transfers balance	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.4	4.1		4.6		4.4
Current and Capital Account	-2.4	-5.3	-5.6	-10.6	-16.9	-27.1	-22.3	-7.6	-0.7	1.6	1.8		0.9		1.6
Capital and Financial Account	10.9	12.7	12.1	18.1	27.4	42.5	33.1	4.7	-1.1	-0.8	-2.1		5.0		-0.8
Financial Account	10.9	12.7	11.3	17.1	26.8	44.4	32.4	3.3	-1.9	-2.0	-2.8		4.2		-2.0
FDI	5.8	10.1	13.4	13.6	23.5	29.4	19.0	7.0	3.2	4.5	3.2		3.8		4.5
Portfolio Investment - Assets	1.3	-0.4	0.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	-1.5	-0.1	0.1		-3.4		-0.1
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities	-1.9	-0.7	-2.1	-4.5	2.2	-1.3	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.7		1.4		-0.8
Other investment - Assets	2.0	1.2	-6.7	-0.1	-8.9	1.8	0.3	-1.8	-0.1	-2.1	-2.1		1.1		-2.1
Other investment - Liabilities	3.9	2.5	9.3	8.2	12.0	15.8	16.7	-0.2	-2.7	-3.0	-2.7		1.9		-3.0

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	XI	XII
Other indicators ¹¹													
Gross External Assets (in million Euro) ¹²	6896.1	7203.3	9482.3	10689.4	14146.7	17026.2	17620.9	18312.2	18883.8	19602.7	22279.7	19602.7	22219.6
BNB reserve assets (in million Euro) ¹³	4574.8	5308.6	6770.4	7370.3	8926.4	11936.6	12713.1	12918.9	12976.7	13348.7	15096.4	13348.7	15552.5
CB foreign assets (in million Euro)	1944.5	1535.2	2288.4	2773.2	4227.1	4026.3	3909.0	4097.5	4075.8	4617.0	5644.5	4617.0	5128.3
Nonfinancial sector deposits abroad (in million Euro) ¹⁴	376.8	359.5	423.6	545.9	993.2	1063.2	998.7	1295.9	1831.3	1636.9	1538.8	1636.9	1538.8
Net External Debt (in million Euro) ¹⁵	3872.8	3437.3	3079.6	4817.5	6544.2	11990.7	19625.6	19504.2	18142.5	16242.8	16458.6	15617.7	16242.8
Net External Debt (% GDP)	22.8	18.8	15.1	20.7	24.7	39.0	55.4	55.8	50.3	42.2	39.4	42.2	42.2
International Investment Position, Net (in million Euro) ¹⁶	-4297.3	-4816.6	-5476.0	-10257.8	-15349.7	-24965.5	-34879.9	-35568.2	-34384.5	-32942.4	-32942.4	-32942.4	-32942.4
International Investment Position, Net (% of GDP)	-25.3	-26.3	-26.9	-44.1	-58.0	-81.1	-98.4	-101.8	-95.4	-85.6	-85.6	-85.6	-85.6
BNB reserve assets in months of GNFS imports ¹⁷	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.9	5.5	8.0	7.3	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.8
BNB reserve assets/ Short term debt	301.9	348.1	277.3	187.4	145.0	127.2	98.4	106.5	115.9	134.4	142.7	134.4	134.4
BNB reserve assets (%)/ FX deposits of population ¹⁸	196.8	213.6	257.9	221.3	206.9	202.1	179.0	158.7	154.9	152.2	174.2	152.2	178.5
Nominal effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100) ¹⁹	121.6	126.8	127.9	124.1	126.4	127.5	131.2	134.0	130.5	132.1	130.6	132.1	131.0
Real effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100), e.o.p. ²⁰	131.4	140.0	141.7	141.5	149.0	162.0	173.9	174.3	172.0	172.9	173.9	172.9	174.6

* The indicators, for the calculation of which external debt data are used, are published with the external debt data for the reporting period.

¹¹ Data for 2011 and 2012 are preliminary. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for November 2012 are revised.

Flow data include the period from the beginning of the year to the reporting month, stock data are as of the end of the reporting month.

¹² The Euro equivalent is calculated using the e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

Data on external liabilities on trade credits are included in the debt stock.

¹³ Includes General Government's external debt, the external debt of banks from the public sector and of non-financial enterprises from the public sector, as well as the publicly guaranteed external debt of the private sector (in accordance with para 5.5-5.6 of External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, 2003). Sources: Ministry of Finance, Bulgarian National Bank, banks, local companies.

¹⁴ Sources: banks, local companies.

¹⁵ In the calculation of the indicators in which gross domestic product (GDP) is included the following data are used:

GDP for 2012 at Euro 39 605.9 million (preliminary NSI data as of 14.02.2013, comprising a flash estimate for the fourth quarter of 2012) and GDP for 2011 – EUR 38 482.6 (NSI data as of 06.03.2012).

¹⁶ Goods and non-factor services. The indicator is calculated on an annual basis.

¹⁷ Actual payments. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Payments on revolving credits are not included.

¹⁸ For 2012 - preliminary NSI data as of February 5, 2013, which include data from the system INTRASTAT for the EU member states and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

¹⁹ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to the BNB, by the Agency for Privatization, the NSI, the Central Depository and the banks.

²⁰ A negative sign (-) denotes an increase in assets and a decrease in liabilities and a positive sign (+) denotes a decrease in assets and an increase in liabilities. Including Financial Derivatives.

¹¹ Data source for the monetary aggregates, banks' assets abroad and the forex deposits: Monetary Survey December 2012.

¹² Including BNB reserve assets, banks' assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

¹³ Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: Issue Department, BNB.

¹⁴ Source: BIS International Banking Statistics. For 2012 the data as of September 2012 are used.

¹⁵ Difference between the amount of the Gross external debt and the amount of the Gross external assets.

¹⁶ The International Investment Position data are published quarterly within 3 months after the close of the reporting period.

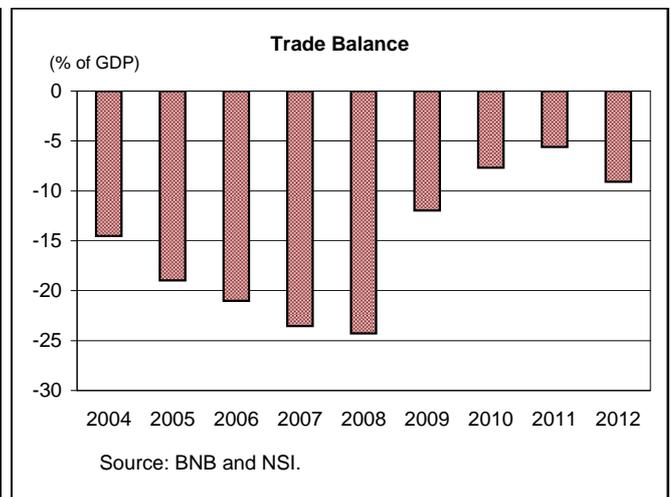
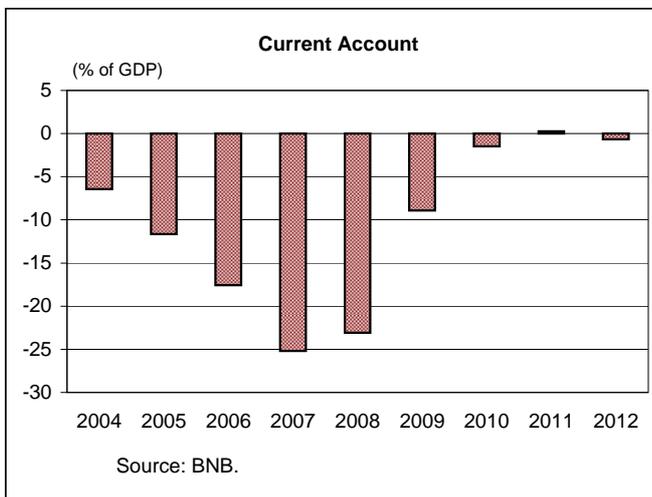
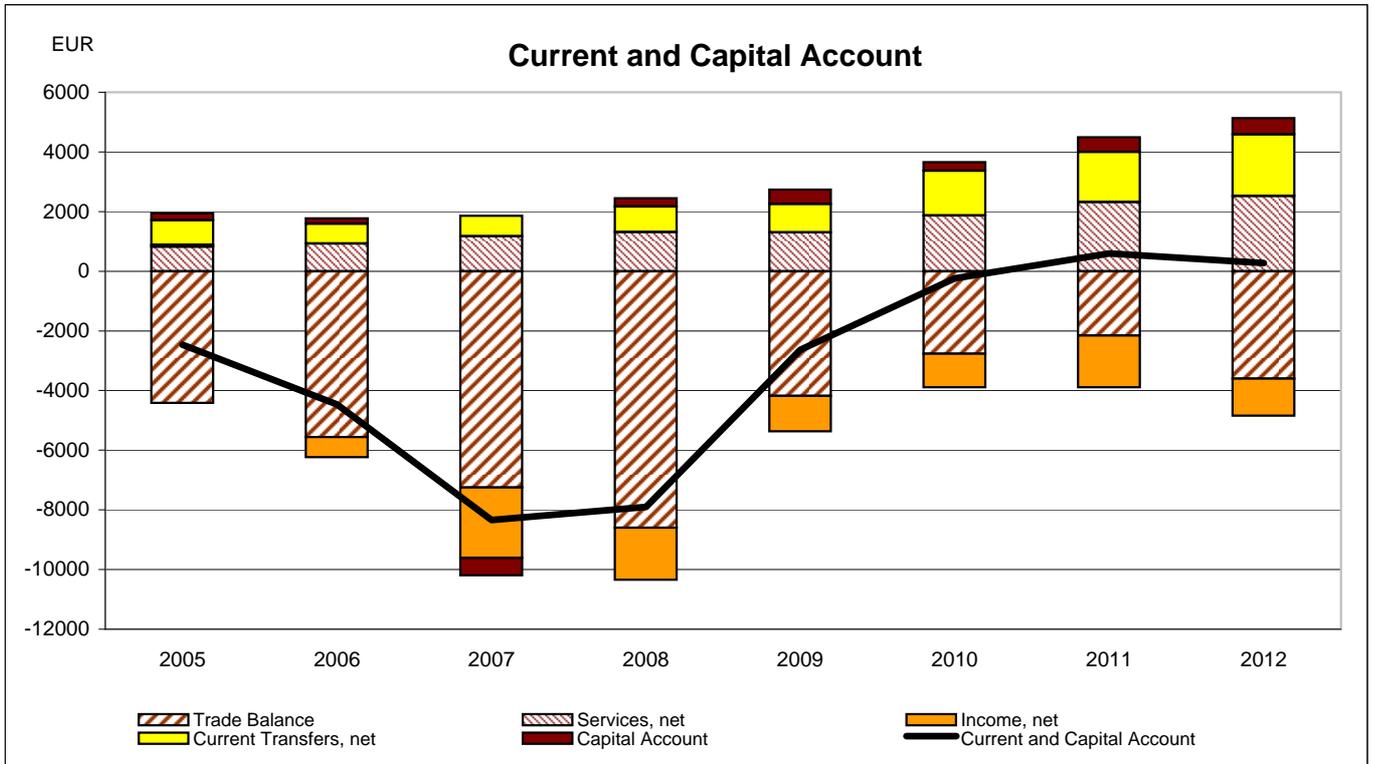
¹⁷ The proportion (in months) of BNB Reserve Assets as of end of reporting month to average Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services for the last 12 months.

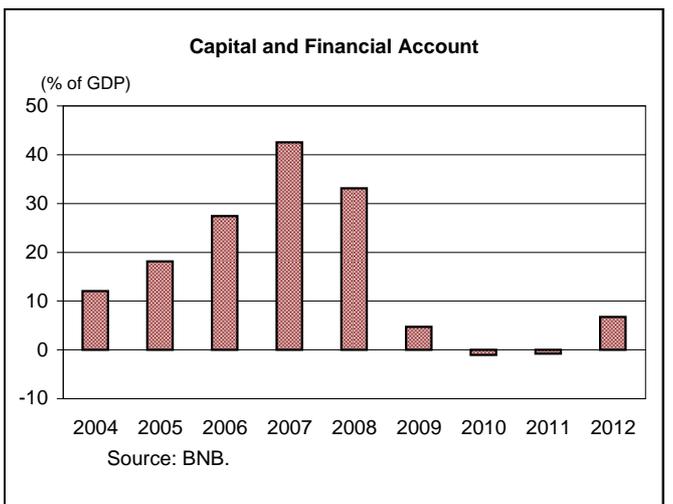
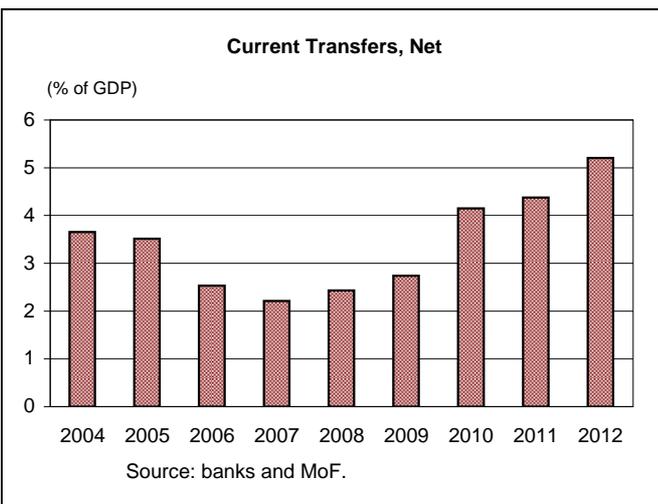
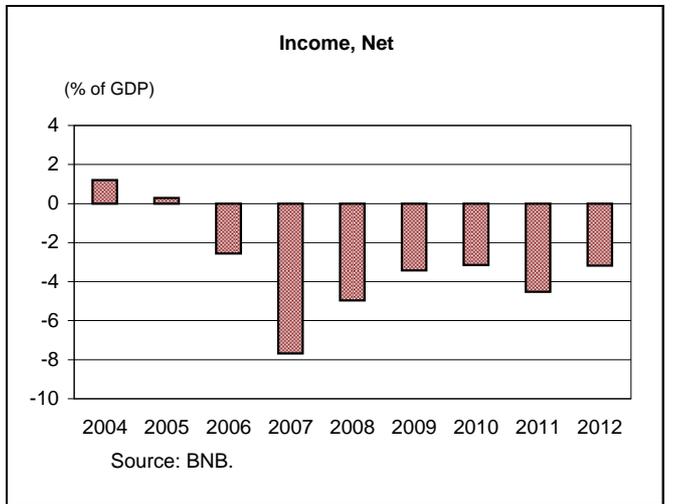
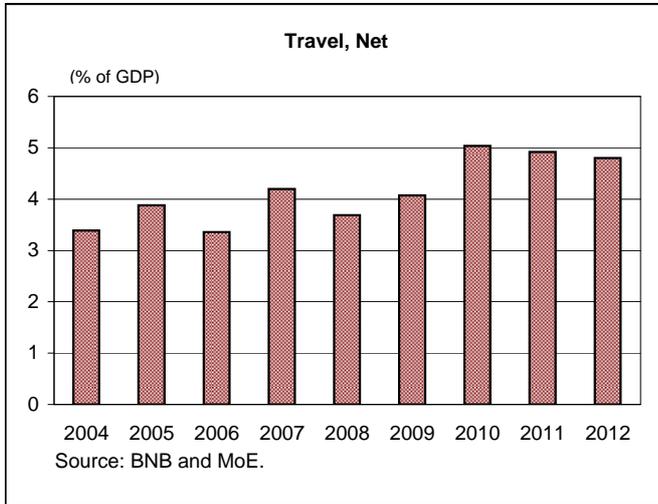
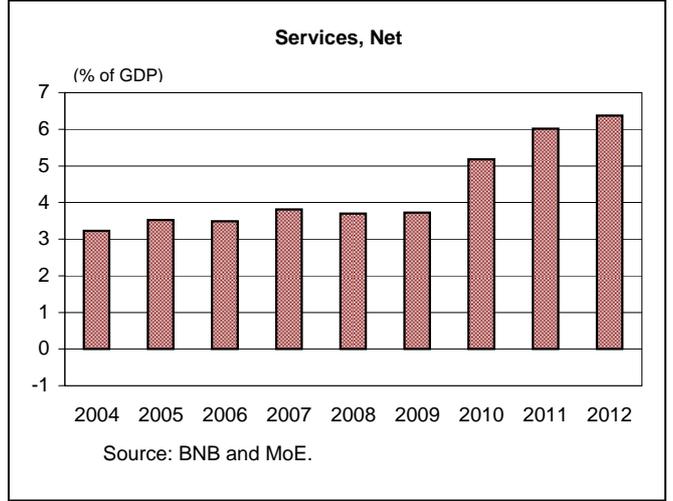
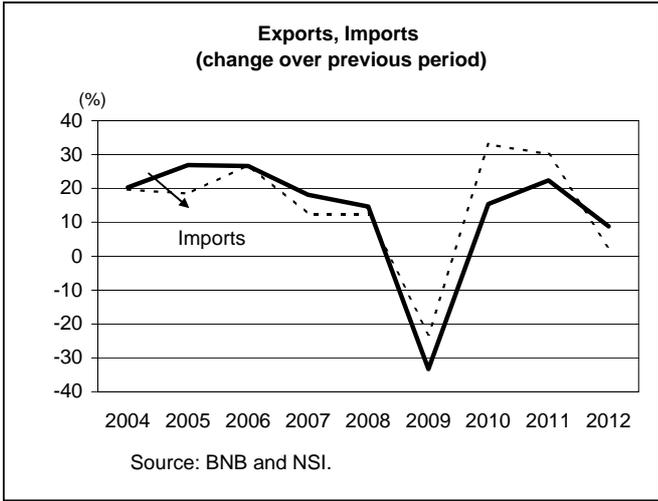
¹⁸ Forex deposits of population and non-financial sector.

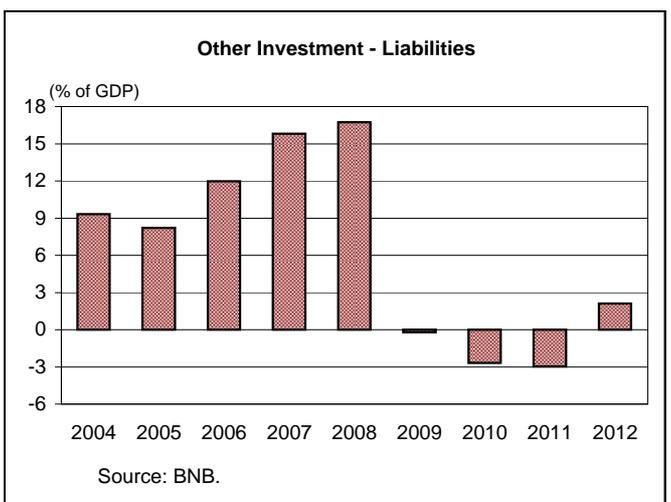
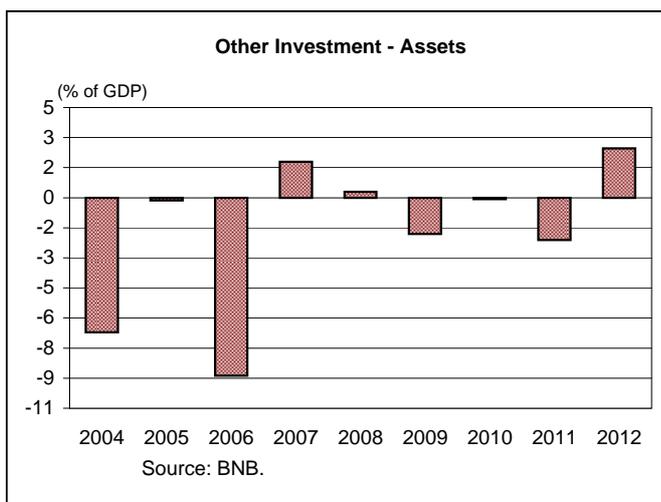
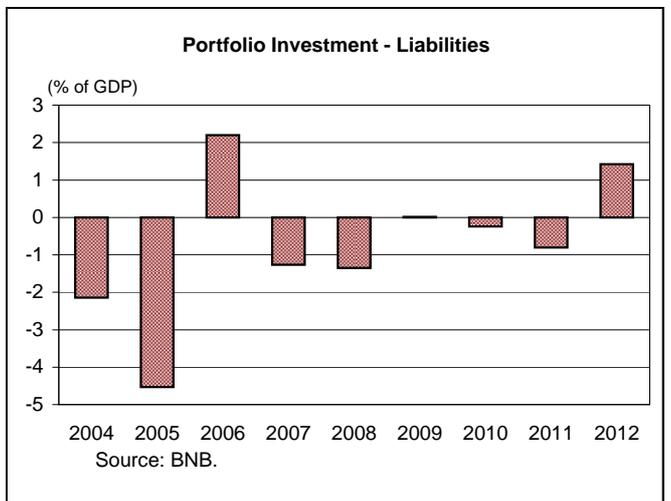
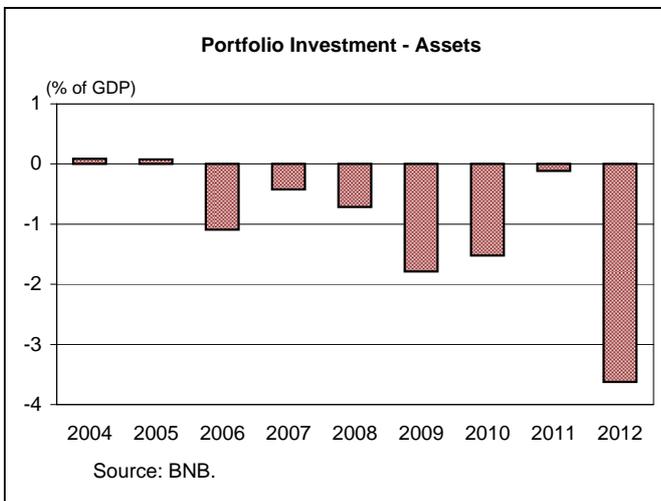
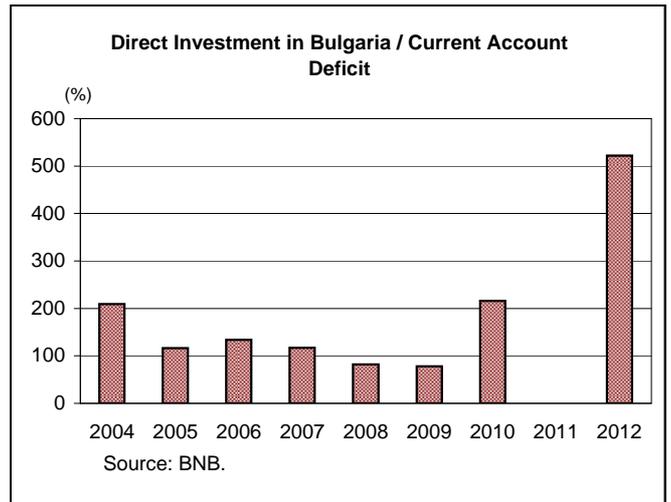
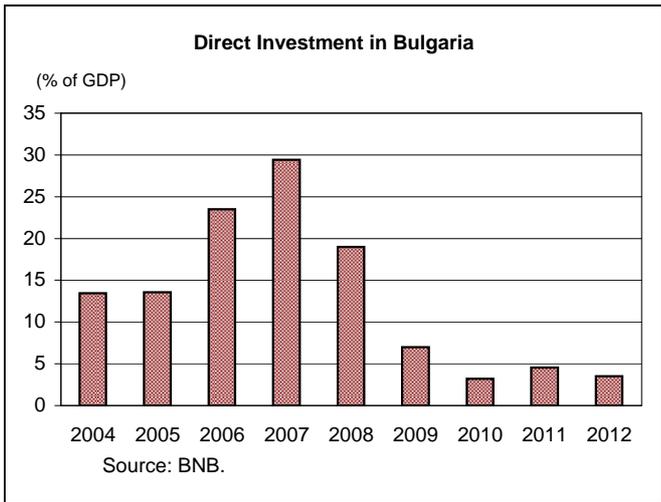
¹⁹ The index is for the reporting month.

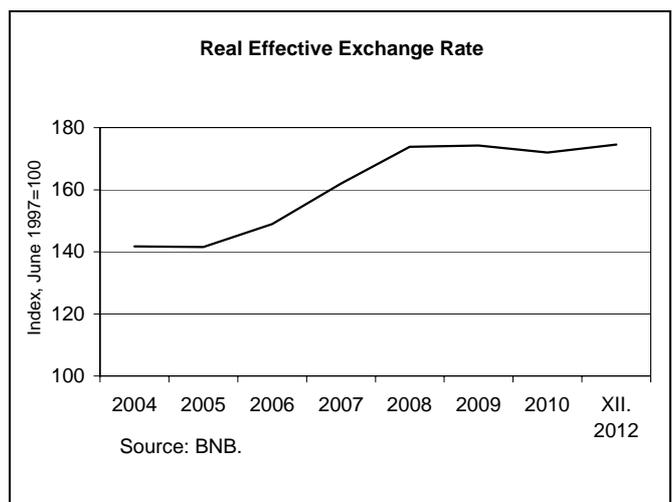
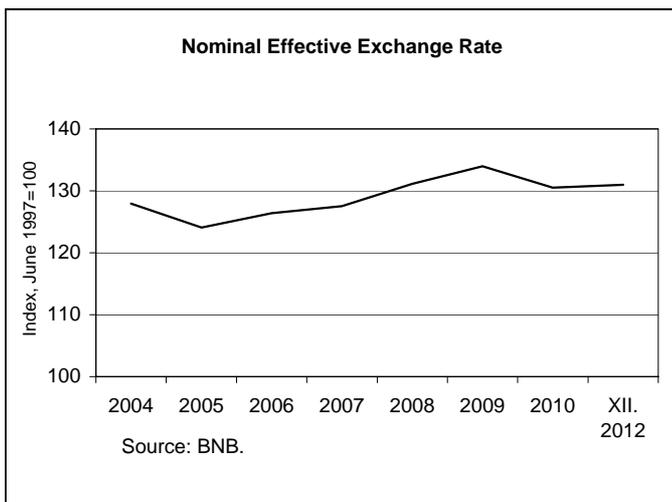
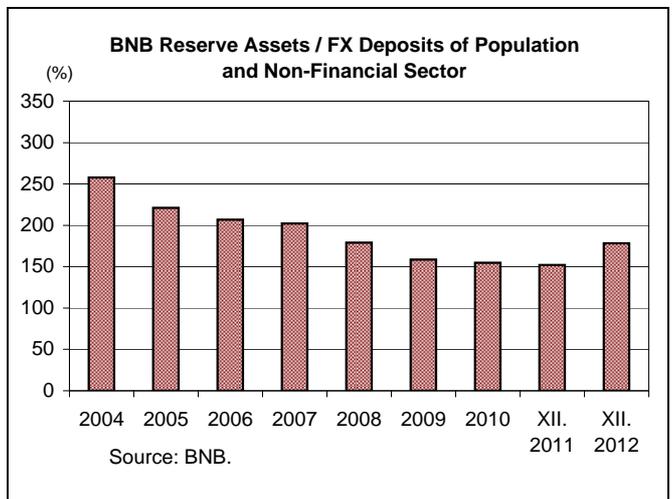
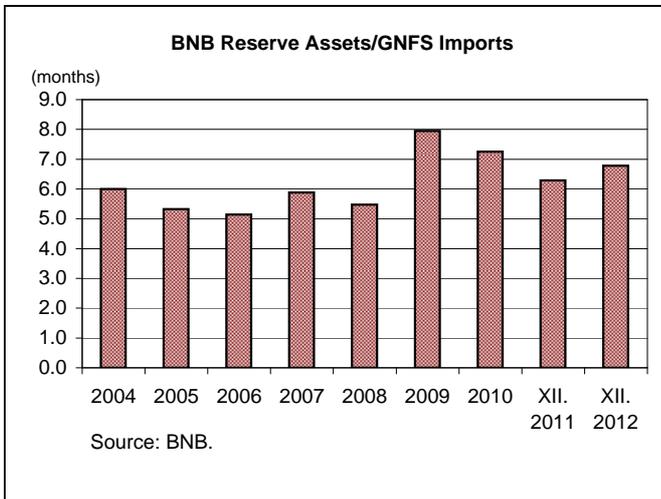
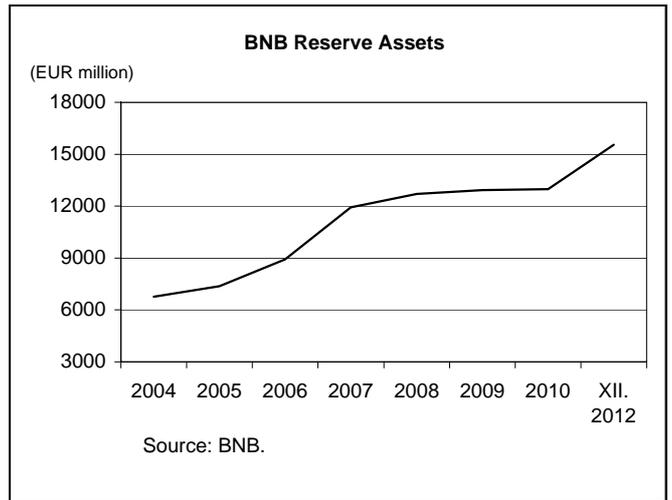
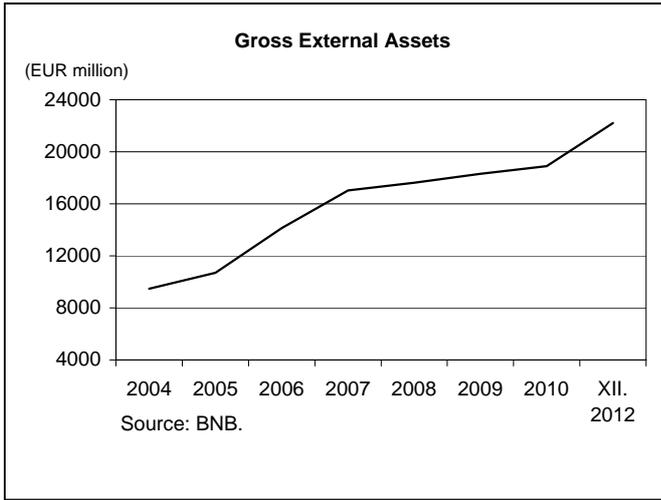
²⁰ CPI based index calculated for the reporting month.

External Sector Indicators









EXTERNAL TRADE

EXTERNAL TRADE OF BULGARIA¹

January - November 2012

Exports

In January - November 2012 the exports (FOB) amounted to EUR 19,258.7 million compared to EUR 18,677.1 million for the same period of 2011, which is an increase of EUR 581.6 million (3.1%).

End Use

The main contribution to the exports increase in January - November 2012 yoy was due to the groups *Petroleum Products* (an increase of EUR 638 million, 31.3%), *Spare parts and equipment* (an increased of EUR 98.8 million, 14.1%), *Furniture and household appliances* (by EUR 94.2 million, 15.5%), and *Food* (by EUR 83.8 million, 10.2%). Exports of *Non-Ferrous Metals* decreased yoy by EUR 241.3 million (10.4%), and *Iron and steel* – by EUR 152.4 million (18.3%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions

▪ European Union

- Exports to the European Union decreased yoy by EUR 353.3 million (3%), and their share in the total exports decreased from 62.2% in January - November 2011 to 58.5% for the same period of 2012.

- The relative share of exports to the EU-15² member countries amounted to 43.9% in January - November 2012 compared to 46.9% for the same period in 2011.

- The highest decrease of exports yoy was that to Belgium – a decrease of EUR 252.4 million (27.2%), Germany – a decrease of EUR 232.8 million (10.5%), and to Romania – a decrease of EUR 183.9 million (10.5%). Exports to Greece increased yoy by EUR 79.1 million (6.1%).

▪ Non-European Union Countries

- Exports to non-EU countries increased yoy by EUR 934.9 million (13.3%), and their share in the total exports increased from 37.8% in January - November 2011 to 41.5% for the same period of 2012.

¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period shorter by one month than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the close of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² Includes the EU member countries prior to November 1, 2004.

- The main contribution to the exports increase was due to exports to China (an increase of EUR 304.3 million, 122.9%), and to Turkey (an increase of EUR 217.7 million, 13.6%). Exports to Macedonia decreased yoy by EUR 62.1 million (14.5%).

- Countries with Highest Shares in Total Exports

- The highest share in total exports was held by the exports to Germany (10.3% of total exports, EUR 1,976.7 million), to Turkey (9.4%, EUR 1,819.2 million), to Italy (8.5%, EUR 1,632.5 million), and to Romania (8.2%, EUR 1,570.3 million).

**Impact of Physical Volumes and Prices on Exports and Imports
of Selected Groups of Goods¹**

(EUR million)

	Change against January - November 2011		
	Total	due to the factor:	
		quantity	price
Exports			
<i>Petroleum Products</i>	638.0	305.0	333.0
<i>Non-Ferrous metals</i>	-241.3	-178.5	-62.8
Imports			
<i>Crude Oil and Natural gas</i>	901.6	406.3	495.2
<i>Non-Ferrous Ores</i>	-100.1	-38.7	-61.4

¹ By End-Use.

A minus sign denotes a decrease in exports receipts/ imports payments.

Imports (CIF)

The imports (*CIF*) in January - November 2012 amounted to EUR 23,512.6 million compared to EUR 21,413.3 million for the same period of 2011, which is an increase of EUR 2,099.3 million (9.8%).

End Use

The main contribution to the imports (*CIF*) increase in the period January - November 2012 yoy was due to the groups *Crude Oil and Natural Gas* (an increase of EUR 901.6 million, 25.8%), *Spare parts and equipment* (an increase of EUR 425.3 million, 46.6%), *Investment goods - Others* (by EUR 161.6 million, 25.4%), *Machines and equipment* (by EUR 128.9 million, 9%), and *Vehicles* (by EUR 123.3 million, 15.5%). Imports of *Iron and steel* decreased by EUR 121.9 million (13.6%), and of *Ores* – by EUR 96.7 million (6.8%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions³

▪ European Union

- The imports from the EU increased yoy by EUR 808.9 million (7.8%), and their share in total imports decreased from 48.3% in January - November 2011 to 47.4% for the same period of 2012.

- The share of imports from the EU–15⁴ decreased from 35.3% in January - November 2011 to 34.5% for the same period of 2012.

- The highest imports increase yoy was that from Germany (an increase of EUR 177 million, 8.5%), from Greece (by EUR 176.9 million, 16.5%), from Poland (by EUR 100.4 million, 23.2%), and from Czech Republic (by EUR 81 million, 24.8%). Imports from France decreased yoy by EUR 29 million (4%).

▪ Non-European Union Countries

- Imports from the non-EU countries increased yoy by EUR 1,290.4 million (11.7%), and their share in total imports increased from 51.7% in January - November 2011 to 52.6% for the same period of 2012.

- The main contribution to the imports increase was due to imports from Russia (an increase of EUR 1213.9 million, 34.8%), from China – an increase of EUR 308.8 million (24.8%), and from Brazil – an increase of EUR 139.4 million (72.5%). Imports from Kazakhstan decreased by EUR 296.4 million (43.6%), and from Ukraine – by EUR 123.1 million (18.9%).

▪ Countries with Highest Shares in Total Imports (CIF)

- The highest share in total imports (CIF) was that of the imports from Russia (20% of total imports, EUR 4,697.5 million), from Germany (9.6%, EUR 2,259 million), from China (6.6%, EUR 1,552.6 million), and from Italy (6.6%, EUR 1,544.9 million).

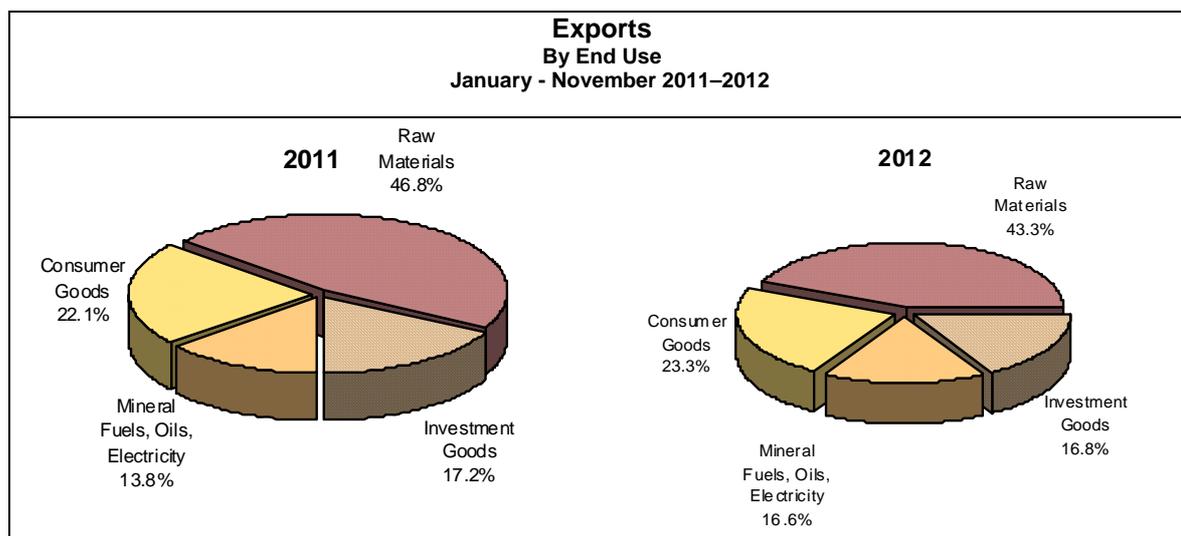
³ By country of origin.

⁴ Includes the EU member countries prior to November 1, 2004.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports
(By End Use)

Exports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2011	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		November		January – November	
		2011	2012	2011	2012
Consumer Goods	22.1	2.5	1.6	3.7	1.9
Raw Materials	46.8	10.2	2.4	17.6	-2.2
Investment Goods	17.2	7.1	0.0	5.7	0.1
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	13.8	1.7	7.1	4.8	3.3
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	21.6	11.1	31.8	3.1

Source: BNB, NSI.

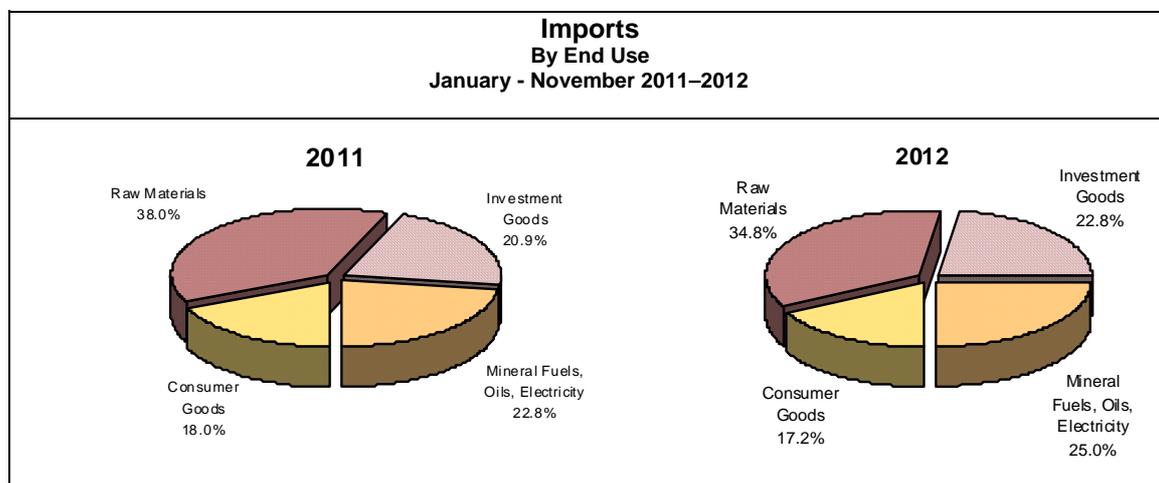


Source: BNB, NSI.

Imports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2011	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports ¹ (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		November		January – November	
		2011	2012	2011	2012
Consumer Goods	18.0	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.9
Raw Materials	38.0	6.1	0.8	10.9	0.2
Investment Goods	20.9	2.7	-2.5	3.9	4.2
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	22.8	0.2	1.8	6.1	4.6
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	9.6	0.7	23.2	9.8

¹ The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified (by the Customs Agency) imports by goods type.

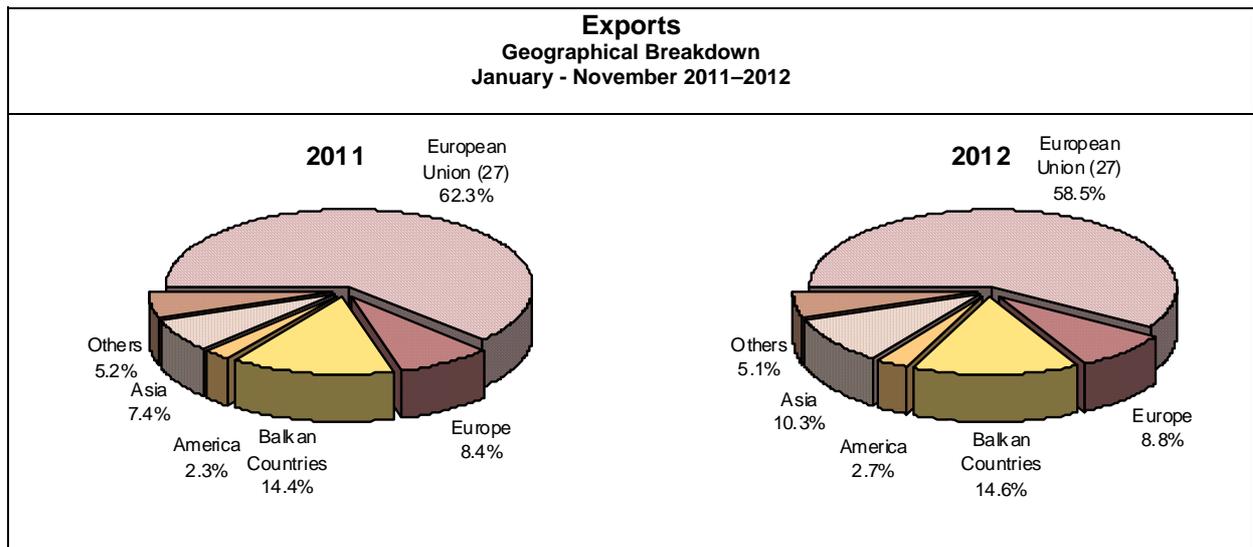
Source: BNB, NSI.



Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (By Regions)

Exports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2011	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		November		January – November	
		2011	2012	2011	2012
European Union (27)	62.2	17.5	-1.7	20.8	-1.9
European Union (15)	46.9	13.6	-0.3	15.8	-1.6
Italy	8.7	2.1	0.9	1.6	0.0
Greece	6.9	2.5	-1.2	1.1	0.4
Germany	11.8	4.8	-1.2	4.9	-1.2
EU – New Member States	15.3	3.9	-1.4	5.0	-0.3
Romania	9.4	3.1	-3.1	3.3	-1.0
Poland	1.8	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.0
Hungary	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.1
Europe	8.4	0.5	1.9	3.6	0.7
Russia	2.7	0.4	-0.2	0.7	0.2
Balkan Countries	14.4	-0.7	2.9	3.6	0.6
Turkey	8.6	-0.1	3.4	3.0	1.2
Serbia	2.6	-1.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2
America	2.3	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5
USA	1.3	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Asia	7.4	1.9	3.6	0.9	3.2
Others	5.2	2.0	4.2	2.0	0.0
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	21.6	11.1	31.8	3.1

Source: BNB, NSI.

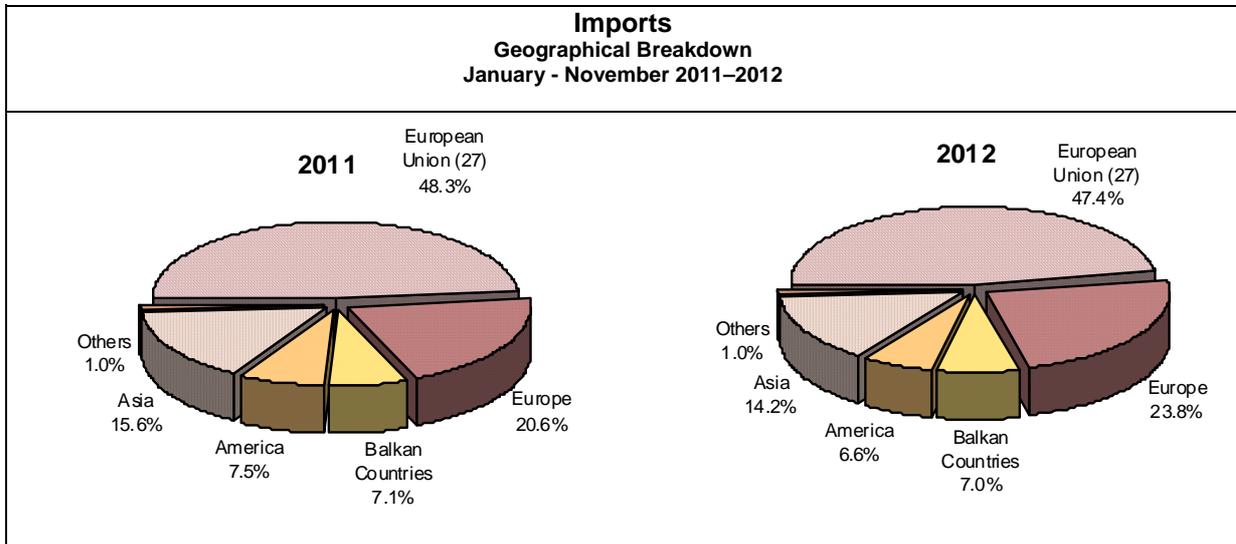


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Imports
(By Regions)

Imports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2011	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		November		January – November	
		2011	2012	2011	2012
European Union (27)	48.3	0.1	0.8	8.2	3.8
European Union (15)	35.3	-0.3	0.0	5.8	2.6
Germany	9.7	0.0	-0.3	1.5	0.8
Italy	7.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.3	0.0
Greece	5.0	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.8
EU – New Member States	13.0	0.4	0.8	2.4	1.2
Romania	5.8	-0.2	0.0	1.3	0.2
Czech Republic	1.5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4
Poland	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.5
Hungary	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1
Europe	20.6	5.5	-0.5	4.6	5.6
Russia	16.3	3.5	1.2	3.0	5.7
Ukraine	3.0	1.4	-1.3	1.4	-0.6
Balkan Countries	7.1	-0.2	1.0	0.3	0.6
Turkey	4.6	-0.3	0.9	0.1	0.5
Serbia	1.1	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Macedonia	1.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
America	7.5	4.9	-0.3	4.1	-0.2
USA	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1
Asia	15.6	-0.1	-0.6	5.8	0.0
China	5.8	1.6	0.0	1.8	1.4
Others	1.0	-0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	9.6	0.7	23.2	9.8

Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

TABLES

EXPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	January - December				January				February				March			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	3950.8	4505.9	555.1	14.0%	334.7	348.6	13.9	4.2%	352.8	370.1	17.3	4.9%	368.9	434.2	65.3	17.7%
Food	839.1	902.7	63.6	7.6%	64.1	66.3	2.2	3.4%	65.4	75.2	9.8	15.0%	68.0	89.9	21.9	32.2%
Tobacco	126.5	153.2	26.7	21.1%	10.4	14.5	4.1	39.3%	11.5	18.7	7.2	62.8%	12.6	18.6	6.0	47.9%
Beverages	75.2	89.9	14.7	19.6%	4.9	6.1	1.2	23.5%	5.4	5.8	0.4	7.4%	7.1	9.1	2.0	28.4%
Clothing and footwear	1359.0	1525.4	166.4	12.2%	127.0	127.9	0.9	0.7%	129.6	120.2	-9.4	-7.3%	125.1	127.1	2.0	1.6%
Medicines and cosmetics	534.3	635.6	101.2	18.9%	45.0	39.8	-5.3	-11.7%	47.0	48.8	1.8	3.8%	55.4	63.4	8.0	14.5%
Furniture and household appliances	573.2	655.0	81.8	14.3%	45.7	48.7	3.1	6.7%	50.9	55.3	4.4	8.6%	54.0	66.0	12.0	22.2%
Others	443.5	544.1	100.6	22.7%	37.6	45.4	7.9	20.9%	43.1	46.2	3.1	7.3%	46.8	60.0	13.3	28.4%
Raw materials	6824.3	9403.1	2578.8	37.8%	733.3	685.8	-47.6	-6.5%	699.2	670.0	-29.2	-4.2%	811.8	745.7	-66.1	-8.1%
Iron and steel	658.7	900.3	241.5	36.7%	81.8	62.4	-19.4	-23.8%	71.7	50.5	-21.2	-29.6%	72.4	75.0	2.6	3.6%
Non-ferrous metals	1784.5	2485.6	701.0	39.3%	235.8	187.2	-48.7	-20.6%	194.9	204.4	9.5	4.9%	265.1	179.0	-86.1	-32.5%
Chemicals	254.9	325.4	70.5	27.7%	27.3	25.7	-1.5	-5.7%	23.7	27.3	3.6	15.3%	27.7	32.7	5.1	18.4%
Plastics and rubber	373.6	505.4	131.8	35.3%	36.3	40.5	4.1	11.4%	37.0	34.6	-2.4	-6.5%	45.5	46.2	0.6	1.4%
Fertilizers	130.5	200.1	69.6	53.3%	12.3	15.9	3.6	28.9%	20.3	23.7	3.4	16.9%	10.3	23.1	12.8	123.6%
Textiles	322.2	397.0	74.8	23.2%	27.0	26.5	-0.5	-1.9%	31.6	32.1	0.5	1.4%	38.5	35.8	-2.7	-6.9%
Raw materials for the food industry	1309.0	1835.3	526.2	40.2%	113.3	132.5	19.1	16.9%	122.7	100.0	-22.7	-18.5%	104.0	120.8	16.8	16.2%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	322.5	387.2	64.8	20.1%	28.8	21.1	-7.7	-26.7%	30.2	25.1	-5.0	-16.7%	35.3	32.2	-3.2	-9.0%
Cement	11.3	13.6	2.3	20.7%	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.5%	0.4	0.4	0.0	-12.6%	0.8	1.1	0.4	47.4%
Raw tobacco	145.5	164.7	19.2	13.2%	13.9	8.5	-5.4	-38.8%	12.5	11.3	-1.2	-9.8%	21.8	10.2	-11.6	-53.1%
Others	1511.5	2188.6	677.1	44.8%	156.4	165.3	8.9	5.7%	154.1	160.5	6.4	4.1%	190.5	189.6	-0.9	-0.5%
Investment goods	2666.9	3532.5	865.6	32.5%	252.6	234.5	-18.1	-7.2%	263.2	243.4	-19.8	-7.5%	294.1	315.5	21.4	7.3%
Machines and equipment	700.9	951.9	251.0	35.8%	57.2	67.6	10.4	18.2%	68.0	71.4	3.3	4.9%	80.8	94.3	13.5	16.7%
Electrical machines	341.7	551.3	209.6	61.4%	35.1	32.6	-2.5	-7.2%	35.9	30.3	-5.6	-15.7%	38.4	34.5	-3.9	-10.3%
Vehicles	311.2	391.3	80.2	25.8%	25.3	18.9	-6.4	-25.2%	25.0	17.8	-7.2	-28.6%	40.4	34.0	-6.3	-15.7%
Spare parts and equipment	580.5	765.5	185.0	31.9%	57.7	57.1	-0.6	-1.0%	67.4	59.0	-8.4	-12.5%	64.5	69.0	4.5	7.0%
Others	732.7	872.4	139.8	19.1%	77.2	58.2	-19.1	-24.7%	66.9	64.9	-2.0	-3.0%	69.9	83.7	13.8	19.7%
Total non energy commodities	13442.1	17441.5	3999.5	29.8%	1320.7	1268.9	-51.8	-3.9%	1315.2	1283.4	-31.8	-2.4%	1474.8	1495.4	20.6	1.4%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	2113.6	2814.9	701.4	33.2%	240.6	169.1	-71.5	-29.7%	184.9	179.9	-5.0	-2.7%	222.2	226.7	4.5	2.0%
Petroleum products	1661.1	2225.6	564.5	34.0%	199.0	126.9	-72.1	-36.2%	145.2	151.7	6.5	4.5%	185.6	183.8	-1.7	-0.9%
Others	452.5	589.3	136.9	30.2%	41.6	42.2	0.6	1.4%	39.7	28.2	-11.5	-28.9%	36.6	42.9	6.2	17.1%
Other Exports ^{1/}	5.5	7.9	2.3	0.0%	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.0%	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0%	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	15561.2	20264.3	4703.1	30.2%	1561.7	1438.6	-123.2	-7.9%	1500.7	1463.9	-36.8	-2.4%	1697.6	1722.7	25.1	1.5%

^{1/} Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	Q I						April			May			June			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	1056.4	1152.8	96.5	9.1%	339.9	366.9	27.0	7.9%	352.0	400.1	48.2	13.7%	388.9	448.2	59.3	15.2%
Food	197.5	231.4	33.8	17.1%	66.9	73.4	6.5	9.7%	69.6	77.9	8.3	11.9%	73.7	83.9	10.2	13.9%
Tobacco	34.4	51.8	17.3	50.3%	12.0	16.7	4.7	39.2%	10.6	18.7	8.2	76.9%	12.5	22.0	9.5	76.0%
Beverages	17.3	20.9	3.6	20.5%	7.4	9.2	1.8	23.6%	7.1	10.0	2.9	40.9%	6.5	9.7	3.2	49.0%
Clothing and footwear	381.7	375.2	-6.5	-1.7%	113.5	101.6	-11.9	-10.5%	117.8	113.9	-3.8	-3.2%	135.2	142.4	7.2	5.3%
Medicines and cosmetics	147.4	151.9	4.6	3.1%	44.8	53.2	8.4	18.8%	49.8	56.5	6.6	13.3%	54.3	67.2	12.9	23.8%
Furniture and household appliances	150.6	170.1	19.4	12.9%	51.5	61.1	9.7	18.8%	51.3	68.0	16.6	32.4%	56.3	68.5	12.2	21.6%
Others	127.4	151.7	24.3	19.0%	43.8	51.6	7.8	17.9%	45.7	55.2	9.4	20.6%	50.4	54.5	4.1	8.1%
Raw materials	2244.4	2101.4	-142.9	-6.4%	726.8	756.1	29.3	4.0%	795.0	792.5	-2.4	-0.3%	760.6	694.8	-65.8	-8.7%
Iron and steel	225.9	187.8	-38.0	-16.8%	72.2	71.3	-0.9	-1.2%	72.1	75.7	3.6	4.9%	79.4	62.0	-17.4	-21.9%
Non-ferrous metals	695.8	570.6	-125.3	-18.0%	181.5	206.1	24.5	13.5%	248.1	216.4	-31.7	-12.8%	223.7	187.9	-35.8	-16.0%
Chemicals	78.6	85.8	7.2	9.1%	30.3	23.6	-6.6	-22.0%	29.4	27.0	-2.4	-8.1%	28.7	25.3	-3.4	-11.7%
Plastics and rubber	118.9	121.3	2.4	2.0%	37.1	42.7	5.5	14.9%	44.8	47.0	2.2	4.9%	42.5	48.6	6.2	14.6%
Fertilizers	42.9	62.6	19.7	46.0%	25.7	21.0	-4.7	-18.3%	23.4	15.7	-7.7	-32.8%	22.9	27.0	4.1	18.1%
Textiles	97.2	94.4	-2.7	-2.8%	35.5	31.1	-4.4	-12.4%	40.6	37.0	-3.6	-8.8%	41.2	36.3	-5.0	-12.1%
Raw materials for the food industry	340.1	353.3	13.3	3.9%	118.9	117.3	-1.6	-1.4%	110.8	119.7	9.0	8.1%	91.7	78.7	-12.9	-14.1%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	94.3	78.4	-15.9	-16.9%	35.7	37.1	1.4	4.0%	37.8	42.0	4.2	11.2%	36.6	37.7	1.1	3.0%
Cement	1.4	1.8	0.3	21.2%	0.8	1.6	0.8	104.5%	1.2	1.9	0.7	55.4%	1.6	3.3	1.7	104.5%
Raw tobacco	48.3	30.0	-18.2	-37.8%	7.9	12.7	4.8	59.8%	4.8	9.2	4.4	92.9%	9.1	6.1	-3.0	-33.1%
Others	501.0	515.4	14.4	2.9%	181.2	191.7	10.5	5.8%	182.1	200.9	18.8	10.4%	183.2	181.8	-1.5	-0.8%
Investment goods	809.9	793.4	-16.5	-2.0%	298.2	273.4	-24.8	-8.3%	278.3	299.9	21.7	7.8%	312.1	315.4	3.3	1.1%
Machines and equipment	206.1	233.3	27.2	13.2%	72.7	76.8	4.1	5.7%	87.7	92.2	4.5	5.2%	99.6	102.1	2.5	2.5%
Electrical machines	109.5	97.4	-12.1	-11.0%	34.5	32.8	-1.7	-5.1%	45.3	33.7	-11.6	-25.5%	38.4	36.4	-2.0	-5.2%
Vehicles	90.7	70.8	-19.9	-21.9%	41.9	26.9	-15.0	-35.8%	26.0	31.4	5.4	20.8%	27.7	34.0	6.3	22.7%
Spare parts and equipment	189.6	185.1	-4.5	-2.4%	61.1	71.3	10.2	16.7%	60.5	71.7	11.1	18.4%	69.8	81.3	11.5	16.5%
Others	214.1	206.8	-7.3	-3.4%	88.0	65.5	-22.4	-25.5%	58.8	71.0	12.1	20.6%	76.6	61.7	-15.0	-19.5%
Total non energy commodities	4110.7	4047.7	-63.0	-1.5%	1364.8	1396.3	31.5	2.3%	1425.2	1492.6	67.4	4.7%	1461.6	1458.4	-3.2	-0.2%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	647.7	575.7	-72.0	-11.1%	242.2	223.9	-18.3	-7.6%	253.0	374.6	121.5	48.0%	202.8	307.7	104.9	51.8%
Petroleum products	529.7	462.4	-67.3	-12.7%	203.8	183.7	-20.1	-9.9%	216.7	334.7	118.1	54.5%	150.0	255.3	105.3	70.2%
Others	118.0	113.3	-4.7	-4.0%	38.5	40.2	1.8	4.6%	36.4	39.8	3.5	9.5%	52.7	52.4	-0.3	-0.6%
Other Exports ^{1/}	1.7	1.8	0.2	0.0%	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0%	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.0%	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4760.0	4625.2	-134.8	-2.8%	1607.7	1620.9	13.2	0.8%	1678.9	1867.9	189.0	11.3%	1665.1	1766.9	101.8	6.1%

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	Q II						July			August			September			
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	1080.8	1215.2	134.4	12.4%	401.5	423.9	22.4	5.6%	372.3	408.9	36.6	9.8%	394.9	401.2	6.3	1.6%
Food	210.2	235.2	25.0	11.9%	76.9	79.4	2.5	3.2%	73.9	78.2	4.3	5.9%	82.3	84.6	2.3	2.8%
Tobacco	35.1	57.4	22.4	63.7%	12.1	21.4	9.3	76.9%	14.5	19.7	5.1	35.3%	12.2	18.9	6.7	54.7%
Beverages	21.1	28.9	7.9	37.3%	7.4	8.0	0.7	9.0%	9.7	8.7	-1.0	-10.7%	9.6	8.0	-1.7	-17.2%
Clothing and footwear	366.4	358.0	-8.5	-2.3%	153.7	139.6	-14.2	-9.2%	126.3	131.1	4.7	3.7%	123.5	111.3	-12.2	-9.9%
Medicines and cosmetics	148.9	176.8	28.0	18.8%	49.0	56.6	7.6	15.5%	48.4	62.1	13.7	28.3%	59.3	64.4	5.0	8.5%
Furniture and household appliances	159.1	197.6	38.5	24.2%	57.1	67.1	10.0	17.5%	53.8	58.3	4.5	8.3%	61.5	64.9	3.4	5.5%
Others	140.0	161.3	21.3	15.2%	45.4	51.9	6.5	14.3%	45.5	50.8	5.3	11.6%	46.4	49.2	2.8	6.1%
Raw materials	2282.3	2243.4	-38.9	-1.7%	878.1	824.9	-53.2	-6.1%	872.9	780.6	-92.3	-10.6%	860.3	799.7	-60.6	-7.0%
Iron and steel	223.7	209.0	-14.7	-6.6%	81.0	64.5	-16.5	-20.4%	87.1	55.6	-31.4	-36.1%	77.6	57.2	-20.4	-26.3%
Non-ferrous metals	653.3	610.3	-43.0	-6.6%	220.2	176.4	-43.8	-19.9%	193.2	162.3	-30.9	-16.0%	188.3	172.6	-15.6	-8.3%
Chemicals	88.4	76.0	-12.4	-14.0%	26.2	31.2	4.9	18.5%	25.3	31.2	5.9	23.4%	29.8	36.2	6.4	21.6%
Plastics and rubber	124.4	138.3	13.9	11.2%	49.6	52.9	3.3	6.6%	41.6	50.2	8.7	20.9%	47.1	44.6	-2.5	-5.2%
Fertilizers	71.9	63.7	-8.2	-11.4%	16.6	10.1	-6.5	-39.3%	19.6	19.6	0.0	0.1%	17.4	17.3	-0.1	-0.8%
Textiles	117.3	104.3	-13.0	-11.0%	39.6	34.5	-5.2	-13.0%	24.2	22.5	-1.8	-7.3%	34.5	26.8	-7.8	-22.5%
Raw materials for the food industry	321.3	315.7	-5.6	-1.7%	202.5	228.9	26.5	13.1%	252.9	210.2	-42.7	-16.9%	203.2	197.8	-5.5	-2.7%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	110.0	116.8	6.8	6.1%	33.4	40.9	7.5	22.5%	31.9	36.9	5.0	15.7%	34.2	33.7	-0.5	-1.4%
Cement	3.6	6.8	3.2	87.9%	1.7	3.7	2.0	113.8%	1.7	4.4	2.8	165.2%	1.7	2.8	1.1	64.5%
Raw tobacco	21.8	28.0	6.2	28.4%	11.9	6.8	-5.1	-43.1%	10.5	8.1	-2.5	-23.6%	19.2	8.9	-10.3	-53.7%
Others	546.5	574.4	27.9	5.1%	195.4	175.3	-20.1	-10.3%	184.9	179.5	-5.4	-2.9%	207.2	201.8	-5.4	-2.6%
Investment goods	888.6	888.7	0.1	0.0%	292.4	305.1	12.7	4.3%	253.2	296.2	43.0	17.0%	288.8	282.0	-6.8	-2.3%
Machines and equipment	260.0	271.1	11.1	4.3%	91.6	92.6	1.0	1.1%	69.0	86.9	17.9	25.9%	78.5	78.4	-0.1	-0.1%
Electrical machines	118.2	103.0	-15.3	-12.9%	34.3	34.1	-0.3	-0.7%	33.0	37.3	4.3	13.0%	35.0	39.6	4.6	13.2%
Vehicles	95.5	92.2	-3.3	-3.5%	34.9	34.5	-0.4	-1.0%	29.8	31.9	2.1	7.1%	50.1	27.6	-22.5	-45.0%
Spare parts and equipment	191.4	224.3	32.9	17.2%	60.0	76.1	16.1	26.8%	60.0	73.2	13.2	22.0%	60.6	76.9	16.3	26.9%
Others	223.4	198.2	-25.3	-11.3%	71.6	67.9	-3.7	-5.2%	61.3	66.7	5.4	8.8%	64.6	59.6	-5.0	-7.8%
Total non energy commodities	4251.6	4347.3	95.6	2.2%	1572.0	1553.9	-18.1	-1.1%	1498.4	1485.6	-12.8	-0.9%	1544.0	1482.9	-61.0	-4.0%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	698.0	906.2	208.1	29.8%	277.6	310.9	33.3	12.0%	257.3	382.7	125.4	48.7%	237.3	332.1	94.8	39.9%
Petroleum products	570.5	773.7	203.2	35.6%	220.9	251.7	30.8	13.9%	188.9	325.5	136.6	72.3%	172.1	269.3	97.3	56.5%
Others	127.6	132.5	4.9	3.9%	56.7	59.2	2.5	4.4%	68.4	57.3	-11.1	-16.3%	65.2	62.7	-2.5	-3.8%
Other Exports ^{1/}	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.0%	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0%	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0%	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4951.6	5255.6	304.0	6.1%	1850.3	1865.5	15.2	0.8%	1756.3	1869.0	112.6	6.4%	1782.0	1815.8	33.8	1.9%

^{1/} Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	Q III				October				November				January - November			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	1168.7	1234.0	65.3	5.6%	408.1	433.3	25.2	6.2%	414.3	443.4	29.1	7.0%	4128.3	4478.8	350.5	8.5%
Food	233.1	242.2	9.1	3.9%	95.0	100.0	5.1	5.3%	88.5	99.3	10.8	12.3%	824.3	908.1	83.8	10.2%
Tobacco	38.8	59.9	21.1	54.4%	12.5	16.6	4.1	33.1%	16.2	15.1	-1.2	-7.3%	137.1	200.8	63.7	46.5%
Beverages	26.7	24.7	-2.0	-7.6%	8.7	8.6	-0.1	-1.4%	9.3	9.9	0.7	7.2%	83.1	93.1	10.0	11.9%
Clothing and footwear	403.6	381.9	-21.6	-5.4%	120.9	108.1	-12.9	-10.6%	122.3	125.3	3.0	2.4%	1394.9	1348.4	-46.5	-3.3%
Medicines and cosmetics	156.8	183.1	26.3	16.8%	59.6	72.9	13.3	22.2%	64.9	67.7	2.8	4.4%	577.5	652.4	74.9	13.0%
Furniture and household appliances	172.4	190.2	17.8	10.3%	62.4	70.7	8.3	13.2%	62.6	72.9	10.3	16.4%	607.2	701.4	94.2	15.5%
Others	137.3	151.9	14.6	10.6%	49.0	56.5	7.5	15.3%	50.5	53.2	2.7	5.4%	504.2	574.5	70.4	14.0%
Raw materials	2611.3	2405.2	-206.0	-7.9%	819.7	762.6	-57.2	-7.0%	786.7	828.3	41.7	5.3%	8744.4	8340.9	-403.4	-4.6%
Iron and steel	245.6	177.3	-68.3	-27.8%	78.7	54.8	-23.8	-30.3%	58.8	51.3	-7.5	-12.7%	832.7	680.3	-152.4	-18.3%
Non-ferrous metals	601.7	511.4	-90.4	-15.0%	167.3	165.1	-2.2	-1.3%	205.7	225.2	19.5	9.5%	2323.9	2082.6	-241.3	-10.4%
Chemicals	81.2	98.4	17.2	21.2%	25.3	27.8	2.5	9.9%	25.3	31.7	6.4	25.2%	298.8	319.7	20.9	7.0%
Plastics and rubber	138.3	147.8	9.5	6.8%	45.7	51.3	5.5	12.1%	43.8	53.4	9.6	21.8%	471.1	512.0	40.9	8.7%
Fertilizers	53.6	47.0	-6.6	-12.4%	14.4	4.9	-9.4	-65.7%	5.3	15.4	10.1	191.1%	188.2	193.7	5.6	3.0%
Textiles	98.4	83.7	-14.7	-14.9%	28.2	32.5	4.3	15.1%	30.8	35.3	4.5	14.5%	371.9	350.3	-21.7	-5.8%
Raw materials for the food industry	658.6	636.9	-21.7	-3.3%	208.7	163.3	-45.4	-21.8%	179.8	159.3	-20.5	-11.4%	1708.6	1628.6	-80.0	-4.7%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	99.5	111.5	12.0	12.1%	31.3	34.9	3.6	11.5%	28.2	35.4	7.2	25.7%	363.3	377.1	13.7	3.8%
Cement	5.1	10.9	5.8	114.0%	1.6	3.9	2.3	146.8%	1.2	3.7	2.5	212.8%	12.9	27.0	14.1	109.3%
Raw tobacco	41.6	23.7	-17.9	-43.1%	15.1	10.5	-4.6	-30.7%	17.8	19.2	1.5	8.2%	144.6	111.4	-33.1	-22.9%
Others	587.5	556.6	-30.9	-5.3%	203.4	213.6	10.1	5.0%	190.0	198.4	8.4	4.4%	2028.4	2058.3	29.9	1.5%
Investment goods	834.4	883.3	48.9	5.9%	326.7	313.0	-13.7	-4.2%	357.0	357.3	0.3	0.1%	3216.6	3335.7	119.2	3.7%
Machines and equipment	239.0	257.8	18.8	7.9%	84.7	83.3	-1.3	-1.6%	85.8	92.7	6.9	8.0%	875.5	938.2	62.7	7.2%
Electrical machines	102.4	111.1	8.7	8.5%	64.5	40.2	-24.3	-37.7%	80.4	47.4	-33.0	-41.1%	474.9	399.0	-76.0	-16.0%
Vehicles	114.8	94.0	-20.8	-18.1%	33.6	40.0	6.4	18.9%	33.3	58.9	25.6	76.7%	367.9	355.9	-12.0	-3.3%
Spare parts and equipment	180.6	226.2	45.6	25.3%	66.1	83.8	17.7	26.8%	75.3	82.4	7.1	9.4%	703.0	801.9	98.8	14.1%
Others	197.6	194.2	-3.4	-1.7%	77.8	65.7	-12.1	-15.6%	82.1	75.9	-6.2	-7.6%	795.1	740.8	-54.3	-6.8%
Total non energy commodities	4614.4	4522.5	-91.9	-2.0%	1554.6	1508.9	-45.6	-2.9%	1558.0	1629.1	71.1	4.6%	16089.2	16055.5	-33.7	-0.2%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	772.2	1025.7	253.5	32.8%	250.5	349.6	99.1	39.6%	212.3	338.4	126.1	59.4%	2580.7	3195.6	614.9	23.8%
Petroleum products	581.9	846.5	264.6	45.5%	199.5	300.8	101.3	50.8%	158.6	294.8	136.2	85.9%	2040.2	2678.2	638.0	31.3%
Others	190.4	179.2	-11.1	-5.8%	50.9	48.7	-2.2	-4.4%	53.6	43.6	-10.1	-18.7%	540.5	517.3	-23.2	-4.3%
Other Exports ^V	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0%	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.0%	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0%	7.2	7.7	0.5	0.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS / FOB/	5388.6	5550.3	161.7	3.0%	1805.7	1859.4	53.6	3.0%	1771.1	1968.3	197.2	11.1%	18677.1	19258.7	581.6	3.1%

^V/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December			January			February			
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	2300.2	3088.7	788.5	34.3%	256.7	199.7	190.8	227.5	36.7	19.3%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	2046.2	2710.8	664.6	32.5%	235.9	157.4	180.0	174.9	-5.1	-2.8%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	131.2	206.7	75.5	57.6%	11.8	26.9	2.0	44.8	42.8	2103.8%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	3067.0	3904.5	837.5	27.3%	284.8	262.7	299.3	274.1	-25.2	-8.4%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance .parts	1038.6	1368.2	329.6	31.7%	87.1	98.0	99.7	103.4	3.6	3.6%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1156.1	1505.5	349.4	30.2%	108.5	102.4	127.7	99.2	-28.5	-22.3%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	301.0	450.7	149.8	49.8%	32.1	26.7	32.5	31.0	-1.5	-4.6%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	224.4	285.0	60.6	27.0%	22.6	23.7	20.3	24.2	3.9	19.0%
Base metals and their products, including:	3059.8	4222.9	1163.1	38.0%	370.5	307.7	331.0	314.6	-16.3	-4.9%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	1554.1	2306.6	752.5	48.4%	178.3	178.3	179.1	196.9	17.8	10.0%
Division 72. Iron and steel	658.7	900.3	241.5	36.7%	81.8	62.4	71.7	50.5	-21.2	-29.6%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	259.3	380.8	121.5	46.9%	20.1	23.6	28.2	22.2	-6.0	-21.2%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	233.2	260.3	27.0	11.6%	21.9	18.4	22.7	19.0	-3.7	-16.1%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	2614.8	3304.9	690.0	26.4%	223.3	236.8	229.3	222.8	-6.5	-2.8%
Division 10. Cereals	552.9	698.2	145.3	26.3%	37.0	39.7	46.6	47.5	0.9	1.9%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	469.9	768.8	298.9	63.6%	53.9	63.2	51.4	30.4	-21.0	-40.8%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	272.0	318.0	45.9	16.9%	24.3	23.0	24.0	30.0	6.0	24.9%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	2286.6	2913.2	626.6	27.4%	227.7	231.9	231.0	208.9	-22.1	-9.5%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	675.2	778.5	103.3	15.3%	67.0	67.5	66.3	62.2	-4.1	-6.1%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	525.5	568.4	42.9	8.2%	46.7	45.9	48.9	44.8	-4.1	-8.3%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	235.8	285.9	50.1	21.2%	21.1	24.4	22.1	30.2	8.1	36.6%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	191.0	221.2	30.2	15.8%	17.2	17.4	16.7	14.3	-2.4	-14.5%
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	181.5	464.5	283.0	155.9%	35.6	34.7	30.8	7.8	-23.0	-74.8%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	1514.8	1942.6	427.8	28.2%	138.8	141.1	149.3	154.0	4.7	3.1%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	418.7	555.7	137.0	32.7%	37.2	32.4	37.1	39.5	2.4	6.4%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	312.9	416.5	103.6	33.1%	29.6	34.0	30.0	28.1	-1.9	-6.4%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	177.5	228.3	50.8	28.6%	20.4	19.3	16.0	18.9	3.0	18.7%
Division 31. Fertilizers	130.5	200.1	69.6	53.3%	12.3	15.9	20.3	23.7	3.4	16.9%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	718.0	887.6	169.6	23.6%	59.9	58.7	70.1	62.0	-8.1	-11.6%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	206.3	251.7	45.4	22.0%	16.4	15.8	18.2	15.1	-3.1	-17.1%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	212.1	249.6	37.5	17.7%	16.0	19.2	23.3	18.2	-5.1	-22.0%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	15561.2	20264.3	4703.1	30.2%	1561.7	1438.6	1500.7	1463.9	-36.8	-2.4%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

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EXPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March				Q 1				April			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:												
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	246.9	272.1	25.2	10.2%	694.4	699.3	4.9	0.7%	259.1	273.0	13.9	5.4%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	217.2	221.1	3.8	1.8%	633.0	553.3	-79.7	-12.6%	236.3	216.6	-19.7	-8.3%
	18.5	39.2	20.7	112.1%	32.3	110.9	78.6	243.2%	12.7	42.5	29.7	233.3%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:												
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance .parts	332.1	353.5	21.3	6.4%	916.2	890.2	-26.0	-2.8%	330.6	306.1	-24.5	-7.4%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	116.1	132.6	16.5	14.2%	302.9	333.9	31.0	10.2%	106.3	112.7	6.5	6.1%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	121.2	116.4	-4.9	-4.0%	357.4	318.0	-39.4	-11.0%	109.6	103.9	-5.7	-5.2%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	45.8	45.5	-0.4	-0.8%	110.4	103.2	-7.2	-6.5%	44.3	38.4	-6.0	-13.4%
	26.1	29.3	3.3	12.5%	69.0	77.2	8.2	11.9%	23.5	34.3	10.8	45.9%
Base metals and their products, including:												
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	410.0	328.7	-81.3	-19.8%	1111.4	951.0	-160.4	-14.4%	324.4	345.9	21.5	6.6%
Division 72. Iron and steel	246.0	170.8	-75.2	-30.6%	639.9	546.0	-93.9	-14.7%	164.2	201.1	36.9	22.5%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	72.4	75.0	2.6	3.6%	225.9	187.8	-38.0	-16.8%	72.2	71.3	-0.9	-1.2%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	31.1	28.6	-2.6	-8.2%	79.5	74.4	-5.1	-6.4%	31.8	25.9	-5.9	-18.6%
	25.4	24.5	-1.0	-3.8%	70.0	61.9	-8.1	-11.5%	20.7	20.1	-0.7	-3.2%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:												
Division 10. Cereals	225.7	258.9	33.2	14.7%	678.4	718.5	40.2	5.9%	224.9	237.9	13.0	5.8%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	36.1	50.5	14.4	39.8%	119.8	137.7	17.9	15.0%	35.2	45.6	10.3	29.3%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	36.0	41.1	5.1	14.3%	141.4	134.8	-6.6	-4.7%	49.5	43.6	-5.9	-12.0%
	34.4	28.8	-5.6	-16.1%	82.7	81.8	-0.9	-1.1%	19.9	29.4	9.5	47.4%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:												
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	244.9	239.6	-5.3	-2.1%	703.5	680.4	-23.1	-3.3%	228.1	214.5	-13.6	-6.0%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	59.7	61.6	1.9	3.1%	193.0	191.4	-1.6	-0.8%	53.0	45.2	-7.8	-14.8%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	51.7	51.0	-0.7	-1.3%	147.2	141.7	-5.5	-3.7%	47.2	45.8	-1.3	-2.8%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	24.2	34.1	9.9	41.1%	67.4	88.6	21.2	31.5%	22.5	29.5	7.0	31.2%
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	16.5	15.9	-0.6	-3.6%	50.4	47.6	-2.8	-5.6%	17.1	13.4	-3.8	-22.1%
	39.4	21.4	-18.0	-45.8%	105.8	63.8	-42.0	-39.7%	40.2	31.5	-8.7	-21.6%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:												
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	158.1	188.6	30.5	19.3%	446.2	483.7	37.5	8.4%	161.5	160.4	-1.0	-0.6%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	45.0	53.8	8.8	19.5%	119.3	125.6	6.3	5.3%	40.5	46.1	5.6	13.9%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	36.0	39.1	3.1	8.6%	95.6	101.2	5.6	5.8%	29.9	36.7	6.9	23.0%
Division 31. Fertilizers	18.9	22.4	3.6	18.8%	55.2	60.6	5.4	9.7%	20.3	15.6	-4.7	-23.0%
	10.3	23.1	12.8	123.6%	42.9	62.6	19.7	46.0%	25.7	21.0	-4.7	-18.3%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including												
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	80.0	81.3	1.4	1.7%	210.0	202.1	-7.9	-3.8%	79.1	83.1	4.0	5.0%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	20.9	18.8	-2.2	-10.4%	55.5	49.6	-5.9	-10.7%	22.7	22.6	-0.1	-0.3%
	24.6	22.5	-2.1	-8.6%	64.0	59.9	-4.1	-6.4%	23.2	20.6	-2.6	-11.1%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	1697.6	1722.7	25.1	1.5%	4760.0	4625.2	-134.8	-2.8%	1607.7	1620.9	13.2	0.8%

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EXPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	May				June				Q II			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:												
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	278.3	443.9	165.7	59.5%	218.6	361.2	142.6	65.2%	756.0	1078.2	322.1	42.6%
Division 28. Ores, Slag and ash	244.7	364.4	119.7	48.9%	191.8	295.0	103.2	53.8%	672.8	876.0	203.2	30.2%
Division 25. Ores, Slag and ash	19.0	64.3	45.3	238.3%	9.9	45.9	36.0	363.0%	41.7	152.7	111.0	266.5%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:												
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance .parts	316.8	338.8	22.1	7.0%	347.6	353.1	5.5	1.6%	995.0	998.0	3.0	0.3%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	123.1	134.4	11.2	9.1%	140.3	144.0	3.6	2.6%	369.7	391.1	21.4	5.8%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	123.3	110.9	-12.4	-10.1%	121.1	127.4	6.3	5.2%	354.0	342.2	-11.9	-3.4%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	34.7	44.2	9.5	27.5%	37.9	37.7	-0.2	-0.5%	116.9	120.3	3.4	2.9%
	22.3	27.8	5.5	24.5%	29.1	22.5	-6.6	-22.8%	75.0	84.7	9.6	12.9%
Base metals and their products, including:												
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	391.8	366.0	-25.8	-6.6%	374.0	322.0	-52.0	-13.9%	1090.2	1033.8	-56.4	-5.2%
Division 72. Iron and steel	237.6	205.7	-31.9	-13.4%	206.7	179.3	-27.4	-13.2%	608.5	586.1	-22.4	-3.7%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	72.1	75.7	3.6	4.9%	79.4	62.0	-17.4	-21.9%	223.7	209.0	-14.7	-6.6%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	26.9	29.7	2.8	10.4%	31.1	29.5	-1.6	-5.2%	89.8	85.1	-4.7	-5.3%
	23.4	21.3	-2.1	-9.1%	21.6	21.0	-0.6	-2.6%	65.8	62.4	-3.4	-5.1%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:												
Division 10. Cereals	211.5	241.4	29.9	14.2%	199.5	208.3	8.9	4.4%	635.8	687.6	51.8	8.1%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	11.9	51.7	39.7	332.9%	9.9	35.7	25.8	259.1%	57.1	132.9	75.8	132.7%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	66.4	34.7	-31.6	-47.7%	51.6	16.2	-35.4	-68.7%	167.5	94.5	-73.0	-43.6%
	15.4	28.0	12.6	81.9%	21.6	28.1	6.5	30.2%	56.9	85.4	28.6	50.2%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:												
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	228.0	213.8	-14.2	-6.2%	270.2	242.5	-27.6	-10.2%	726.2	670.8	-55.5	-7.6%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	58.1	56.0	-2.1	-3.6%	69.4	75.8	6.4	9.3%	180.4	176.9	-3.5	-1.9%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	45.7	45.3	-0.4	-0.8%	50.2	51.3	1.1	2.2%	143.0	142.4	-0.6	-0.4%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	22.1	31.0	8.9	40.2%	25.2	30.3	5.1	20.4%	69.7	90.7	21.0	30.1%
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	18.5	16.2	-2.3	-12.6%	21.5	19.7	-1.8	-8.3%	57.2	49.3	-7.9	-13.8%
	27.4	9.2	-18.3	-66.6%	43.8	9.4	-34.3	-78.5%	111.4	50.1	-61.3	-55.0%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:												
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	169.2	167.6	-1.5	-0.9%	172.9	190.4	17.5	10.1%	503.5	518.5	14.9	3.0%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	40.9	49.1	8.2	19.9%	48.3	59.0	10.7	22.2%	129.7	154.2	24.5	18.9%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	36.8	38.1	1.3	3.7%	34.2	40.3	6.1	17.7%	100.9	115.2	14.3	14.2%
Division 31. Fertilizers	19.0	16.4	-2.6	-13.8%	20.2	17.1	-3.1	-15.2%	59.5	49.1	-10.4	-17.4%
	23.4	15.7	-7.7	-32.8%	22.9	27.0	4.1	18.1%	71.9	63.7	-8.2	-11.4%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including												
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	83.4	96.3	13.0	15.5%	82.3	89.3	7.0	8.5%	244.8	268.7	23.9	9.8%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	23.4	26.7	3.3	14.1%	24.0	25.7	1.7	7.2%	70.1	75.1	5.0	7.1%
	23.3	26.4	3.1	13.2%	22.7	23.9	1.2	5.2%	69.2	70.9	1.7	2.4%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	1678.9	1867.9	189.0	11.3%	1665.1	1766.9	101.8	6.1%	4951.6	5255.6	304.0	6.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtstat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

COMMODITY GROUPS *	July			August			September					
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change			
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:												
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	310.1	357.7	47.6	15.3%	280.0	445.4	165.4	59.1%	263.6	410.4	146.8	55.7%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	264.4	296.7	32.4	12.2%	243.2	365.8	122.6	50.4%	223.0	318.6	95.7	42.9%
	25.7	37.9	12.2	47.5%	15.7	53.3	37.6	239.7%	20.3	71.3	51.1	252.1%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:												
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	323.0	336.8	13.8	4.3%	277.9	311.9	34.0	12.2%	324.8	311.5	-13.3	-4.1%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	127.2	132.4	5.2	4.1%	98.1	118.9	20.8	21.2%	113.4	115.4	2.0	1.7%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	109.6	121.2	11.6	10.6%	108.8	121.2	12.4	11.4%	112.5	128.2	15.7	14.0%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	38.4	38.0	-0.4	-1.1%	33.8	31.7	-2.1	-6.3%	38.5	34.2	-4.3	-11.2%
	25.3	17.9	-7.4	-29.4%	19.7	17.7	-2.0	-10.3%	23.2	18.9	-4.2	-18.2%
Base metals and their products, including:												
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	373.7	311.7	-62.0	-16.6%	344.7	287.3	-57.4	-16.6%	340.5	297.1	-43.5	-12.8%
Division 72. Iron and steel	207.0	165.0	-42.0	-20.3%	179.2	152.6	-26.6	-14.8%	178.4	162.1	-16.2	-9.1%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	81.0	64.5	-16.5	-20.4%	87.1	55.6	-31.4	-36.1%	77.6	57.2	-20.4	-26.3%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	30.4	31.3	0.8	2.7%	29.5	32.5	3.0	10.2%	32.9	30.3	-2.6	-7.8%
	21.5	21.2	-0.3	-1.2%	19.6	20.0	0.3	1.6%	22.2	19.5	-2.7	-12.3%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:												
Division 10. Cereals	321.4	356.4	35.0	10.9%	378.3	339.7	-38.6	-10.2%	341.8	332.9	-8.9	-2.6%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	87.1	171.4	84.3	96.7%	109.5	137.2	27.7	25.3%	114.1	57.9	-56.2	-49.3%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	78.3	28.2	-50.1	-63.9%	108.4	39.8	-68.6	-63.3%	59.0	111.8	52.8	89.5%
	24.0	28.2	4.2	17.4%	25.1	27.7	2.6	10.5%	31.4	27.7	-3.6	-11.6%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:												
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	277.9	238.9	-39.1	-14.1%	243.2	215.2	-28.1	-11.5%	251.6	199.7	-52.0	-20.7%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	80.0	71.3	-8.6	-10.8%	70.4	73.8	3.5	4.9%	63.0	55.3	-7.7	-12.2%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	55.5	52.1	-3.4	-6.2%	41.0	41.8	0.8	2.0%	43.1	40.7	-2.4	-5.6%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	23.4	29.1	5.6	24.1%	24.5	30.7	6.2	25.3%	25.3	29.9	4.6	18.2%
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	24.2	21.1	-3.1	-13.0%	18.3	16.8	-1.5	-8.4%	21.6	16.3	-5.3	-24.5%
	39.5	14.6	-24.9	-63.0%	44.1	8.3	-35.7	-81.1%	48.4	10.5	-37.9	-78.3%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:												
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	166.5	172.2	5.7	3.4%	158.5	184.0	25.5	16.1%	181.5	184.6	3.1	1.7%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	41.5	44.3	2.8	6.8%	40.4	50.0	9.6	23.7%	48.3	54.0	5.7	11.8%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	42.5	45.6	3.0	7.1%	36.1	45.4	9.2	25.6%	39.5	38.4	-1.1	-2.7%
Division 31. Fertilizers	21.1	25.0	3.9	18.4%	19.1	24.0	4.9	25.8%	21.3	16.9	-4.3	-20.3%
	16.6	10.1	-6.5	-39.3%	19.6	19.6	0.0	0.1%	17.4	17.3	-0.1	-0.8%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including												
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	77.6	91.8	14.2	18.3%	73.7	85.5	11.8	16.0%	78.1	79.7	1.5	2.0%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	20.2	30.2	10.0	49.5%	20.7	25.9	5.3	25.5%	22.3	25.1	2.8	12.5%
	22.3	21.8	-0.4	-1.9%	19.0	23.0	4.0	20.8%	19.6	20.6	1.0	5.1%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	1850.3	1865.5	15.2	0.8%	1756.3	1869.0	112.6	6.4%	1782.0	1815.8	33.8	1.9%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

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For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 01.-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21.-December-12.

EXPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	Q III						October						November					
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change			
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%		
Mineral products and fuels, including:	853.7	1213.5	359.8	42.3%	283.7	424.8	141.1	49.7%	233.7	399.8	166.1	71.1%	233.7	399.8	166.1	71.1%		
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	730.6	981.2	250.7	34.3%	240.2	340.7	100.5	41.9%	205.5	332.5	127.0	61.8%	205.5	332.5	127.0	61.8%		
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	61.7	162.6	100.9	163.6%	26.5	67.0	40.4	152.4%	15.6	53.1	37.5	239.6%	15.6	53.1	37.5	239.6%		
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	925.8	960.3	34.5	3.7%	360.5	348.8	-11.7	-3.3%	378.0	385.2	7.2	1.9%	378.0	385.2	7.2	1.9%		
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	338.7	366.7	28.0	8.3%	120.0	124.4	4.4	3.7%	127.2	131.8	4.6	3.6%	127.2	131.8	4.6	3.6%		
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	330.9	370.7	39.7	12.0%	151.1	138.9	-12.2	-8.1%	165.7	146.7	-19.0	-11.5%	165.7	146.7	-19.0	-11.5%		
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	110.8	103.9	-6.8	-6.2%	40.2	42.8	2.6	6.6%	41.1	35.4	-5.7	-13.9%	41.1	35.4	-5.7	-13.9%		
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	68.2	54.5	-13.7	-20.1%	24.5	18.6	-6.0	-24.3%	25.4	18.3	-7.1	-28.1%	25.4	18.3	-7.1	-28.1%		
Base metals and their products, including:	1059.0	896.1	-162.9	-15.4%	320.5	297.7	-22.9	-7.1%	350.1	357.9	7.8	2.2%	350.1	357.9	7.8	2.2%		
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	564.6	479.8	-84.8	-15.0%	152.0	152.0	0.0	0.0%	191.2	209.9	18.6	9.7%	191.2	209.9	18.6	9.7%		
Division 72. Iron and steel	245.6	177.3	-68.3	-27.8%	78.7	54.8	-23.8	-30.3%	58.8	51.3	-7.5	-12.7%	58.8	51.3	-7.5	-12.7%		
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	92.8	94.1	1.2	1.3%	36.1	34.3	-1.9	-5.1%	47.1	38.2	-8.9	-18.9%	47.1	38.2	-8.9	-18.9%		
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	63.3	60.6	-2.7	-4.2%	21.2	22.5	1.4	6.4%	23.3	23.8	0.5	2.0%	23.3	23.8	0.5	2.0%		
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	1041.5	1029.0	-12.5	-1.2%	363.9	316.2	-47.7	-13.1%	326.7	320.2	-6.5	-2.0%	326.7	320.2	-6.5	-2.0%		
Division 10. Cereals	310.7	366.5	55.7	17.9%	81.6	69.8	-11.8	-14.4%	85.2	66.5	-18.7	-22.0%	85.2	66.5	-18.7	-22.0%		
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	245.8	179.9	-65.9	-26.8%	97.8	66.9	-30.9	-31.6%	62.4	67.8	5.4	8.7%	62.4	67.8	5.4	8.7%		
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	80.4	83.6	3.2	3.9%	27.6	27.1	-0.5	-1.8%	34.0	34.3	0.3	0.8%	34.0	34.3	0.3	0.8%		
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	772.8	653.7	-119.1	-15.4%	233.0	208.4	-24.6	-10.6%	245.9	230.5	-15.4	-6.3%	245.9	230.5	-15.4	-6.3%		
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	213.3	200.5	-12.9	-6.0%	61.6	50.7	-10.9	-17.6%	60.7	64.1	3.3	5.5%	60.7	64.1	3.3	5.5%		
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	139.6	134.6	-5.0	-3.6%	44.8	46.3	1.5	3.4%	47.0	48.4	1.5	3.1%	47.0	48.4	1.5	3.1%		
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	73.2	89.6	16.4	22.5%	26.0	33.2	7.1	27.5%	26.8	37.4	10.6	39.4%	26.8	37.4	10.6	39.4%		
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	64.1	54.2	-9.9	-15.5%	17.1	12.8	-4.3	-24.9%	17.2	15.4	-1.8	-10.5%	17.2	15.4	-1.8	-10.5%		
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	132.0	33.4	-98.5	-74.7%	36.6	9.7	-26.9	-73.6%	43.0	8.9	-34.1	-79.2%	43.0	8.9	-34.1	-79.2%		
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	506.5	540.8	34.3	6.8%	170.9	180.4	9.5	5.6%	164.8	189.5	24.7	15.0%	164.8	189.5	24.7	15.0%		
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	130.2	148.3	18.1	13.9%	51.4	61.2	9.8	19.1%	57.8	53.9	-3.9	-6.8%	57.8	53.9	-3.9	-6.8%		
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	118.1	129.3	11.2	9.5%	37.4	43.1	5.7	15.2%	36.3	45.6	9.3	25.6%	36.3	45.6	9.3	25.6%		
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	61.5	66.0	4.5	7.3%	15.2	20.7	5.5	36.4%	17.4	23.6	6.1	35.3%	17.4	23.6	6.1	35.3%		
Division 31. Fertilizers	53.6	47.0	-6.6	-12.4%	14.4	4.9	-9.4	-65.7%	5.3	15.4	10.1	191.1%	5.3	15.4	10.1	191.1%		
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	229.4	256.9	27.6	12.0%	73.2	83.1	9.9	13.6%	71.9	85.2	13.3	18.4%	71.9	85.2	13.3	18.4%		
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	63.2	81.3	18.1	28.6%	21.7	25.7	4.0	18.2%	21.4	26.8	5.5	25.5%	21.4	26.8	5.5	25.5%		
Division 70. Glass and glassware	60.9	65.4	4.5	7.4%	18.9	21.2	2.3	12.2%	20.9	23.3	2.4	11.3%	20.9	23.3	2.4	11.3%		
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	5388.6	5550.3	161.7	3.0%	1805.7	1859.4	53.6	3.0%	1771.1	1968.3	197.2	11.1%	1771.1	1968.3	197.2	11.1%		

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Sources:

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**EXPORTS
2011 - 2012**

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - November						Change
	2011			2012			
	mill. EUR	share		mill. EUR	share		
Mineral products and fuels, including:							
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	2821.5	15.1%	3815.6	19.8%	994.1	35.2%	
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	2482.1	13.3%	3083.7	16.0%	601.6	24.2%	
	177.8	1.0%	546.3	2.8%	368.5	207.2%	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:							
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance ,parts	3575.6	19.1%	3582.6	18.6%	7.0	0.2%	
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1258.5	6.7%	1347.8	7.0%	89.3	7.1%	
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	1359.3	7.3%	1316.5	6.8%	-42.8	-3.1%	
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	419.4	2.2%	405.6	2.1%	-13.8	-3.3%	
	262.1	1.4%	253.3	1.3%	-8.9	-3.4%	
Base metals and their products, including:							
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	3931.1	21.0%	3536.4	18.4%	-394.7	-10.0%	
Division 72. Iron and steel	2156.5	11.5%	1973.8	10.2%	-182.8	-8.5%	
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	832.7	4.5%	680.3	3.5%	-152.4	-18.3%	
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	345.3	1.8%	326.0	1.7%	-19.3	-5.6%	
	243.5	1.3%	231.2	1.2%	-12.3	-5.0%	
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:							
Division 10. Cereals	3046.2	16.3%	3071.5	15.9%	25.3	0.8%	
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	654.4	3.5%	773.4	4.0%	119.0	18.2%	
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	714.8	3.8%	543.8	2.8%	-171.0	-23.9%	
	281.6	1.5%	312.2	1.6%	30.6	10.9%	
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:							
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	2681.5	14.4%	2443.8	12.7%	-237.7	-8.9%	
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	709.0	3.8%	683.5	3.5%	-25.5	-3.6%	
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	521.6	2.8%	513.4	2.7%	-8.2	-1.6%	
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	263.1	1.4%	339.5	1.8%	76.4	29.0%	
Division 71. Natural or artificial pearls, precious stones and metals	206.0	1.1%	179.3	0.9%	-26.7	-13.0%	
	428.7	2.3%	165.9	0.9%	-262.8	-61.3%	
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:							
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	1791.9	9.6%	1912.8	9.9%	121.0	6.8%	
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	488.6	2.6%	543.4	2.8%	54.8	11.2%	
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	388.4	2.1%	434.4	2.3%	46.0	11.8%	
Division 31. Fertilizers	208.8	1.1%	220.0	1.1%	11.2	5.4%	
	188.2	1.0%	193.7	1.0%	5.6	3.0%	
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including							
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	829.3	4.4%	896.1	4.7%	66.8	8.1%	
Division 70. Glass and glassware	232.0	1.2%	258.5	1.3%	26.5	11.4%	
	234.0	1.3%	240.8	1.3%	6.8	2.9%	
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	18677.1	100.0%	19258.7	100.0%	581.6	3.1%	

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES	January - December			January			February			March		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2010	2011	%	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%
EU countries - 27 incl.: ^{1/}	9462.2	12570.1	32.8%	914.3	875.7	-4.2%	939.2	842.5	-9.7%	1034.4	1045.5	1.1%
EU countries - 15 incl.: ^{1/}	7106.8	9449.1	33.0%	717.8	689.0	-4.0%	708.5	658.8	-49.7%	784.0	802.5	18.5%
Germany	1658.7	2355.2	42.0%	170.8	187.7	9.9%	175.7	163.6	-12.1%	188.3	208.4	10.7%
Italy	1511.2	1760.8	16.5%	141.8	148.1	4.3%	144.4	144.4	0.0%	160.7	149.1	-7.2%
Greece	1236.8	1423.6	15.1%	115.7	87.0	-24.8%	97.2	90.3	-6.9%	104.2	142.8	37.1%
France	628.4	855.2	36.1%	59.0	69.0	16.8%	61.4	66.4	8.1%	65.2	75.7	16.0%
Belgium	587.3	999.3	70.1%	74.3	56.0	-18.3%	76.7	50.6	-26.1%	103.4	41.6	-61.8%
Spain	415.9	543.6	30.7%	26.4	28.6	8.5%	30.3	39.1	29.3%	40.8	29.4	-11.4%
G. Britain	303.0	370.4	22.3%	25.9	30.2	16.8%	29.9	30.9	1.1%	30.0	38.5	28.5%
Netherlands	234.5	359.7	53.4%	34.0	30.7	-3.3%	31.4	31.0	-0.4%	23.7	37.3	57.4%
Austria	293.8	388.2	32.1%	28.5	28.0	-0.5%	36.3	24.2	-12.1%	31.7	33.4	1.7%
EU - new member states incl.: ^{2/}	2355.3	3121.0	32.5%	196.5	186.8	-4.9%	230.7	183.7	-47.0%	250.4	243.0	-7.5%
Romania	1417.4	1933.3	36.4%	113.6	106.0	-6.7%	134.5	85.4	-49.1%	143.1	133.4	-9.7%
Poland	267.5	360.3	34.7%	25.4	23.7	-6.7%	33.9	26.1	-7.8%	42.8	31.7	-11.1%
Czech Republic	146.4	217.7	48.7%	15.9	15.5	-0.4%	18.5	18.6	0.1%	17.1	23.0	5.9%
Hungary	198.1	255.3	28.9%	21.9	18.4	-3.5%	21.4	23.1	1.7%	22.7	19.8	-2.9%
Non EU countries: ^{3/}	6099.0	7694.2	26.2%	647.5	562.8	-8.4%	561.5	621.4	59.9%	663.2	677.3	14.1%
Europe incl.: ^{3/}	1183.4	1702.6	43.9%	123.9	97.1	-26.9%	104.1	137.5	33.4%	158.5	125.0	-33.5%
Gibraltar	341.2	624.7	83.1%	59.8	37.6	-22.2%	38.8	70.3	31.5%	67.7	37.8	-29.9%
Russia	441.3	542.1	22.8%	37.2	29.0	-22.0%	35.3	38.9	3.6%	45.3	51.9	6.6%
Ukraine	198.0	288.9	45.9%	8.8	11.3	2.4%	11.8	8.2	-3.6%	21.8	11.6	-10.2%
Balkan countries incl.: ^{4/}	2423.4	2909.3	20.0%	267.4	191.0	-76.4%	243.6	186.6	-57.0%	270.5	254.9	-15.6%
Turkey	1317.2	1733.1	31.6%	175.0	119.9	-55.1%	153.6	115.5	-38.1%	162.5	149.6	-12.9%
Serbia	586.7	526.0	-10.3%	39.8	30.8	-9.0%	39.2	31.6	-7.6%	48.7	49.6	0.9%
Macedonia	332.4	461.3	38.8%	33.4	30.4	-3.0%	35.6	25.8	-9.7%	37.8	40.8	3.0%
Americas incl.:	324.9	469.7	44.6%	25.2	31.2	6.0%	32.1	50.0	17.8%	25.0	42.0	17.1%
USA	212.0	265.0	25.0%	18.5	15.4	-3.1%	22.5	22.4	-0.1%	14.1	15.5	1.4%
Asia incl.:	1341.7	1556.4	16.0%	140.1	173.4	33.3%	93.8	178.5	84.7%	118.4	150.8	32.4%
China	187.4	293.7	56.7%	50.4	40.6	-19.5%	5.6	71.7	66.1%	118.9%	28.2	21.0%
Georgia	144.1	230.1	59.7%	11.4	16.9	5.5%	13.9	17.8	3.9%	14.7	21.5	6.8%
Other countries	825.7	1056.2	27.9%	90.8	70.2	-22.7%	87.8	68.9	-18.9%	90.8	104.5	13.7%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	15561.2	20264.3	30.2%	1561.7	1438.6	-123.2%	1500.7	1463.9	-36.8%	1697.6	1722.7	25.1%

1/ Includes the EU member countries, prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including IntraStat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES	Q1			April			May			June						
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change				
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%				
EU countries - 27 incl. : ^{1/}	2887.9	2763.7	-124.2	-4.3%	944.0	985.0	41.0	4.3%	1041.0	1094.1	1054.2	1022.2	-32.0	-3.0%		
EU countries - 15 incl. :	2210.3	2150.2	-60.1	-2.7%	677.9	772.9	95.0	14.0%	773.9	799.7	790.3	743.0	-47.2	-6.0%		
Germany	534.8	559.7	24.9	4.7%	160.3	163.9	3.6	2.2%	212.2	165.5	-46.7	-22.0%	163.8	2.6	1.6%	
Italy	452.7	441.6	-11.1	-2.5%	121.7	159.2	37.5	30.8%	125.2	143.4	18.2	14.6%	182.5	147.2	-35.3	-19.3%
Greece	317.1	320.2	3.1	1.0%	105.3	140.0	34.8	33.1%	104.6	146.7	42.1	40.2%	107.4	120.1	12.7	11.8%
France	185.7	211.1	25.4	13.7%	60.8	59.7	-1.1	-1.8%	67.7	67.6	-0.1	-0.2%	70.8	76.9	6.1	8.7%
Belgium	254.4	148.2	-106.2	-41.7%	90.1	75.1	-15.1	-16.7%	113.8	81.3	-32.4	-28.5%	121.3	78.4	-42.8	-35.3%
Spain	97.4	97.2	-0.3	-0.3%	22.5	46.3	23.8	105.4%	29.5	63.7	34.2	115.8%	34.2	24.0	-10.1	-29.7%
G. Britain	85.7	99.7	14.0	16.3%	29.9	31.5	1.6	5.3%	33.4	34.5	1.1	3.2%	34.4	34.8	0.4	1.3%
Netherlands	89.1	99.0	9.9	11.1%	33.2	24.8	-8.4	-25.3%	26.7	28.4	1.7	6.2%	21.7	27.6	5.8	26.7%
Austria	96.5	85.6	-10.9	-11.3%	30.8	28.3	-2.5	-8.2%	31.3	33.8	2.5	7.9%	29.8	38.5	8.7	29.2%
EU - new member states incl. :	677.6	613.5	-64.1	-9.5%	266.1	212.1	-54.0	-20.3%	267.1	294.4	27.3	10.2%	263.9	279.1	15.2	5.8%
Romania	391.2	324.8	-66.4	-17.0%	149.5	122.6	-26.9	-18.0%	151.8	154.6	2.8	1.8%	160.3	136.3	-24.0	-15.0%
Poland	102.1	81.5	-20.6	-20.2%	34.6	24.6	-10.0	-29.0%	28.0	28.8	0.8	2.9%	28.5	29.6	1.1	4.0%
Czech Republic	51.5	57.1	5.6	10.9%	16.8	20.2	3.5	20.7%	16.5	18.6	2.1	12.7%	15.6	20.3	4.8	30.7%
Hungary	66.1	61.4	-4.7	-7.1%	21.3	17.1	-4.2	-19.8%	22.3	23.1	0.8	3.4%	25.7	19.2	-6.5	-25.3%
Non EU countries :	1872.1	1861.5	-10.6	-0.6%	663.7	635.9	-27.8	-4.2%	637.9	773.8	135.9	21.3%	610.9	744.7	133.8	21.9%
Europe incl. : ^{3/}	386.5	359.5	-27.0	-7.0%	155.0	151.3	-3.7	-2.4%	105.3	155.0	49.7	47.2%	138.3	156.6	18.3	13.3%
Gibraltar	166.3	145.8	-20.6	-12.4%	82.0	72.0	-10.0	-12.2%	29.2	76.0	46.8	160.1%	55.4	56.9	1.5	2.6%
Russia	117.9	119.9	2.0	1.7%	43.6	46.3	2.7	6.3%	41.2	43.3	2.1	5.1%	53.8	52.3	-1.5	-2.7%
Ukraine	42.3	31.0	-11.3	-26.7%	9.4	8.7	-0.7	-7.4%	18.6	12.3	-6.3	-33.7%	11.4	24.0	12.6	110.5%
Balkan countries incl. : ^{4/}	781.6	632.5	-149.1	-19.1%	257.1	248.1	-9.0	-3.5%	259.9	272.3	12.5	4.8%	235.4	255.7	20.3	8.6%
Turkey	491.1	385.0	-106.1	-21.6%	159.1	150.7	-8.4	-5.3%	155.6	183.0	27.4	17.6%	130.1	159.8	29.7	22.8%
Serbia	127.7	112.0	-15.7	-12.3%	48.7	46.1	-2.6	-5.3%	39.6	41.9	2.3	5.8%	47.7	49.5	1.9	3.9%
Macedonia	106.8	97.1	-9.7	-9.1%	36.1	36.5	0.3	0.9%	39.5	34.0	-5.5	-13.8%	41.8	34.2	-7.6	-18.2%
Americas incl. :	82.4	123.2	40.9	49.6%	60.5	41.6	-19.0	-31.3%	46.2	35.5	-10.7	-23.2%	36.6	68.8	32.2	87.8%
USA	55.1	53.3	-1.8	-3.3%	36.0	14.3	-21.8	-60.4%	31.0	24.3	-6.7	-21.7%	13.2	49.9	36.7	277.1%
Asia incl. :	352.2	502.6	150.4	42.7%	111.6	131.4	19.7	17.7%	164.4	195.3	30.9	18.8%	107.4	164.0	56.5	52.6%
China	84.2	161.5	77.3	91.7%	18.8	33.6	14.8	78.7%	18.6	41.8	23.3	125.0%	24.6	41.6	17.0	69.0%
Georgia	40.0	56.2	16.2	40.6%	12.3	19.8	7.5	61.0%	18.4	18.4	-0.1	-0.3%	16.6	17.8	1.2	7.2%
Other countries	269.5	243.6	-25.8	-9.6%	79.5	63.6	-15.9	-20.0%	62.1	115.6	53.6	86.3%	93.2	99.6	6.5	6.9%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4760.0	4625.2	-134.8	-2.8%	1607.7	1620.9	13.2	0.8%	1678.9	1867.9	189.0	11.3%	1665.1	1766.9	101.8	6.1%

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

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Sources:

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For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI including Inrtastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES	Q II				July				August				September			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :^{1/}	3039.1	3101.2	62.1	2.0%	1137.2	1143.5	6.2	0.5%	1129.7	1003.8	-125.8	-11.1%	1121.5	1068.7	-52.8	-4.7%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	2242.0	2315.6	73.5	3.3%	871.8	843.9	-27.9	-3.2%	852.9	704.9	-148.0	-17.4%	858.1	808.7	-49.3	-5.7%
Germany	536.3	495.7	-40.5	-7.6%	223.2	173.1	-50.1	-22.4%	279.2	162.1	-117.1	-41.9%	222.4	182.5	-39.9	-17.9%
Italy	429.4	449.9	20.5	4.8%	153.5	153.2	-0.2	-0.1%	100.3	128.6	28.2	28.1%	159.7	144.5	-15.2	-9.5%
Greece	317.3	406.8	89.5	28.2%	139.1	153.3	14.2	10.2%	114.9	100.1	-14.8	-12.9%	137.2	148.8	11.5	8.4%
France	199.3	204.2	4.9	2.5%	104.8	76.1	-28.7	-27.4%	65.8	70.3	4.5	6.8%	87.3	62.7	-24.6	-28.2%
Belgium	325.2	234.8	-90.3	-27.8%	88.2	64.5	-23.6	-26.8%	68.7	48.9	-19.8	-28.8%	58.6	39.7	-19.0	-32.3%
Spain	86.3	134.1	47.8	55.4%	41.6	98.5	56.9	136.6%	73.9	69.5	-4.3	-5.9%	63.7	61.3	-2.5	-3.9%
G. Britain	97.7	100.8	3.1	3.2%	34.0	36.7	2.7	8.0%	29.0	30.7	1.8	6.1%	35.8	33.3	-2.5	-6.9%
Netherlands	81.6	80.7	-0.9	-1.1%	22.1	26.1	4.0	18.1%	32.7	25.7	-7.1	-21.6%	27.2	39.1	11.9	43.9%
Austria	91.9	100.5	8.6	9.4%	39.4	27.9	-11.5	-29.1%	31.4	39.3	7.9	25.0%	32.0	32.9	0.9	2.7%
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	797.1	785.6	-11.5	-1.4%	265.5	299.6	34.1	12.9%	276.7	298.9	22.2	8.0%	263.5	260.0	-3.5	-1.3%
Romania	461.6	413.5	-48.1	-10.4%	167.4	182.5	15.1	9.0%	178.7	188.2	9.4	5.3%	171.7	155.4	-16.3	-9.5%
Poland	91.1	83.0	-8.1	-8.8%	29.5	35.4	6.0	20.2%	26.5	38.3	11.8	44.6%	29.1	31.2	2.1	7.2%
Czech Republic	48.8	59.2	10.3	21.2%	18.0	19.8	1.9	10.3%	21.6	23.4	1.8	8.5%	18.4	23.2	4.7	25.8%
Hungary	69.3	59.4	-10.0	-14.4%	22.9	21.2	-1.7	-7.4%	22.1	18.1	-4.1	-18.3%	19.9	18.2	-1.7	-8.4%
Non EU countries :	1912.5	2154.4	241.9	12.6%	713.0	722.1	9.0	1.3%	626.7	865.2	238.5	38.1%	660.5	747.0	86.5	13.1%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	398.6	462.9	64.3	16.1%	166.8	135.2	-31.6	-18.9%	166.8	164.9	-1.8	-1.1%	148.4	173.3	25.0	16.8%
Gibraltar	166.7	204.9	38.2	22.9%	49.7	34.6	-15.1	-30.3%	45.9	38.3	-7.5	-16.4%	46.4	53.6	7.1	15.4%
Russia	138.6	141.9	3.4	2.4%	42.4	43.7	1.3	3.0%	46.2	58.7	12.5	27.0%	52.4	53.9	1.4	2.7%
Ukraine	39.4	45.0	5.6	14.2%	52.6	30.4	-22.2	-42.2%	53.1	42.0	-11.1	-21.0%	25.8	36.5	10.7	41.4%
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	752.3	776.1	23.8	3.2%	267.8	278.1	10.3	3.8%	226.8	297.3	70.5	31.1%	231.0	294.9	63.9	27.7%
Turkey	444.8	493.5	48.7	10.9%	165.7	193.8	28.0	16.9%	114.3	206.9	92.6	81.0%	137.7	189.9	52.2	37.9%
Serbia	136.0	137.6	1.6	1.2%	48.0	41.0	-6.9	-14.4%	53.1	42.3	-10.9	-20.5%	45.2	46.4	1.2	2.7%
Macedonia	117.5	104.7	-12.8	-10.9%	40.1	29.6	-10.4	-26.0%	46.3	34.3	-12.0	-25.9%	35.6	35.0	-0.7	-1.8%
Americas incl. :	143.4	145.9	2.5	1.7%	38.8	50.1	11.3	29.1%	36.8	63.6	26.8	72.8%	45.8	62.8	17.0	37.0%
USA	80.3	88.5	8.2	10.2%	19.8	40.4	20.6	104.2%	18.8	48.0	29.2	155.9%	28.2	45.3	17.0	60.3%
Asia incl. :	383.5	490.6	107.1	27.9%	145.9	185.7	39.8	27.3%	116.0	273.9	157.9	136.1%	124.0	162.9	38.8	31.3%
China	62.0	117.0	55.0	88.8%	20.9	53.5	32.6	155.7%	20.7	80.1	59.5	288%	21.2	54.8	33.6	158.1%
Georgia	47.3	56.0	8.6	18.3%	14.3	19.8	5.6	38.9%	33.7	33.1	-0.5	-2%	27.7	25.0	-2.7	-9.6%
Other countries	234.7	278.9	44.2	18.8%	93.7	72.9	-20.8	-22.2%	80.3	65.4	-14.9	-18.6%	111.2	53.1	-58.2	-52.3%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4951.6	5255.6	304.0	6.1%	1850.3	1865.5	15.2	0.8%	1756.3	1869.0	112.6	6.4%	1782.0	1815.8	33.8	1.9%

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

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EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES	Q III						October						November						January - November					
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	share	2011	share	2012	share
EU countries - 27 incl. :	3388.4	3216.0	-172.4	-5.1%	1161.2	1071.7	-89.5	-7.7%	1149.3	1120.0	-29.3	-2.5%	11625.9	11272.6	-353.3	-3.0%	11625.9	62.2%	11272.6	58.5%	11625.9	62.2%	11272.6	58.5%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	2582.8	2357.5	-225.3	-8.7%	878.5	793.8	-84.6	-9.6%	847.3	842.2	-5.1	-0.6%	8760.9	8459.3	-301.6	-3.4%	8760.9	46.9%	8459.3	43.9%	8760.9	46.9%	8459.3	43.9%
Germany	724.9	517.8	-207.1	-28.6%	189.0	200.4	11.4	6.0%	224.6	203.1	-21.5	-9.6%	2209.5	1976.7	-232.8	-10.5%	2209.5	11.8%	1976.7	10.3%	2209.5	11.8%	1976.7	10.3%
Italy	413.6	426.3	12.8	3.1%	178.8	142.5	-36.4	-20.3%	156.7	172.2	15.5	9.9%	1631.2	1632.5	1.3	0.1%	1631.2	8.7%	1632.5	8.5%	1631.2	8.7%	1632.5	8.5%
Greece	391.2	402.1	11.0	2.8%	123.1	120.8	-2.3	-1.9%	144.4	122.3	-22.1	-15.3%	1293.0	1372.2	79.1	6.1%	1293.0	6.9%	1372.2	7.1%	1293.0	6.9%	1372.2	7.1%
France	257.9	209.1	-48.8	-18.9%	74.7	70.6	-4.1	-5.4%	64.9	71.7	12.9	19.8%	782.4	772.7	-9.7	-1.2%	782.4	4.2%	772.7	4.0%	782.4	4.2%	772.7	4.0%
Belgium	215.4	153.1	-62.4	-28.9%	73.7	70.5	-3.3	-4.4%	60.4	70.2	9.8	16.2%	929.1	676.8	-252.4	-27.2%	929.1	5.0%	676.8	3.5%	929.1	5.0%	676.8	3.5%
Spain	179.3	229.3	50.0	27.9%	83.4	27.4	-56.0	-67.2%	61.5	37.8	-23.8	-38.6%	507.9	525.7	17.8	3.5%	507.9	2.7%	525.7	2.7%	507.9	2.7%	525.7	2.7%
G. Britain	98.7	100.7	2.0	2.0%	30.4	33.7	3.3	10.8%	31.9	38.4	6.4	20.1%	344.4	373.2	28.8	8.4%	344.4	1.8%	373.2	1.9%	344.4	1.8%	373.2	1.9%
Netherlands	82.1	91.0	8.9	10.8%	41.8	39.4	-2.3	-5.6%	33.5	48.7	15.2	45.3%	328.0	358.8	30.8	9.4%	328.0	1.8%	358.8	1.9%	328.0	1.8%	358.8	1.9%
Austria	102.8	100.1	-2.7	-2.6%	36.3	38.9	2.7	7.3%	37.1	33.5	-3.6	-9.7%	364.7	358.7	-6.0	-1.6%	364.7	2.0%	358.7	1.9%	364.7	2.0%	358.7	1.9%
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	805.7	858.5	52.9	6.6%	282.7	277.8	-4.9	-1.7%	302.0	277.9	-24.1	-8.0%	2865.1	2813.4	-51.7	-1.8%	2865.1	15.3%	2813.4	14.6%	2865.1	15.3%	2813.4	14.6%
Romania	517.9	526.2	8.3	1.6%	180.8	158.6	-22.2	-12.3%	202.8	147.3	-55.6	-27.4%	1754.2	1570.3	-183.9	-10.5%	1754.2	9.4%	1570.3	8.2%	1754.2	9.4%	1570.3	8.2%
Poland	85.1	104.9	19.9	23.4%	28.6	33.5	5.0	17.5%	31.1	34.2	3.2	10.2%	337.2	337.2	0.0	0.0%	337.2	1.8%	337.2	1.8%	337.2	1.8%	337.2	1.8%
Czech Republic	58.0	66.5	8.4	14.5%	21.5	30.5	9.0	41.6%	20.8	23.8	3.0	14.2%	200.7	237.0	36.3	18.1%	200.7	1.1%	237.0	1.2%	200.7	1.1%	237.0	1.2%
Hungary	64.9	57.5	-7.4	-11.4%	20.1	22.7	2.7	13.3%	19.5	21.0	1.5	7.7%	239.9	222.0	-17.9	-7.5%	239.9	1.3%	222.0	1.2%	239.9	1.3%	222.0	1.2%
Non EU countries :	2000.2	2334.3	334.1	16.7%	644.6	787.7	143.1	22.2%	621.8	848.2	226.4	36.4%	7051.2	7986.1	934.9	13.3%	7051.2	37.8%	7986.1	41.5%	7051.2	37.8%	7986.1	41.5%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	482.0	473.5	-8.5	-1.8%	139.8	201.1	61.3	43.9%	162.7	195.7	33.0	20.3%	1569.6	1692.7	123.1	7.8%	1569.6	8.4%	1692.7	8.8%	1569.6	8.4%	1692.7	8.8%
Gibraltar	142.0	126.5	-15.5	-10.9%	46.5	84.2	37.7	81.2%	52.4	98.4	46.0	87.9%	573.8	659.9	86.0	15.0%	573.8	3.1%	659.9	3.4%	573.8	3.1%	659.9	3.4%
Russia	141.1	156.3	15.2	10.8%	48.2	60.6	12.4	25.8%	57.2	53.4	-3.8	-6.6%	502.9	532.1	29.2	5.8%	502.9	2.7%	532.1	2.8%	502.9	2.7%	532.1	2.8%
Ukraine	131.6	108.9	-22.6	-17.2%	24.9	27.3	2.4	9.8%	28.7	15.9	-12.8	-44.7%	266.9	228.2	-38.7	-14.5%	266.9	1.4%	228.2	1.2%	266.9	1.4%	228.2	1.2%
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	725.6	870.4	144.8	20.0%	229.4	270.4	40.9	17.8%	205.3	256.0	50.8	24.7%	2694.2	2805.4	111.2	4.1%	2694.2	14.4%	2805.4	14.6%	2694.2	14.4%	2805.4	14.6%
Turkey	417.7	590.5	172.8	41.4%	137.4	179.0	41.6	30.3%	110.6	171.2	60.7	54.9%	1601.5	1819.2	217.7	13.6%	1601.5	8.6%	1819.2	9.4%	1601.5	8.6%	1819.2	9.4%
Serbia	146.4	129.7	-16.6	-11.3%	39.7	44.0	4.3	10.8%	38.8	32.0	-6.8	-17.6%	488.6	455.3	-33.2	-6.8%	488.6	2.6%	455.3	2.4%	488.6	2.6%	455.3	2.4%
Macedonia	122.0	98.9	-23.1	-18.9%	38.7	35.5	-3.1	-8.1%	42.5	29.1	-13.4	-31.6%	427.4	365.3	-62.1	-14.5%	427.4	2.3%	365.3	1.9%	427.4	2.3%	365.3	1.9%
Americas incl. :	121.5	176.6	55.1	45.3%	38.3	36.4	-1.9	-5.0%	39.1	43.8	4.7	11.9%	424.7	525.9	101.2	23.8%	424.7	2.3%	525.9	2.7%	424.7	2.3%	525.9	2.7%
USA	66.8	133.7	66.9	100.2%	18.8	22.1	3.3	17.8%	18.8	28.4	9.6	50.9%	239.8	326.0	86.3	36.0%	239.8	1.3%	326.0	1.7%	239.8	1.3%	326.0	1.7%
Asia incl. :	385.9	622.5	236.6	61.3%	134.4	172.5	38.1	28.3%	128.5	192.7	64.1	49.9%	1384.6	1980.9	596.3	43.1%	1384.6	7.4%	1980.9	10.3%	1384.6	7.4%	1980.9	10.3%
China	62.8	188.5	125.7	200.0%	15.5	36.8	21.3	137.3%	22.9	47.9	25.0	109.2%	247.5	551.8	304.3	122.9%	247.5	1.3%	551.8	2.9%	247.5	1.3%	551.8	2.9%
Georgia	75.6	78.0	2.3	3.1%	23.5	45.2	21.7	92.2%	19.0	29.0	10.0	52.5%	205.4	264.3	58.9	28.7%	205.4	1.1%	264.3	1.4%	205.4	1.1%	264.3	1.4%
Other countries	285.2	191.3	-93.9	-32.9%	102.6	107.3	4.7	4.6%	86.1	160.1	74.0	85.9%	978.1	981.2	3.1	0.3%	978.1	5.2%	981.2	5.1%	978.1	5.2%	981.2	5.1%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	5388.6	5550.3	161.7	3.0%	1805.7	1859.4	53.6	3.0%	1771.1	1968.3	197.2	11.1%	18677.1	19258.7	581.6	3.1%	18677.1	100.0%	19258.7	100.0%	18677.1	100.0%	19258.7	100.0%

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Monaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	January - December			January			February			March								
	mill. EUR	Change	%	mill. EUR	Change	%	mill. EUR	Change	%	mill. EUR	Change	%						
	2011	mill. EUR	%	2011	mill. EUR	%	2011	mill. EUR	%	2011	mill. EUR	%						
Consumer goods	3845.4	4229.6	10.0%	384.2	10.0%	10.0%	308.0	290.2	290.2	314.1	323.1	323.1	344.0	378.5	345	10.0%		
Food, drinks and tobacco	1176.0	1381.7	17.5%	205.7	17.5%	17.5%	104.0	95.0	95.0	96.4	109.7	13.4	104.0	134.9	30.9	29.7%		
Furniture and household appliances	672.9	640.2	-4.9%	-32.8	-4.9%	-4.9%	48.0	36.0	36.0	46.0	40.1	-5.9	50.6	49.6	-1.0	-2.1%		
Medicines and cosmetics	801.5	911.9	13.8%	110.4	13.8%	13.8%	67.4	68.7	68.7	70.0	71.1	1.2	78.3	75.3	-2.9	-3.7%		
Clothing and footwear	463.3	464.7	1.5	0.3%	1.5	0.3%	30.8	33.6	33.6	2.8	9.1%	41.2	-0.5	44.5	45.5	1.0	2.3%	
Automobiles	182.0	237.3	55.3%	55.3	30.4%	30.4%	15.7	15.3	15.3	-0.5	-3.1%	17.1	0.9	20.9	19.7	-1.3	-6.1%	
Others	549.6	593.8	44.3%	44.3	8.1%	8.1%	42.1	41.6	41.6	-0.5	-1.1%	43.8	-0.1	45.7	53.5	7.8	17.1%	
Raw materials	6866.6	8774.4	1907.8	1907.8	27.8%	27.8%	677.3	695.5	695.5	18.3	2.7%	616.0	571.1	571.1	571.1	67.9	9.2%	
Ores	998.3	1489.1	490.8	490.8	49.2%	49.2%	148.1	169.3	169.3	21.2	14.3%	53.5	50.4	50.4	136.7	133.8	-3.0	-2.2%
Iron and steel	636.0	960.7	324.7	324.7	51.0%	51.0%	82.5	69.4	69.4	-13.1	-15.9%	72.6	47.2	47.2	66.6	69.0	2.4	3.5%
Non-ferrous metals	517.2	688.6	171.4	171.4	33.1%	33.1%	63.2	48.5	48.5	-14.7	-23.3%	60.7	51.0	51.0	50.7	66.8	16.1	31.7%
Textiles	927.5	1090.1	162.6	162.6	17.5%	17.5%	74.6	73.8	73.8	-0.8	-1.0%	79.4	77.7	77.7	93.9	92.4	-1.5	-1.6%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	376.0	422.6	46.7	46.7	12.4%	12.4%	28.3	30.2	30.2	1.9	6.8%	28.6	32.0	32.0	33.9	34.9	0.9	2.8%
Chemicals	402.5	463.1	60.7	60.7	15.1%	15.1%	38.1	39.4	39.4	1.2	3.3%	47.7	47.1	47.1	-0.6	-1.4%	9.2	17.4%
Plastics and rubber	971.0	1120.1	149.0	149.0	15.3%	15.3%	75.2	79.7	79.7	4.6	6.1%	81.9	80.9	80.9	90.9	96.5	5.5	6.1%
Raw materials for the food industry	477.3	573.1	95.8	95.8	20.1%	20.1%	36.7	46.8	46.8	10.1	27.4%	54.3	51.2	51.2	-3.1	-5.7%	24.2	53.8%
Raw skins	79.8	96.5	16.7	16.7	20.9%	20.9%	5.8	5.5	5.5	-0.3	-5.2%	5.3	6.3	6.3	7.2	7.6	0.4	5.4%
Raw tobacco	97.6	102.5	4.9	4.9	5.0%	5.0%	5.5	7.1	7.1	1.6	28.3%	6.1	8.5	8.5	11.7	17.2	5.5	46.8%
Others	1383.3	1767.9	384.6	384.6	27.8%	27.8%	119.2	125.8	125.8	6.6	5.5%	125.8	118.7	118.7	146.5	154.7	8.2	5.6%
Investment goods	4201.7	4980.0	778.2	778.2	18.5%	18.5%	305.1	410.4	410.4	105.3	34.5%	343.4	434.9	434.9	403.3	514.7	111.4	27.6%
Machines and equipment	1349.2	1569.7	220.5	220.5	16.3%	16.3%	93.2	97.2	97.2	3.9	4.2%	108.6	114.6	114.6	139.8	143.3	3.5	2.5%
Electrical machines	772.4	778.6	6.3	6.3	0.8%	0.8%	55.0	60.2	60.2	5.2	9.4%	64.0	53.7	53.7	59.3	71.7	12.4	20.9%
Vehicles	574.4	861.1	286.7	286.7	49.9%	49.9%	44.9	48.1	48.1	3.3	7.3%	56.4	47.8	47.8	75.7	100.2	24.5	32.3%
Spare parts and equipment	746.6	1075.1	328.5	328.5	44.0%	44.0%	71.8	158.0	158.0	86.2	119.9%	71.4	165.9	71.4	130.9	51.7	65.3%	
Others	759.2	695.6	-63.7	-63.7	-8.4%	-8.4%	40.2	47.0	47.0	6.8	16.8%	43.0	52.8	49.1	68.5	19.3	39.3%	
Total non energy commodities	14913.7	17984.0	3070.3	3070.3	20.6%	20.6%	1290.4	1396.1	1396.1	105.7	8.2%	1273.6	1329.0	1329.0	1483.1	1696.9	213.8	14.4%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	4273.7	5365.9	1092.2	1092.2	25.6%	25.6%	420.7	420.7	420.7	-30.6	-7.3%	342.4	510.3	510.3	167.9	49.0%	27.4	6.2%
Fuels	3410.2	4179.0	768.8	768.8	22.5%	22.5%	322.4	308.8	308.8	-13.6	-4.2%	254.8	402.7	402.7	376.7	395.4	18.7	5.0%
Crude oil and Natural gas	3116.8	3830.6	713.8	713.8	22.9%	22.9%	293.3	275.5	275.5	-17.8	-6.1%	210.8	373.3	373.3	351.0	369.4	18.4	5.2%
Coal	247.7	304.1	56.4	56.4	22.8%	22.8%	28.0	26.3	26.3	-1.6	-5.8%	34.1	19.2	19.2	24.0	14.9	-9.2	-38.2%
Others	45.7	44.2	-1.4	-1.4	-3.2%	-3.2%	1.2	7.0	7.0	5.8	488.3%	9.8	10.2	10.2	1.7	11.2	9.5	573.8%
Others	863.5	1187.0	323.5	323.5	37.5%	37.5%	98.3	81.3	81.3	-17.0	-17.3%	87.6	107.6	107.6	65.4	74.1	8.7	13.3%
Oils	863.5	1187.0	323.5	323.5	37.5%	37.5%	98.3	81.3	81.3	-17.0	-17.3%	87.6	107.6	107.6	65.4	74.1	8.7	13.3%
Other Imports ^{1/}	57.4	56.2	-1.2	-1.2	-2.1%	-2.1%	3.3	3.7	3.7	0.4	13.1%	4.0	4.3	4.3	3.8	3.9	0.1	1.4%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CF/	19244.8	23406.2	4161.4	4161.4	21.6%	21.6%	1714.4	1789.9	1789.9	75.5	4.4%	1619.9	1843.6	1843.6	1929.0	2170.3	241.2	12.5%

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	Q1			April			May			June		
	mill. EUR		Change									
	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%
Consumer goods	966.2	991.7	2.6%	319.1	340.8	6.8%	347.5	380.6	33.2	341.0	370.1	9.6%
Food, drinks and tobacco	304.3	339.6	11.6%	97.6	118.0	20.4%	114.1	125.5	11.4	113.0	130.8	10.0%
Furniture and household appliances	144.7	125.7	-13.1%	48.1	51.5	7.0%	52.0	59.2	7.2	49.2	57.3	13.8%
Medicines and cosmetics	215.6	215.2	-0.4%	73.7	70.9	-3.9%	75.1	79.5	4.3	75.3	75.8	5.8%
Clothing and footwear	117.1	120.3	3.3%	36.6	36.7	0.1%	36.3	38.9	2.6	33.0	36.4	7.1%
Automobiles	52.8	52.0	-1.6%	19.0	17.0	-10.7%	17.6	20.5	2.9	19.9	19.5	16.5%
Others	131.7	139.0	7.3%	44.1	46.7	6.1%	52.3	57.1	4.7	50.7	50.4	9.1%
Raw materials	2029.1	2070.3	41.2	772.7	730.0	-42.7	735.1	824.3	89.2	691.1	840.6	149.5
Ores	338.4	353.5	15.1%	166.2	117.5	-48.7	99.8	117.9	18.1	58.1	204.4	146.3
Iron and steel	221.8	185.6	-16.3%	79.9	83.1	3.2%	77.0	86.7	9.7	92.5	77.2	-15.3
Non-ferrous metals	174.6	166.3	-4.8%	67.6	64.8	-4.1%	59.4	81.3	21.9	56.8	59.8	3.0
Textiles	247.9	243.9	-3.9%	100.4	91.2	-9.2%	117.7	111.1	-6.6%	98.8	99.9	1.1
Wood products, paper and paperboard	90.9	97.1	6.3%	34.0	33.0	-1.0%	35.3	42.0	6.7	38.3	40.3	2.1
Chemicals	138.4	148.2	9.8%	41.5	46.1	11.1%	45.4	52.6	7.2	34.5	38.6	4.2
Plastics and rubber	248.0	257.1	9.2%	94.7	91.3	-3.4%	97.2	110.5	13.3	97.9	108.4	10.4
Raw materials for the food industry	136.1	167.2	31.2%	37.9	38.8	0.9%	38.2	35.7	-2.5%	41.3	36.9	-4.3
Raw skins	18.3	19.4	1.0%	11.2	11.7	0.4%	12.9	12.8	-0.1%	9.3	11.6	2.2
Raw tobacco	23.3	32.8	9.5%	8.2	5.7	-2.5%	5.1	15.2	10.0	11.2	7.6	-3.6%
Others	391.5	399.1	7.7%	131.1	146.9	15.8%	147.0	158.5	11.5%	152.4	155.9	3.5%
Investment goods	1051.8	1360.0	308.2	396.6	528.6	132.0	419.7	551.2	131.4	403.9	518.0	114.1
Machines and equipment	341.6	355.1	13.5%	114.3	132.5	18.2%	147.4	154.1	6.6%	152.1	158.2	6.0%
Electrical machines	178.4	185.6	7.2%	51.0	65.4	28.3%	63.9	78.3	14.4%	55.9	69.4	13.5%
Vehicles	177.0	196.2	19.2%	70.6	85.0	14.3%	55.1	76.1	20.9%	62.9	76.9	14.0%
Spare parts and equipment	222.5	454.8	232.4%	66.7	150.7	84.1%	101.6	170.6	69.0%	82.3	151.4	69.1%
Others	132.3	168.3	36.0%	94.0	95.0	1.0%	51.7	72.2	20.4%	50.7	62.2	11.4%
Total non energy commodities	4047.1	4422.0	374.9	1488.5	1599.4	111.0	1502.2	1756.0	253.8	1436.0	1728.7	292.7
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	1205.2	1369.9	164.7	458.3	584.4	126.1	445.0	616.6	171.6	477.0	511.2	34.2
Fuels	953.9	1106.9	153.0	379.5	475.2	95.7	350.5	486.5	136.1	372.3	441.0	68.7
Crude oil and Natural gas	855.1	1018.2	163.1%	353.0	452.2	99.2%	320.7	455.3	134.6%	347.8	402.9	55.1%
Coal	86.1	60.4	-29.9%	24.6	14.4	-41.3%	27.1	16.3	-10.7%	17.6	19.8	2.1%
Others	12.7	28.3	15.6%	1.9	8.6	6.7%	2.7	14.8	12.2%	6.8	18.3	11.5%
Others	251.3	263.0	11.8	78.8	109.2	30.4	94.6	130.1	35.5	104.7	70.2	-34.5
Oils	251.3	263.0	11.8	78.8	109.2	30.4	94.6	130.1	35.5	104.7	70.2	-34.5
Other Imports ^{1/}	111.1	119.9	0.8%	3.9	4.3	0.4%	4.6	4.6	0.0%	4.0	4.6	0.6%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	5263.4	5803.8	540.5	1950.7	2188.2	237.5	1951.9	2377.3	425.4	1917.0	2244.5	327.4

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	Q II						July			August			September			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	1007.6	1091.6	84.0	8.3%	347.7	375.9	28.2	8.1%	341.5	360.8	19.3	5.7%	378.8	372.0	-6.8	-1.8%
Food, drinks and tobacco	324.6	374.3	49.7	15.3%	116.4	134.9	18.5	15.9%	116.8	131.2	14.4	12.3%	127.1	124.1	-3.1	-2.4%
Furniture and household appliances	149.4	168.0	18.6	12.5%	48.4	53.1	4.7	9.8%	46.7	46.9	0.2	0.4%	56.1	56.9	0.8	1.4%
Medicines and cosmetics	224.2	226.2	2.0	0.9%	74.5	78.4	3.9	5.3%	73.2	79.5	6.3	8.6%	78.3	77.3	-1.0	-1.3%
Clothing and footwear	105.8	112.0	6.1	5.8%	37.2	40.0	2.8	7.5%	39.9	41.7	1.8	4.5%	45.9	45.9	0.0	0.0%
Automobiles	56.5	56.9	0.4	0.8%	21.4	19.5	-1.9	-8.9%	16.2	15.6	-0.6	-3.7%	20.4	19.9	-0.4	-2.2%
Others	147.1	154.2	7.1	4.8%	49.7	49.8	0.1	0.2%	48.6	45.9	-2.8	-5.7%	51.0	48.0	-3.1	-6.0%
Raw materials	2198.8	2394.8	196.0	8.9%	868.2	792.8	-75.3	-8.7%	649.3	708.5	59.2	9.1%	828.7	627.8	-200.9	-24.2%
Ores	324.1	439.8	115.7	35.7%	220.2	112.9	-107.2	-48.7%	67.9	118.7	50.8	74.8%	184.7	25.9	-158.8	-86.0%
Iron and steel	249.5	247.0	-2.5	-1.0%	84.4	69.5	-14.8	-17.6%	73.7	59.1	-14.6	-19.8%	88.6	75.9	-12.7	-14.4%
Non-ferrous metals	183.8	205.9	22.1	12.0%	67.9	66.5	-1.4	-2.1%	48.9	44.0	-5.0	-10.1%	65.1	57.8	-7.4	-11.3%
Textiles	316.9	302.2	-14.7	-4.6%	90.0	86.8	-3.2	-3.6%	62.0	60.6	-1.4	-2.3%	86.2	73.1	-13.1	-15.2%
Wood, products, paper and paperboard	107.5	115.3	7.8	7.2%	37.7	41.8	4.2	11.1%	37.7	38.3	0.5	1.4%	35.8	36.3	0.5	1.4%
Chemicals	121.4	137.3	15.9	13.1%	33.6	40.6	7.0	20.7%	33.5	52.0	18.5	55.3%	34.0	32.5	-1.5	-4.4%
Plastics and rubber	289.8	310.1	20.3	7.0%	104.2	110.8	6.6	6.3%	95.0	101.4	6.4	6.7%	99.9	106.8	7.0	7.0%
Raw materials for the food industry	117.4	111.4	-5.9	-5.0%	53.6	56.9	3.3	6.1%	53.3	49.1	-4.2	-7.9%	61.8	44.4	-17.4	-28.1%
Raw skins	33.4	36.0	2.6	7.6%	8.6	9.5	0.9	10.5%	3.7	5.0	1.3	34.8%	6.3	7.7	1.4	22.4%
Raw tobacco	24.5	28.5	3.9	16.0%	4.4	11.9	7.5	170.5%	6.8	9.0	2.2	31.5%	9.2	6.7	-2.4	-26.4%
Others	430.5	461.4	30.8	7.2%	163.6	185.6	22.0	13.4%	166.5	171.1	4.6	2.8%	157.2	160.8	3.6	2.3%
Investment goods	1220.3	1597.8	377.5	30.9%	445.3	546.7	101.4	22.8%	380.9	437.5	56.6	14.9%	362.1	454.1	92.0	25.4%
Machines and equipment	413.9	444.7	30.8	7.4%	145.5	179.3	33.8	23.2%	131.0	142.3	11.3	8.6%	116.8	143.0	26.3	22.5%
Electrical machines	170.8	213.1	42.4	24.8%	70.6	73.7	3.2	4.5%	59.3	60.1	0.8	1.3%	55.5	55.6	0.1	0.2%
Vehicles	188.7	238.0	49.3	26.1%	83.5	118.6	35.2	42.2%	68.2	105.2	37.0	54.2%	70.5	78.3	7.9	11.2%
Spare parts and equipment	250.5	472.7	222.1	88.7%	89.8	107.1	17.4	19.3%	74.6	75.4	0.8	1.0%	69.1	74.9	5.7	8.3%
Others	196.4	229.3	32.9	16.7%	56.0	67.9	11.9	21.2%	47.7	54.5	6.8	14.2%	50.2	102.2	52.0	103.6%
Total non energy commodities	4426.7	5084.2	657.5	14.9%	1661.1	1715.3	54.2	3.3%	1371.7	1506.7	135.1	9.8%	1569.5	1453.9	-115.6	-7.4%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	1380.3	1712.2	331.8	24.0%	414.0	494.1	80.1	19.4%	412.0	585.4	173.5	42.1%	557.8	599.9	42.0	7.5%
Fuels	1102.2	1402.7	300.5	27.3%	299.8	397.3	97.5	32.5%	316.9	472.9	156.0	49.2%	425.0	471.6	46.6	11.0%
Crude oil and Natural gas	1021.5	1310.4	288.9	28.3%	275.6	360.6	85.0	30.8%	295.3	439.9	144.6	49.0%	406.4	438.0	31.6	7.8%
Coal	69.3	50.6	-18.7	-27.0%	22.3	21.6	-0.7	-3.1%	19.6	14.8	-4.7	-24.2%	17.2	17.6	0.4	2.4%
Others	11.4	41.7	30.3	265.7%	1.8	15.1	13.3	720.0%	2.1	18.2	16.1	783.3%	1.4	16.0	14.6	1043.4%
Others	278.1	309.5	31.4	11.3%	114.2	96.7	-17.4	-15.3%	95.0	112.5	17.5	18.4%	132.8	128.3	-4.5	-3.4%
Oils	278.1	309.5	31.4	11.3%	114.2	96.7	-17.4	-15.3%	95.0	112.5	17.5	18.4%	132.8	128.3	-4.5	-3.4%
Other Imports ^{1/}	12.5	13.5	1.0	7.9%	4.5	4.5	0.0	-0.3%	6.1	4.1	-2.0	-33.5%	6.1	4.0	-2.1	-34.2%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	5819.6	6809.9	990.3	17.0%	2079.6	2213.9	134.3	6.5%	1789.7	2096.2	306.5	17.1%	2133.4	2057.8	-75.6	-3.5%

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
End-Use
2011 - 2012

Commodity groups	Q III						October						November						January - November					
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	1067.9	1108.6	40.7	3.8%	409.2	430.6	21.4	5.2%	408.2	422.9	14.7	3.6%	3859.1	4045.4	186.3	4.8%	3859.1	4045.4	186.3	4.8%	3859.1	4045.4	186.3	4.8%
Food, drinks and tobacco	360.3	390.2	29.8	8.3%	137.9	137.3	-0.7	-0.5%	132.8	136.9	4.1	3.1%	1260.1	1378.3	118.2	9.4%	1260.1	1378.3	118.2	9.4%	1260.1	1378.3	118.2	9.4%
Furniture and household appliances	151.2	156.9	5.7	3.8%	66.4	68.2	1.8	2.8%	68.2	70.2	2.0	3.0%	579.8	589.0	9.2	1.6%	579.8	589.0	9.2	1.6%	579.8	589.0	9.2	1.6%
Medicines and cosmetics	226.0	235.2	9.2	4.1%	80.1	98.6	18.5	23.1%	87.1	92.8	5.7	6.5%	833.0	868.0	35.0	4.2%	833.0	868.0	35.0	4.2%	833.0	868.0	35.0	4.2%
Clothing and footwear	123.0	127.6	4.6	3.8%	43.4	44.7	1.3	3.0%	40.4	41.6	1.3	3.1%	429.7	446.3	16.6	3.9%	429.7	446.3	16.6	3.9%	429.7	446.3	16.6	3.9%
Automobiles	58.0	55.0	-2.9	-5.1%	23.8	25.4	1.6	6.7%	24.3	24.1	-0.3	-1.1%	215.4	213.4	-2.0	-0.9%	215.4	213.4	-2.0	-0.9%	215.4	213.4	-2.0	-0.9%
Others	149.4	143.7	-5.7	-3.8%	57.6	56.4	-1.2	-2.0%	55.4	57.3	1.9	3.5%	541.2	550.6	9.4	1.7%	541.2	550.6	9.4	1.7%	541.2	550.6	9.4	1.7%
Raw materials	2346.1	2129.1	-217.0	-9.2%	772.5	778.5	6.0	0.8%	800.6	819.1	18.4	2.3%	8147.2	8191.9	44.6	0.5%	8147.2	8191.9	44.6	0.5%	8147.2	8191.9	44.6	0.5%
Ores	472.8	257.6	-215.3	-45.5%	123.7	104.7	-19.0	-15.4%	159.8	166.6	6.8	4.3%	1418.8	1322.1	-96.7	-6.8%	1418.8	1322.1	-96.7	-6.8%	1418.8	1322.1	-96.7	-6.8%
Iron and steel	246.7	204.6	-42.1	-17.1%	85.2	73.0	-12.2	-14.3%	92.8	63.9	-28.9	-31.2%	896.1	774.1	-121.9	-13.6%	896.1	774.1	-121.9	-13.6%	896.1	774.1	-121.9	-13.6%
Non-ferrous metals	182.0	168.2	-13.8	-7.6%	45.6	68.7	23.1	50.6%	54.9	61.0	6.1	11.0%	641.0	670.0	29.1	4.5%	641.0	670.0	29.1	4.5%	641.0	670.0	29.1	4.5%
Textiles	238.2	220.5	-17.7	-7.4%	96.8	104.3	7.5	7.8%	104.3	107.3	3.0	2.9%	1004.0	978.2	-25.8	-2.6%	1004.0	978.2	-25.8	-2.6%	1004.0	978.2	-25.8	-2.6%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	111.1	116.4	5.2	4.7%	36.9	42.6	5.8	15.7%	37.4	42.9	5.5	14.8%	383.8	414.4	30.6	8.0%	383.8	414.4	30.6	8.0%	383.8	414.4	30.6	8.0%
Chemicals	101.1	125.1	24.0	23.7%	34.1	35.4	1.3	3.7%	33.2	38.8	5.7	17.0%	428.2	484.9	56.7	13.2%	428.2	484.9	56.7	13.2%	428.2	484.9	56.7	13.2%
Plastics and rubber	299.1	319.1	20.0	6.7%	103.5	123.1	19.6	18.9%	98.0	109.6	11.6	11.8%	1038.4	1119.0	80.6	7.8%	1038.4	1119.0	80.6	7.8%	1038.4	1119.0	80.6	7.8%
Raw materials for the food industry	168.7	150.4	-18.3	-10.9%	56.4	47.6	-8.8	-15.6%	47.2	45.5	-1.7	-3.5%	525.7	522.2	-3.5	-0.7%	525.7	522.2	-3.5	-0.7%	525.7	522.2	-3.5	-0.7%
Raw skins	18.7	22.3	3.6	19.4%	8.2	9.9	1.7	20.2%	9.1	9.8	0.7	8.1%	87.7	97.4	9.6	11.0%	87.7	97.4	9.6	11.0%	87.7	97.4	9.6	11.0%
Raw tobacco	20.4	27.6	7.2	35.3%	13.6	6.9	-6.7	-48.9%	14.0	15.1	1.1	7.5%	95.9	110.9	15.0	15.6%	95.9	110.9	15.0	15.6%	95.9	110.9	15.0	15.6%
Others	487.3	517.5	30.1	6.2%	168.4	162.2	-6.2	-3.7%	149.8	158.5	8.6	5.8%	1627.5	1698.6	71.1	4.4%	1627.5	1698.6	71.1	4.4%	1627.5	1698.6	71.1	4.4%
Investment goods	1188.2	1438.2	250.0	21.0%	501.2	510.6	9.4	1.9%	506.4	450.5	-55.9	-11.0%	4467.9	5357.1	889.2	19.9%	4467.9	5357.1	889.2	19.9%	4467.9	5357.1	889.2	19.9%
Machines and equipment	393.3	464.6	71.4	18.1%	133.6	145.3	11.7	8.8%	142.7	144.2	1.5	1.1%	1425.1	1554.0	128.9	9.0%	1425.1	1554.0	128.9	9.0%	1425.1	1554.0	128.9	9.0%
Electrical machines	185.4	189.5	4.1	2.2%	54.6	74.1	19.4	35.6%	111.0	88.0	-23.0	-20.8%	700.2	750.3	50.1	7.1%	700.2	750.3	50.1	7.1%	700.2	750.3	50.1	7.1%
Vehicles	222.1	302.1	80.0	36.0%	117.4	99.2	-18.2	-15.5%	88.7	81.8	-6.9	-7.8%	793.9	917.3	123.3	15.5%	793.9	917.3	123.3	15.5%	793.9	917.3	123.3	15.5%
Spare parts and equipment	233.5	257.3	23.8	10.2%	108.7	78.5	-30.2	-27.8%	96.9	74.0	-22.9	-23.6%	912.0	1337.3	425.3	46.6%	912.0	1337.3	425.3	46.6%	912.0	1337.3	425.3	46.6%
Others	154.0	224.6	70.6	45.9%	86.9	113.5	26.6	30.6%	67.0	62.5	-4.5	-6.7%	636.6	798.2	161.6	25.4%	636.6	798.2	161.6	25.4%	636.6	798.2	161.6	25.4%
Total non energy commodities	4602.3	4676.0	73.7	1.6%	1682.9	1719.7	36.8	2.2%	1715.2	1692.5	-22.8	-1.3%	16474.2	17594.4	1120.2	6.8%	16474.2	17594.4	1120.2	6.8%	16474.2	17594.4	1120.2	6.8%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	1383.8	1679.4	295.6	21.4%	440.4	592.2	151.8	34.5%	477.8	516.5	38.7	8.1%	4887.4	5870.1	982.7	20.1%	4887.4	5870.1	982.7	20.1%	4887.4	5870.1	982.7	20.1%
Fuels	1041.7	1341.8	300.1	28.8%	335.0	483.9	148.8	44.4%	367.9	411.6	43.7	11.9%	3800.8	4746.8	946.0	24.9%	3800.8	4746.8	946.0	24.9%	3800.8	4746.8	946.0	24.9%
Crude oil and Natural gas	977.3	1238.4	261.1	26.7%	305.8	447.4	141.6	46.3%	328.7	375.5	46.8	14.3%	3488.4	4390.0	901.6	25.8%	3488.4	4390.0	901.6	25.8%	3488.4	4390.0	901.6	25.8%
Coal	59.1	54.1	-5.0	-8.5%	22.2	18.4	-3.8	-17.1%	33.7	23.3	-10.4	-30.8%	270.4	206.7	-63.7	-23.6%	270.4	206.7	-63.7	-23.6%	270.4	206.7	-63.7	-23.6%
Others	5.3	49.3	44.0	829.9%	7.0	18.0	11.0	156.8%	5.5	12.8	7.2	131.0%	41.9	150.1	108.2	257.9%	41.9	150.1	108.2	257.9%	41.9	150.1	108.2	257.9%
Others	342.0	337.6	-4.5	-1.3%	105.3	108.3	3.0	2.8%	109.8	104.9	-4.9	-4.5%	1086.6	1123.2	36.7	3.4%	1086.6	1123.2	36.7	3.4%	1086.6	1123.2	36.7	3.4%
Oils	342.0	337.6	-4.5	-1.3%	105.3	108.3	3.0	2.8%	109.8	104.9	-4.9	-4.5%	1086.6	1123.2	36.7	3.4%	1086.6	1123.2	36.7	3.4%	1086.6	1123.2	36.7	3.4%
Other Imports ^{1/}	16.7	12.6	-4.1	-24.7%	5.2	5.1	-0.1	-2.7%	6.1	5.1	-1.1	-17.2%	51.6	48.1	-3.5	-7%	51.6	48.1	-3.5	-7%	51.6	48.1	-3.5	-7%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	6002.8	6367.9	365.2	6.1%	2128.5	2316.9	188.5	8.9%	2199.1	2214.0	14.9	0.7%	21413.3	23512.6	2099.3	9.8%	21413.3	23512.6	2099.3	9.8%	21413.3	23512.6	2099.3	9.8%

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December			January			February					
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change			
	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%	2011	2012	%			
Mineral products and fuels, including:	5372.2	7010.0	1637.8	30.5%	574.6	571.0	-0.6%	402.5	572.9	170.4	42.3%	
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	4286.4	5579.4	1093.0	25.5%	388.2	388.2	-3.9	343.9	507.0	163.1	47.4%	
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	998.3	1489.1	490.8	49.2%	148.1	169.3	21.2	53.5	50.4	-3.2	-5.9%	
Division 25. Salt; Sulphur; earth & stone; plastering mat; lime & cement	87.5	141.5	54.0	61.7%	5.4	13.4	8.0	146.2%	15.6	10.5	207.9%	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	4890.0	5770.4	880.4	18.0%	375.0	462.7	87.7	405.2	488.6	83.4	20.6%	
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1771.8	2129.6	357.8	20.2%	160.6	237.1	76.5	159.2	237.4	78.2	49.1%	
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance ,parts	1650.4	1879.4	229.0	13.9%	113.3	115.3	2.0	129.2	136.4	7.1	5.5%	
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	840.9	1136.3	295.4	35.1%	74.2	80.3	6.1	81.9	81.2	-0.7	-0.9%	
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	228.7	257.9	29.2	12.8%	17.0	19.5	2.5	17.8	21.0	3.2	17.8%	
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	2640.0	3101.5	461.5	17.5%	221.8	235.4	13.6	238.2	242.0	3.8	1.6%	
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	802.4	914.3	111.9	13.9%	61.8	63.5	1.7	65.1	59.1	-6.0	-9.2%	
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	682.2	800.6	118.4	17.4%	61.4	61.5	0.1	60.3	64.9	4.6	7.6%	
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	193.6	225.4	31.7	16.4%	18.9	23.5	4.5	23.8%	28.7	33.3	4.6	16.0%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	200.7	243.8	43.1	21.5%	15.2	18.4	3.2	21.3%	19.2	23.6	4.4	22.9%
Division 31. Fertilizers	103.3	187.8	84.5	81.8%	12.2	14.6	2.4	19.5%	12.5	9.3	-3.1	-25.1%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	145.0	169.9	24.9	17.2%	14.7	14.9	0.3	1.9%	12.1	12.9	0.9	7.1%
Division 33. Essential oils	161.3	177.6	16.3	10.1%	12.5	13.1	0.6	5.1%	13.2	12.3	-0.9	-6.9%
Base metals and their products, including:	1838.7	2394.7	555.9	30.2%	192.4	167.3	-25.1	-13.0%	188.2	154.0	-34.3	-18.2%
Division 72. Iron and steel	636.0	960.7	324.7	51.0%	82.5	69.4	-13.1	-15.9%	72.6	47.2	-25.4	-35.0%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	351.5	487.0	135.5	38.5%	44.0	34.4	-9.6	-21.8%	44.2	36.9	-7.3	-16.6%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	356.9	374.8	17.8	5.0%	19.6	24.8	5.2	26.6%	25.8	29.7	3.8	14.9%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	295.6	331.8	36.2	12.3%	26.8	22.7	-4.0	-15.1%	27.4	25.0	-2.4	-8.8%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	1902.8	2261.9	359.1	18.9%	162.0	159.6	-2.4	-1.5%	171.2	178.3	7.1	4.2%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	294.4	390.5	96.1	32.7%	26.7	28.3	1.6	6.0%	22.9	35.2	12.4	54.1%
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	169.9	222.6	52.7	31.0%	4.7	18.6	13.9	297.6%	22.7	15.7	-7.0	-30.8%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	149.1	153.9	4.8	3.2%	8.9	11.1	2.2	24.8%	8.8	13.1	4.2	47.7%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	1856.9	2063.7	206.8	11.1%	135.8	140.4	4.6	3.4%	153.9	154.1	0.3	0.2%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	198.5	189.0	-9.5	-4.8%	14.1	13.3	-0.8	-5.7%	17.6	17.1	-0.5	-2.8%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	184.6	183.3	-1.3	-0.7%	11.3	12.0	0.6	5.4%	12.5	12.0	-0.5	-3.9%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	167.3	187.9	20.6	12.3%	13.2	13.3	0.1	0.5%	13.8	14.5	0.7	5.4%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	744.2	804.1	59.9	8.0%	52.8	53.6	0.8	1.6%	60.7	53.7	-7.0	-11.6%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	334.5	370.6	36.1	10.8%	25.7	25.9	0.2	0.6%	27.5	26.8	-0.7	-2.5%
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS/CIF/	19244.8	23406.2	4161.4	21.6%	1714.4	1789.9	75.5	4.4%	1619.9	1843.6	223.7	13.8%
(-) Freight	920.0	985.7	72.6	7.1%	74.1	74.1	0.0	0.0%	64.8	76.1	11.3	17.5%
TOTAL IMPORTS/FOB/	18324.8	22420.4	4095.6	22.3%	1641.8	1715.9	74.1	4.5%	1555.1	1767.5	212.4	13.7%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrade system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March			Q I			April				
	mill. EUR	Change	%	mill. EUR	Change	%	mill. EUR	Change	%		
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	2011	2012	mill. EUR	2011	2012	mill. EUR		
Mineral products and fuels, including:	586.9	608.7	3.7%	1564.1	1752.6	188.5	637.4	710.2	72.8	11.4%	
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	443.8	466.2	22.4	1208.8	1361.4	152.6	459.5	581.1	121.7	26.5%	
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	136.7	133.8	-3.0	338.4	353.5	15.1	166.2	117.5	-48.7	-29.3%	
Division 25. Salt; Sulphur; earth & stone; plastering mat; lime & cement	6.4	8.8	2.4	16.9	37.7	20.8	11.7	11.6	-0.1	-1.0%	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	472.5	570.2	20.7%	1252.7	1521.4	268.7	455.6	592.0	136.3	29.9%	
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof, sound recorders etc.	159.6	216.9	57.3	479.4	691.4	212.0	134.2	239.0	104.7	78.0%	
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance ,parts	165.0	171.7	6.7	407.5	423.4	15.9	138.4	159.3	20.9	15.1%	
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	94.2	97.9	3.7	250.4	259.5	9.1	88.5	88.4	-0.1	-0.1%	
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	23.2	27.8	4.6	58.1	68.4	10.3	20.6	23.1	2.5	12.2%	
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	274.1	298.3	8.8%	734.1	775.7	41.6	251.6	266.0	14.4	5.7%	
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	74.4	75.6	1.2	201.3	198.2	-3.1	81.5	75.1	-6.4	-7.8%	
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	74.3	66.1	-8.2	196.1	192.6	-3.5	63.5	61.4	-2.1	-3.3%	
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	32.6	47.0	14.4	80.2	103.8	23.5	22.1	30.1	7.9	35.8%	
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	19.8	23.8	3.9	54.2	65.8	11.6	18.7	18.6	-0.1	-0.4%	
Division 31. Fertilizers	15.2	25.4	10.2	39.8	49.3	9.4	23.7%	5.2	19.9	14.7	28.1%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	14.9	13.9	-1.0	41.6	41.8	0.1	13.4	16.2	2.7	20.5%	
Division 33. Essential oils	14.6	13.9	-0.6	40.2	39.3	-0.9	15.5	13.2	-2.3	-14.8%	
Base metals and their products, including:	177.8	202.4	24.7	558.4	523.7	-34.7	204.3	204.9	0.6	0.3%	
Division 72. Iron and steel	66.6	69.0	2.4	221.8	185.6	-36.2	79.9	83.1	3.2	3.9%	
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	37.3	51.3	14.0	125.5	122.5	-3.0	49.8	46.6	-3.2	-6.5%	
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	27.9	37.1	9.2	73.3	91.6	18.3	29.6	30.5	1.0	3.2%	
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	26.5	27.8	1.4	80.6	75.6	-5.1	24.7	27.4	2.6	10.6%	
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	174.9	240.4	65.5	508.1	578.3	70.1	162.2	176.9	14.6	9.0%	
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	22.6	44.9	22.3	72.1	108.5	36.3	22.4	35.4	13.0	57.8%	
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	9.6	24.8	15.2	37.0	59.1	22.1	9.4	7.5	-1.9	-19.9%	
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	15.4	21.9	6.5	33.1	46.0	12.9	11.7	10.5	-1.2	-10.2%	
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	178.2	183.7	5.5	467.8	478.2	10.4	177.5	175.1	-2.5	-1.4%	
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	17.6	19.5	1.9	49.3	49.9	0.6	15.4	15.9	0.5	3.1%	
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	16.2	15.3	-0.9	40.0	39.3	-0.7	12.6	13.9	1.3	10.6%	
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	17.4	15.8	-1.5	44.3	43.6	-0.7	17.2	15.4	-1.8	-10.3%	
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	64.6	66.6	2.0	178.2	173.9	-4.2	62.0	63.1	1.1	1.7%	
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	31.4	29.4	-1.9	84.6	82.1	-2.4	28.2	26.8	-1.4	-5.0%	
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	1929.0	2170.3	241.2	5263.4	5803.8	540.5	1950.7	2188.2	237.5	12.2%	
(-) Freight	81.4	89.1		218.8	239.2		83.2	92.7			
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1847.6	2081.2	233.6	5044.5	5564.6	520.0	1867.4	2095.5	228.1	12.2%	

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intstatat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
2011 - 2012

	May				June				Q II			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
COMMODITY GROUPS *												
Mineral products and fuels, including:	556.9	745.8	189.0	33.9%	550.3	721.4	171.0	31.1%	1744.6	2177.5	432.9	24.8%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	446.4	608.9	162.6	36.4%	478.5	503.7	25.2	5.3%	1384.3	1693.8	309.4	22.4%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	99.8	117.9	18.1	18.1%	58.1	204.4	146.3	251.8%	324.1	439.8	115.7	35.7%
Division 25. Salt; Sulphur; earth & stone; plastering mat; lime & cement	10.7	19.0	8.3	78.3%	13.8	13.3	-0.5	-3.3%	36.1	43.9	7.8	21.5%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	483.0	626.7	143.7	29.8%	466.4	583.9	117.5	25.2%	1405.0	1802.6	397.6	28.3%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof, sound recorders etc.	184.0	281.2	97.2	52.8%	157.4	244.2	86.8	55.1%	475.6	764.3	288.7	60.7%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	175.7	184.4	8.7	5.0%	179.6	187.1	7.5	4.2%	493.7	530.8	37.1	7.5%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	86.0	102.6	16.6	19.3%	94.0	102.9	8.9	9.5%	268.5	293.8	25.3	9.4%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	25.2	29.6	4.4	17.3%	20.3	25.4	5.0	24.8%	66.1	78.0	11.9	18.0%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	262.3	295.0	32.7	12.5%	261.5	282.1	20.6	7.9%	775.5	843.2	67.8	8.7%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	83.6	92.5	8.9	10.6%	81.7	88.4	6.7	8.2%	246.8	256.0	9.2	3.7%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	65.3	67.8	2.5	3.8%	68.6	62.6	-6.0	-8.7%	197.5	191.8	-5.6	-2.8%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	22.1	35.8	13.7	61.8%	15.1	23.6	8.5	56.1%	59.4	89.4	30.1	50.7%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	16.8	21.2	4.4	26.2%	19.3	22.9	3.6	18.5%	54.8	62.7	7.9	14.4%
Division 31. Fertilizers	8.1	7.2	-0.8	-10.5%	14.3	17.0	2.7	18.6%	27.6	44.1	16.5	59.7%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	17.9	19.2	1.3	7.2%	12.8	18.8	6.0	46.7%	44.1	54.1	10.0	22.7%
Division 33. Essential oils	15.2	15.7	0.5	3.0%	13.8	15.0	1.2	8.4%	44.5	43.8	-0.7	-1.5%
Base metals and their products, including:	200.1	239.8	39.7	19.8%	210.2	205.3	-5.0	-2.4%	614.6	650.0	35.4	5.8%
Division 72. Iron and steel	77.0	86.7	9.7	12.6%	92.5	77.2	-15.3	-16.6%	249.5	247.0	-2.5	-1.0%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	41.3	59.5	18.1	43.8%	40.0	38.0	-2.0	-5.1%	131.2	144.0	12.9	9.8%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	31.8	38.8	7.0	22.2%	28.1	36.9	8.8	31.2%	89.5	106.3	16.8	18.8%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	29.2	30.6	1.5	5.0%	30.3	30.6	0.3	0.9%	84.2	88.6	4.4	5.2%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	178.4	190.2	11.7	6.6%	180.2	189.8	9.5	5.3%	520.9	556.8	35.9	6.9%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	30.6	33.6	3.0	9.8%	30.3	37.2	6.9	22.9%	83.3	106.2	22.9	27.5%
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.7	11.7	-1.9	-14.1%	13.2	9.0	-4.2	-31.8%	36.3	28.3	-8.0	-22.0%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9.8	21.3	11.5	117.9%	16.0	13.5	-2.5	-15.3%	37.4	45.3	7.9	21.1%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	202.4	207.3	4.8	2.4%	177.8	185.3	7.5	4.2%	557.7	567.6	9.9	1.8%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	15.7	18.1	2.4	15.4%	14.0	16.0	2.1	14.8%	45.1	50.0	5.0	11.0%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress support, cushion etc.	15.6	17.2	1.7	10.7%	15.7	15.8	0.1	0.7%	43.8	46.9	3.1	7.1%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	19.1	18.0	-1.0	-5.3%	15.0	16.7	1.6	10.9%	51.3	50.1	-1.1	-2.2%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	68.7	72.4	3.7	5.3%	70.5	76.8	6.2	8.8%	201.3	212.2	10.9	5.4%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	31.7	33.6	1.9	6.0%	31.9	31.5	-0.4	-1.3%	91.8	91.9	0.1	0.1%
Other Imports I/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	1951.9	2377.3	425.4	21.8%	1917.0	2244.5	327.4	17.1%	5819.6	6809.9	990.3	17.0%
(-) Freight	80.9	100.5			80.8	94.9			245.0	288.1		
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1870.9	2276.7	405.8	21.7%	1836.2	2149.6	313.4	17.1%	5574.5	6521.8	947.3	17.0%

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I/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

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IMPORTS
2011 - 2012

	July						August						September					
	mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%		mill. EUR		Change		%	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012
COMMODITY GROUPS *																		
Mineral products and fuels, including:	648.7	622.1	-26.6	-4.1%	494.9	708.3	213.4	43.1%	758.0	634.0	-124.0	-16.4%						
Division 27. Mineral fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	414.9	486.0	71.1	17.1%	413.3	576.3	163.0	39.4%	558.3	588.6	30.3	5.4%						
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	220.2	112.9	-107.2	-48.7%	67.9	118.7	50.8	74.8%	184.7	25.9	-158.8	-86.0%						
Division 25. Salt; Sulphur; earth & stone; plastering mat; lime & cement	13.6	23.2	9.5	69.9%	13.6	13.3	-0.4	-2.7%	15.0	19.5	4.5	29.9%						
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	502.2	604.8	102.5	20.4%	438.9	491.1	52.2	11.9%	429.6	477.7	48.1	11.2%						
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	177.2	192.0	14.8	8.3%	149.7	148.4	-1.3	-0.9%	149.0	152.4	3.4	2.3%						
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	172.8	209.0	36.1	20.9%	157.2	169.9	12.7	8.1%	143.2	168.3	25.1	17.5%						
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	103.2	101.4	-1.8	-1.8%	89.1	91.3	2.1	2.4%	97.5	105.7	8.2	8.4%						
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	19.9	27.7	7.8	39.1%	19.0	23.3	4.3	22.8%	20.7	20.6	-0.1	-0.6%						
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	272.8	314.4	41.5	15.2%	267.5	318.8	51.3	19.2%	265.5	288.3	22.7	8.6%						
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	84.7	90.9	6.2	7.3%	78.7	82.5	3.8	4.8%	79.8	84.5	4.7	5.9%						
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	62.6	68.4	5.7	9.2%	62.6	69.7	7.2	11.4%	66.0	65.4	-0.7	-1.0%						
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	14.4	26.5	12.1	84.6%	14.8	25.6	10.8	72.6%	13.9	24.8	11.0	78.8%						
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	22.7	23.3	0.5	2.4%	19.1	21.8	2.7	13.9%	23.2	24.8	1.6	6.9%						
Division 31. Fertilizers	24.7	36.8	12.1	48.9%	27.6	37.3	9.8	35.4%	18.2	26.4	8.3	45.5%						
Division 29. Organic chemicals	12.9	18.9	6.1	47.1%	13.3	28.8	15.5	116.5%	14.5	15.1	0.6	4.0%						
Division 33. Essential oils	16.0	15.3	-0.8	-4.8%	16.4	16.1	-0.3	-1.9%	14.8	15.4	0.6	4.1%						
Base metals and their products, including:	219.3	204.4	-14.9	-6.8%	184.5	160.9	-23.6	-12.8%	220.3	241.2	20.9	9.5%						
Division 72. Iron and steel	84.4	69.5	-14.8	-17.6%	73.7	59.1	-14.6	-19.8%	88.6	75.9	-12.7	-14.4%						
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	50.1	50.3	0.2	0.4%	32.4	32.6	0.2	0.5%	48.4	40.7	-7.8	-16.1%						
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	34.1	34.4	0.2	0.6%	29.6	30.3	0.7	2.5%	33.0	78.4	45.4	137.7%						
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	28.5	28.1	-0.4	-1.3%	28.2	21.1	-7.1	-25.2%	30.1	27.3	-2.8	-9.4%						
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	194.2	219.1	24.9	12.8%	193.4	205.4	12.0	6.2%	216.4	187.5	-28.9	-13.4%						
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	34.3	36.5	2.2	6.3%	36.0	33.2	-2.8	-7.8%	44.2	33.9	-10.3	-23.3%						
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	26.7	22.1	-4.6	-17.2%	20.7	14.3	-6.4	-30.7%	36.7	16.2	-20.4	-55.7%						
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	9.8	18.0	8.2	83.8%	11.8	15.4	3.7	31.0%	14.1	12.0	-2.1	-15.1%						
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	169.7	174.7	5.1	3.0%	137.2	141.2	3.9	2.9%	173.8	161.8	-12.0	-6.9%						
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	15.5	17.9	2.4	15.3%	15.5	16.3	0.8	5.0%	17.5	18.1	0.5	3.1%						
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress support, cushion etc.	15.1	16.7	1.6	10.5%	13.6	14.9	1.2	9.0%	14.8	15.2	0.4	2.8%						
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	15.1	14.3	-0.8	-5.5%	8.8	9.5	0.7	7.7%	14.6	13.1	-1.5	-10.2%						
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	72.8	74.5	1.7	2.3%	73.3	70.5	-2.7	-3.7%	69.8	67.3	-2.6	-3.7%						
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	31.8	31.9	0.0	0.1%	33.1	30.0	-3.1	-9.5%	31.3	28.6	-2.7	-8.8%						
Other Imports I/	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%						
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	2079.6	2213.9	134.3	6.5%	1789.7	2096.2	306.5	17.1%	2133.4	2057.8	-75.6	-3.5%						
(-) Freight	88.9	92.2	3.3	3.7%	73.0	89.8	16.8	23.0%	94.0	88.1	-5.9	-6.7%						
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1990.7	2121.7	131.0	6.6%	1716.7	2006.4	289.6	16.9%	2039.4	1969.7	-69.7	-3.4%						

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

I/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inriostat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
2011 - 2012

COMMODITY GROUPS *	Q III						October			November		
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	1901.6	1964.4	62.8	3.3%	583.0	696.0	112.9	19.4%	653.0	688.6	35.6	5.5%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	1386.5	1650.9	264.4	19.1%	441.1	583.3	142.2	32.2%	478.9	508.4	29.5	6.2%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	472.8	257.6	-215.3	-45.5%	123.7	104.7	-19.0	-15.4%	159.8	166.6	6.8	4.3%
Division 25. Salt; Sulphur; earth & stone; plastering mat; lime & cement	42.3	55.9	13.7	32.3%	18.3	8.0	-10.3	-56.2%	14.3	13.6	-0.7	-5.2%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	1370.7	1573.6	202.9	14.8%	583.1	590.7	7.6	1.3%	581.6	532.4	-49.2	-8.5%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof, sound recorders etc.	475.9	492.7	16.8	3.5%	192.2	177.9	-14.4	-7.5%	239.7	189.5	-50.2	-21.0%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance parts	473.2	547.2	73.9	15.6%	161.7	176.2	14.4	8.9%	175.1	173.9	-1.2	-0.7%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	289.9	298.4	8.5	2.9%	115.0	123.6	8.6	7.4%	109.6	120.9	11.3	10.3%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	59.6	71.6	12.0	20.1%	24.5	26.8	2.2	9.2%	23.6	29.8	6.2	26.5%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	805.9	921.4	115.5	14.3%	275.0	329.5	54.5	19.8%	265.7	301.6	36.0	13.5%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	243.3	257.9	14.7	6.0%	79.7	96.5	16.8	21.1%	76.1	89.0	12.9	17.0%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	191.2	203.5	12.2	6.4%	71.4	91.2	19.8	27.8%	74.0	80.4	6.4	8.6%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	43.1	77.0	33.9	78.6%	12.6	24.5	11.9	94.7%	13.7	23.6	9.9	72.4%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	65.1	69.9	4.8	7.4%	27.2	30.0	2.8	10.4%	24.6	23.5	-1.1	-4.6%
Division 31. Fertilizers	70.4	100.5	30.1	42.8%	17.7	18.4	0.7	3.7%	13.2	14.6	1.4	10.5%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	40.7	62.8	22.1	54.4%	16.1	15.1	-1.0	-6.3%	14.2	18.8	4.7	33.0%
Division 33. Essential oils	47.2	46.7	-0.5	-1.0%	15.6	18.0	2.4	15.4%	17.1	16.7	-0.3	-1.9%
Base metals and their products, including:	624.0	606.6	-17.5	-2.8%	195.9	215.2	19.3	9.8%	228.2	194.6	-33.6	-14.7%
Division 72. Iron and steel	246.7	204.6	-42.1	-17.1%	85.2	73.0	-12.2	-14.3%	92.8	63.9	-28.9	-31.2%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	131.0	123.6	-7.4	-5.7%	28.9	50.4	21.5	74.4%	40.3	42.8	2.5	6.1%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	96.7	143.0	46.3	47.9%	32.6	37.5	4.9	15.0%	48.3	36.3	-12.0	-24.8%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	86.8	76.5	-10.3	-11.8%	28.0	28.5	0.5	1.7%	26.4	30.3	3.9	14.6%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	603.9	611.9	8.0	1.3%	228.9	205.2	-23.8	-10.4%	208.3	213.5	5.2	2.5%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	114.5	103.6	-10.9	-9.5%	47.8	32.4	-15.5	-32.3%	39.5	27.1	-12.3	-31.3%
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	84.1	52.7	-31.4	-37.3%	29.3	17.5	-11.7	-40.1%	19.0	11.8	-7.2	-37.8%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	35.7	45.4	9.7	27.2%	18.2	11.2	-7.1	-38.7%	18.5	19.9	1.4	7.8%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	480.7	477.7	-3.0	-0.6%	191.5	201.4	9.9	5.2%	193.6	204.9	11.2	5.8%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	48.6	52.3	3.7	7.6%	15.9	17.7	1.8	11.0%	16.4	17.6	1.2	7.4%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattress support, cushion etc.	43.5	46.8	3.2	7.4%	18.9	17.8	-1.1	-5.7%	16.9	19.4	2.5	14.5%
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	38.5	36.9	-1.6	-4.2%	17.2	18.2	1.1	6.2%	19.9	19.8	-0.1	-0.5%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	215.9	212.3	-3.6	-1.7%	71.0	79.1	8.1	11.4%	68.7	78.4	9.6	14.0%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	96.3	90.5	-5.9	-6.1%	31.7	33.8	2.1	6.7%	32.2	33.8	1.7	5.1%
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	6002.8	6367.9	365.2	6.1%	2128.5	2316.9	188.5	8.9%	2199.1	2214.0	14.9	0.7%
(-) Freight	255.9	270.1			88.6	98.8			94.4	92.8		
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	5746.9	6097.8	350.9	6.1%	2039.9	2218.2	178.3	8.7%	2104.7	2121.2	16.5	0.8%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

^{1/} Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

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For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Itrtatat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

IMPORTS
2011 - 2012

	January - November						Change %
	2011		2012		Change		
	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	%	
COMMODITY GROUPS *							
Mineral products and fuels, including:	6446.3	30.1%	7279.0	31.0%	832.7	12.9%	
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	4899.5	22.9%	5797.7	24.7%	898.2	18.3%	
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	1418.8	6.6%	1322.1	5.6%	-96.7	-6.8%	
Division 25. Salt; Sulphur; earth & stone; plastering mat; lime & cement	128.0	0.6%	159.2	0.7%	31.2	24.4%	
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	5193.0	24.3%	6020.7	25.6%	827.6	15.9%	
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1862.9	8.7%	2315.8	9.8%	452.9	24.3%	
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance -parts	1711.3	8.0%	1851.5	7.9%	140.2	8.2%	
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	1033.4	4.8%	1096.2	4.7%	62.8	6.1%	
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	231.9	1.1%	274.5	1.2%	42.6	18.4%	
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	2856.1	13.3%	3171.5	13.5%	315.4	11.0%	
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	847.1	4.0%	897.6	3.8%	50.5	6.0%	
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	730.2	3.4%	759.5	3.2%	29.3	4.0%	
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	209.0	1.0%	318.3	1.4%	109.3	52.3%	
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	226.0	1.1%	251.9	1.1%	25.9	11.5%	
Division 31. Fertilizers	168.8	0.8%	226.8	1.0%	58.1	34.4%	
Division 29. Organic chemicals	156.7	0.7%	192.7	0.8%	36.0	22.9%	
Division 33. Essential oils	164.6	0.8%	164.7	0.7%	0.0	0.0%	
Base metals and their products, including:	2221.1	10.4%	2190.0	9.3%	-31.1	-1.4%	
Division 72. Iron and steel	896.1	4.2%	774.1	3.3%	-121.9	-13.6%	
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	456.9	2.1%	483.4	2.1%	26.5	5.8%	
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	340.4	1.6%	414.7	1.8%	74.3	21.8%	
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	306.0	1.4%	299.4	1.3%	-6.6	-2.2%	
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	2070.2	9.7%	2165.7	9.2%	95.5	4.6%	
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	357.2	1.7%	377.7	1.6%	20.5	5.7%	
Division 17. Sugars and sugar confectionery	205.6	1.0%	169.4	0.7%	-36.2	-17.6%	
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	142.9	0.7%	167.8	0.7%	24.9	17.4%	
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	1891.4	8.8%	1929.8	8.2%	38.4	2.0%	
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	175.3	0.8%	187.5	0.8%	12.2	6.9%	
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	163.2	0.8%	170.2	0.7%	7.0	4.3%	
Division 60. Knitted or crocheted fabrics	171.2	0.8%	168.7	0.7%	-2.5	-1.5%	
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	735.1	3.4%	755.9	3.2%	20.8	2.8%	
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	336.6	1.6%	332.1	1.4%	-4.4	-1.3%	
Other Imports ^{1/}	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	0.0	0.0%	
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	21413.3	100.0%	23512.6	100.0%	2099.3	9.8%	
(-) Freight	902.7		989.0				
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	20510.5		22523.6		2013.1	9.8%	

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Harmonized System of Commodity Description and Coding and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-sit
1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 "Customs alleviations" of the Customs Tariff.

Sources:

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IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES *	January - December			January			February			March				
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change		
	2010	2011	mill. EUR	%	2010	2011	2012	2011	2012	2011	2012	%		
EU countries - 27 incl. :	9840.2	11338.8	1498.6	15.2%	777.6	-10.0	-1.3%	840.5	876.7	36.2	4.3%	118.1	12.5%	
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	7238.8	8287.5	1048.7	14.5%	551.0	1.1	0.2%	601.2	646.5	45.2	7.5%	50.8	7.1%	
Germany	2004.9	2275.8	270.9	13.5%	144.2	16.8	11.7%	171.7	179.1	7.4	4.3%	212.3	11.5	
Italy	1458.0	1695.9	237.9	16.3%	99.0	93.8	-5.2	-5.3%	106.4	-2.7	-2.5%	145.8	-6.1	
Greece	1032.5	1170.8	138.3	13.4%	79.2	-12.3	-13.4%	90.7	116.9	26.2	28.9%	107.3	8.8	
France	650.5	783.6	133.1	20.5%	53.1	-4.2	-7.3%	60.7	64.4	3.7	6.1%	78.5	6.9	
Austria	394.9	461.6	66.7	16.9%	41.4	-6.3	-15.2%	33.2	34.7	1.5	4.4%	43.0	6.9	
Netherlands	341.3	367.5	26.2	7.7%	25.2	-0.5	-1.8%	27.8	27.6	-0.3	-1.0%	43.8	8.9	
G. Britain	290.2	373.4	83.2	28.7%	25.5	28.7	3.2	12.5%	24.6	29.6	5.0	20.4%	30.4	3.9
Spain	361.8	359.4	-2.4	-0.7%	22.8	-0.8	-3.5%	27.0	30.9	3.9	14.6%	28.7	35.1	
Belgium	269.0	320.3	51.3	19.1%	21.0	-0.3	-1.3%	22.8	20.6	-2.2	-9.5%	27.3	-5.1	
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	2601.3	3051.3	449.9	17.3%	227.8	216.7	-11.2	-4.9%	239.2	230.2	-9.0	-3.8%	228.8	296.1
Romania	1134.9	1361.6	226.7	20.0%	104.2	95.2	-9.1	-8.7%	114.9	99.4	-15.4	-13.4%	98.6	131.3
Poland	437.8	476.9	39.0	8.9%	32.4	34.1	6.6	1.8%	34.1	36.3	2.2	6.6%	35.7	43.3
Hungary	386.4	434.4	48.0	12.4%	36.3	29.5	-6.8	-18.7%	36.5	30.7	-5.8	-15.9%	38.0	38.8
Czech Republic	342.3	366.3	24.0	7.0%	27.5	28.6	1.1	3.9%	24.9	33.5	8.6	34.7%	26.6	46.5
Non EU countries :	9404.6	12067.4	2662.8	28.3%	926.7	85.6	9.2%	779.4	966.9	187.5	24.1%	983.6	1106.7	
Europe incl. :^{3/}	4001.5	4881.8	880.3	22.0%	439.7	-59.2	-13.5%	336.6	490.2	153.6	45.6%	415.4	486.3	
Russia	3292.2	3875.1	582.9	17.7%	352.7	-77.6	-22.0%	246.0	407.1	161.1	65.5%	344.8	406.4	
Ukraine	456.6	699.0	242.4	53.1%	63.5	59.4	-4.1	-6.5%	65.0	27.7	-37.3	-57.4%	47.8	46.2
Switzerland	202.7	234.8	32.1	15.8%	18.4	41.3	22.8	124.0%	19.7	48.8	29.1	147.8%	18.5	21.3
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	1600.4	1647.2	46.8	2.9%	116.5	10.5	9.9%	117.6	113.2	-4.5	-3.8%	148.1	150.3	
Turkey	1067.0	1076.1	9.2	0.9%	66.9	77.1	10.3	15.4%	77.9	76.7	-1.2	-1.5%	98.1	96.9
Serbia	216.3	262.1	45.7	21.1%	16.8	17.0	0.2	1.3%	15.0	14.1	-1.0	-6.4%	22.1	23.7
Macedonia	253.8	249.3	-4.5	-1.8%	18.4	16.3	-2.1	-11.2%	20.1	18.6	-1.6	-7.8%	23.7	22.2
Americas incl. :	1030.7	1684.3	653.6	63.4%	184.7	32.4	21.2%	75.3	65.4	-9.9	-13.2%	146.5	169.3	
USA	292.6	371.2	78.6	26.9%	21.1	28.4	7.3	34.4%	29.7	31.1	1.3	4.5%	30.0	33.9
Brazil	109.3	207.9	98.6	90.2%	5.3	87.3	82.0	1545.4%	18.0	5.0	-12.9	-71.9%	7.8	34.7
Asia incl. :	2576.9	3621.2	1044.3	40.5%	213.4	311.6	98.2	46.0%	233.7	282.2	48.5	20.8%	256.5	274.0
China	1045.1	1397.2	352.1	33.7%	163.3	60.6	59.0%	98.9	152.7	53.8	54.4%	103.4	148.8	
Kazakhstan	308.2	689.8	381.6	123.8%	2.9	50.0	47.1	1608.2%	46.5	10.8	-35.7	-76.8%	49.4	-40.0
Other countries	195.2	232.9	37.7	19.3%	15.3	18.9	3.6	23.5%	16.3	16.0	-0.3	-1.8%	17.0	26.8
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	19244.8	23406.2	4161.4	21.6%	1714.4	75.5	4.4%	1619.9	1843.6	223.7	13.8%	1929.0	241.2	

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Montaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

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IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES *	Q I			April			May			June			
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	
EU countries - 27 incl. :	2573.6	2717.9	144.3	5.6%	1005.7	104.2	11.6%	1130.1	134.3	907.9	1023.0	115.1	12.7%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	1877.7	1974.9	97.2	5.2%	648.7	723.5	74.9	11.5%	741.7	845.7	79.8	10.9%	
Germany	516.7	552.5	35.8	6.9%	185.1	210.5	25.4	13.7%	201.4	238.8	37.3	18.5%	
Italy	360.1	346.1	-14.0	-3.9%	139.4	136.5	-2.9	-2.1%	166.4	180.1	13.7	8.2%	
Greece	280.7	303.4	22.7	8.1%	81.2	111.9	30.6	37.7%	105.7	125.5	19.8	18.7%	
France	189.6	196.0	6.4	3.4%	57.1	56.7	-0.3	-0.6%	65.7	67.1	1.5	2.2%	
Austria	110.8	112.9	2.1	1.9%	35.2	38.2	3.0	8.5%	35.4	44.8	9.4	26.7%	
Netherlands	88.4	96.6	8.2	9.2%	30.1	32.8	2.7	9.1%	28.2	41.3	13.0	46.2%	
G. Britain	76.6	88.7	12.1	15.8%	27.8	29.8	2.0	7.1%	27.8	35.9	8.1	29.2%	
Spain	78.5	88.0	9.5	12.1%	33.6	30.3	-3.2	-9.6%	31.0	33.5	2.4	7.8%	
Belgium	76.2	68.7	-7.5	-9.9%	25.9	24.6	-1.3	-4.9%	28.4	29.8	1.4	5.0%	
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	695.9	743.0	47.1	6.8%	252.9	282.2	29.3	11.6%	254.0	284.4	30.3	11.9%	
Romania	317.7	325.9	8.2	2.6%	118.9	135.6	16.7	14.0%	116.1	118.0	1.9	1.6%	
Poland	102.2	112.7	10.5	10.3%	33.7	42.9	9.2	27.3%	34.8	49.6	14.8	42.5%	
Hungary	110.7	98.9	-11.8	-10.6%	34.0	33.9	-0.1	-0.2%	35.8	41.6	5.7	15.9%	
Czech Republic	79.0	108.6	29.6	37.5%	24.5	34.5	9.9	40.5%	31.1	36.0	4.9	15.9%	
Non EU countries :	2689.7	3085.9	396.1	14.7%	1182.4	133.3	12.7%	1247.2	291.1	1009.1	1221.5	212.3	21.0%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	1191.7	1357.0	165.4	13.9%	466.3	563.0	96.8	20.8%	398.1	605.6	207.5	52.1%	108.2
Russia	943.5	1088.6	145.1	15.4%	378.8	470.0	91.2	24.1%	321.5	527.6	206.1	64.1%	
Ukraine	176.3	133.3	-43.0	-24.4%	65.2	62.7	-2.5	-3.8%	54.7	51.0	-3.7	-6.8%	
Switzerland	56.6	111.4	54.8	96.8%	18.8	21.4	2.6	13.8%	17.4	21.5	4.1	23.7%	
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	371.8	380.0	8.2	2.2%	133.7	139.8	6.1	4.5%	135.9	184.2	48.3	35.5%	
Turkey	242.9	250.8	7.9	3.3%	87.3	95.8	8.5	9.8%	86.0	126.7	40.7	47.4%	
Serbia	53.9	54.7	0.8	1.4%	21.9	19.1	-2.8	-12.8%	21.5	25.9	4.4	20.2%	
Macedonia	62.2	57.1	-5.1	-8.2%	19.4	18.7	-0.7	-3.6%	23.7	25.0	1.3	5.4%	
Americas incl. :	374.2	419.5	45.2	12.1%	173.0	141.8	-31.3	-18.1%	99.2	133.2	34.0	34.2%	
USA	80.9	93.4	12.5	15.4%	25.6	30.7	5.1	19.9%	31.6	41.8	10.3	32.5%	
Brazil	31.1	127.1	96.0	308.9%	4.8	32.3	27.4	571.0%	5.5	30.0	24.4	442.4%	
Asia incl. :	703.5	867.7	164.2	23.3%	259.8	320.6	60.8	23.4%	308.1	300.3	-7.8	-2.5%	
China	305.0	464.8	159.8	52.4%	86.5	141.2	54.8	63.4%	120.2	153.5	33.3	27.7%	
Kazakhstan	98.9	70.3	-28.6	-28.9%	51.8	59.6	7.8	15.1%	55.9	12.6	-43.3	-77.5%	
Other countries	48.5	61.7	13.1	27.0%	16.3	17.2	1.0	5.9%	14.7	23.9	9.2	62.5%	
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	5263.4	5803.8	540.5	10.3%	2188.2	237.5	12.2%	2377.3	425.4	1917.0	2244.5	327.4	17.1%

* By country of origin.

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3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Montaco.

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IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES *	Q II			July			August			September						
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change				
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%				
EU countries - 27 incl. : ^{1/}	2805.2	3158.8	353.6	12.6%	989.8	1080.7	90.8	9.2%	877.6	959.0	81.3	9.3%	961.4	1054.8	93.4	9.7%
EU countries - 15 incl. :	2057.7	2309.1	251.3	12.2%	734.2	780.6	46.4	6.3%	633.3	682.2	48.9	7.7%	697.1	784.2	87.1	12.5%
Germany	565.6	661.6	96.0	17.0%	201.2	210.6	9.4	4.7%	194.5	199.9	5.4	2.8%	182.9	203.7	20.8	11.4%
Italy	442.0	468.0	26.0	5.9%	154.2	153.5	-0.7	-0.4%	97.3	98.4	1.1	1.2%	154.8	182.8	28.0	18.1%
Greece	289.3	332.8	43.5	15.0%	106.1	101.9	-4.2	-4.0%	96.0	116.1	20.0	20.8%	105.9	121.3	15.4	14.6%
France	181.6	183.0	1.4	0.8%	59.5	67.5	8.0	13.5%	54.1	56.8	2.6	4.9%	54.4	58.8	4.4	8.1%
Austria	104.7	123.5	18.8	17.9%	39.1	52.6	13.5	34.6%	40.3	38.3	-2.0	-5.0%	38.5	43.5	4.9	12.8%
Netherlands	88.6	115.5	26.9	30.4%	30.5	54.7	24.2	79.4%	29.0	29.5	0.4	1.5%	32.3	34.1	1.7	5.4%
G. Britain	83.1	96.2	13.1	15.7%	33.9	34.5	0.6	1.7%	33.9	34.2	0.2	0.7%	37.3	36.4	-0.9	-2.5%
Spain	93.8	101.1	7.3	7.8%	34.0	33.1	-0.9	-2.6%	29.3	33.9	4.6	15.9%	27.5	32.3	4.8	17.5%
Belgium	86.9	82.4	-4.4	-5.1%	31.3	27.8	-3.5	-11.2%	22.4	24.1	1.7	7.6%	26.5	29.0	2.5	9.5%
EU - new member states incl. :	747.5	849.7	102.2	13.7%	255.7	300.1	44.4	17.4%	244.3	276.8	32.4	13.3%	264.3	270.6	6.3	2.4%
Romania	346.1	372.3	26.1	7.6%	122.4	132.7	10.4	8.5%	106.0	121.7	15.7	14.8%	115.2	113.4	-1.9	-1.6%
Poland	107.9	141.7	33.8	31.3%	38.4	52.6	14.3	37.2%	42.0	51.2	9.3	22.1%	44.5	54.2	9.7	21.8%
Hungary	104.6	117.3	12.7	12.1%	34.0	38.9	4.9	14.4%	35.2	41.2	6.0	17.1%	33.7	37.5	3.8	11.2%
Czech Republic	82.5	103.0	20.5	24.9%	29.3	39.7	10.5	35.7%	27.8	34.6	6.8	24.4%	34.3	37.4	3.1	9.1%
Non EU countries :	3014.3	3651.1	636.7	21.1%	1089.8	1133.3	43.5	4.0%	912.1	1137.2	225.1	24.7%	1172.0	1003.0	-169.1	-14.4%
Europe incl. : ^{3/}	1288.5	1700.9	412.4	32.0%	359.3	414.2	55.0	15.3%	331.6	477.8	146.2	44.1%	372.6	568.8	196.2	52.7%
Russia	1027.6	1453.7	426.1	41.5%	284.0	338.4	54.4	19.2%	263.7	407.5	143.8	54.5%	289.3	492.0	202.8	70.1%
Ukraine	189.3	163.8	-25.6	-13.5%	55.0	45.2	-9.8	-17.8%	45.3	40.3	-5.0	-11.0%	59.0	51.3	-7.6	-13.0%
Macedonia	54.9	63.0	8.2	14.9%	16.3	20.9	4.7	28.8%	17.0	24.6	7.6	44.6%	19.2	18.8	-0.4	-2.2%
Balkan countries incl. : ^{4/}	423.3	485.4	62.1	14.7%	145.1	159.2	14.1	9.7%	154.9	142.5	-12.4	-8.0%	131.5	142.0	10.5	8.0%
Turkey	270.8	331.1	60.3	22.3%	93.4	108.8	15.4	16.5%	106.9	90.2	-16.7	-15.7%	83.9	92.6	8.7	10.4%
Serbia	70.5	68.0	-2.5	-3.5%	22.4	20.6	-1.8	-8.1%	23.9	24.8	0.9	4.0%	21.3	23.8	2.6	12.0%
Macedonia	66.4	67.5	1.1	1.6%	21.7	22.9	1.2	5.6%	19.2	20.6	1.4	7.3%	20.3	20.0	-0.3	-1.3%
Americas incl. :	347.8	501.7	153.9	44.3%	249.9	162.3	-87.7	-35.1%	85.6	123.9	38.3	44.8%	218.5	46.9	-171.6	-78.6%
USA	110.8	108.0	-2.8	-2.5%	34.7	38.1	3.4	9.7%	28.3	30.0	1.7	6.1%	24.4	26.4	2.1	8.6%
	16.7	67.1	50.4	301.5%	16.3	73.3	57.0	349.2%	32.4	4.6	-27.8	-85.8%	57.0	6.9	-50.1	-87.8%
Asia incl. :	900.7	906.7	6.0	0.7%	306.6	373.9	67.3	22.0%	320.3	368.5	48.1	15.0%	431.8	229.2	-202.6	-46.9%
China	311.3	462.7	151.4	48.6%	124.1	131.3	7.2	5.8%	109.2	116.3	7.1	6.5%	116.3	104.9	-11.4	-9.8%
Kazakhstan	157.5	80.3	-77.2	-49.0%	59.2	53.4	-5.9	-9.9%	48.3	113.6	65.3	135.2%	196.3	5.9	-190.4	-97.0%
Other countries	54.0	56.3	2.3	4.3%	28.9	23.7	-5.2	-18.1%	19.8	24.6	4.8	24.3%	17.8	16.2	-1.6	-9.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	5819.6	6809.9	990.3	17.0%	2079.6	2213.9	134.3	6.5%	1789.7	2096.2	306.5	17.1%	2133.4	2057.8	-75.6	-3.5%

* By country of origin.

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IMPORTS
Main trade partners and regions
2011 - 2012

COUNTRIES *	Q III				October				November				January - November					
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		2011		2012		Change	
	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	2011	2012	mill. EUR	%	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	%
EU countries - 27 incl. :	2828.8	3094.5	265.6	9.4%	1085.6	1112.9	27.3	2.5%	1053.7	1071.8	18.1	1.7%	10347.0	48.3%	11155.9	47.4%	808.9	7.8%
EU countries - 15 incl. : ^{1/}	2064.5	2247.0	182.5	8.8%	785.4	805.0	19.6	2.5%	775.3	775.0	-0.2	0.0%	7560.6	35.3%	8111.0	34.5%	550.4	7.3%
Germany	578.6	614.2	35.6	6.2%	202.1	217.5	15.4	7.6%	219.0	213.2	-5.8	-2.7%	2082.0	9.7%	2259.0	9.6%	177.0	8.5%
Italy	406.2	434.7	28.5	7.0%	171.8	150.5	-21.3	-12.4%	157.0	145.6	-11.4	-7.3%	1537.2	7.2%	1544.9	6.6%	7.7	0.5%
Greece	308.0	339.2	31.2	10.1%	138.3	137.3	-0.1	-0.1%	102.2	135.7	33.4	32.7%	1072.5	5.0%	1249.4	5.3%	176.9	16.5%
France	168.0	183.1	15.1	9.0%	100.9	68.0	-32.9	-32.6%	82.4	63.4	-19.0	-23.1%	722.6	3.4%	693.5	2.9%	-29.0	-4.0%
Austria	117.9	134.3	16.5	14.0%	41.1	46.9	5.8	14.0%	37.5	42.1	4.6	12.3%	411.9	1.9%	459.6	2.0%	47.7	11.6%
Netherlands	91.9	118.2	26.4	28.7%	32.1	37.6	5.5	17.0%	36.9	36.6	-0.3	-0.8%	337.9	1.6%	404.5	1.7%	66.6	19.7%
G. Britain	105.1	105.0	-0.1	-0.1%	37.5	38.2	0.7	1.8%	37.7	37.9	0.3	0.7%	339.9	1.6%	366.0	1.6%	26.0	7.7%
Spain	90.8	99.4	8.6	9.5%	33.2	35.1	1.9	5.8%	34.2	29.6	-4.6	-13.5%	330.6	1.5%	353.2	1.5%	22.7	6.9%
Belgium	80.2	81.0	0.7	0.9%	26.1	32.0	5.9	22.5%	25.1	31.6	6.5	26.0%	294.5	1.4%	295.7	1.3%	1.2	0.4%
EU - new member states incl. : ^{2/}	764.3	847.5	83.1	10.9%	300.3	308.0	7.7	2.6%	278.4	296.7	18.3	6.6%	2786.4	13.0%	3044.9	13.0%	258.5	9.3%
Romania	343.6	367.8	24.2	7.0%	126.8	117.0	-9.8	-7.7%	113.1	113.1	0.0	0.0%	1247.3	5.8%	1296.1	5.5%	48.8	3.9%
Poland	124.8	158.0	33.2	26.6%	52.1	63.0	10.9	21.0%	44.7	56.5	11.9	26.5%	431.6	2.0%	532.0	2.3%	100.4	23.2%
Hungary	102.9	117.6	14.7	14.3%	41.7	45.9	4.2	10.0%	40.9	47.5	6.5	16.0%	400.8	1.9%	427.1	1.8%	26.3	6.6%
Czech Republic	91.4	111.7	20.3	22.3%	34.5	42.8	8.3	24.0%	39.0	41.3	2.3	5.9%	326.4	1.5%	407.4	1.7%	81.0	24.8%
Non EU countries :	3173.9	3273.5	99.5	3.1%	1042.9	1204.0	161.2	15.5%	1145.4	1142.2	-3.2	-0.3%	11066.2	51.7%	12356.7	52.6%	1290.4	11.7%
Europe incl. :^{3/}	1063.5	1460.9	397.4	37.4%	406.7	632.6	225.8	55.5%	455.0	443.3	-11.8	-2.6%	4405.4	20.6%	5594.7	23.8%	1189.2	27.0%
Russia	836.9	1237.9	401.0	47.9%	331.3	547.2	215.9	65.2%	344.3	370.1	25.7	7.5%	3483.7	16.3%	4697.5	20.0%	1213.9	34.8%
Ukraine	159.2	136.8	-22.4	-14.1%	52.3	49.7	-2.7	-5.1%	75.7	46.2	-29.4	-38.9%	652.9	3.0%	529.8	2.3%	-123.1	-18.9%
Switzerland	52.5	64.3	11.8	22.6%	16.6	26.5	9.9	59.8%	22.0	20.8	-1.2	-5.6%	202.6	0.9%	286.1	1.2%	83.5	41.2%
Balkan countries incl. :^{4/}	431.5	443.7	12.2	2.8%	145.2	175.1	29.8	20.5%	144.4	167.0	22.6	15.7%	1516.2	7.1%	1651.2	7.0%	135.0	8.9%
Turkey	284.2	291.6	7.4	2.6%	95.7	112.9	17.2	17.9%	95.5	115.8	20.3	21.3%	989.1	4.6%	1102.2	4.7%	113.1	11.4%
Serbia	67.5	69.2	1.7	2.5%	23.1	26.0	2.9	12.3%	26.0	23.5	-2.5	-9.6%	241.1	1.1%	241.5	1.0%	0.4	0.1%
Macedonia	61.2	63.5	2.3	3.8%	21.5	27.2	5.7	26.5%	18.9	21.3	2.4	12.5%	230.2	1.1%	236.5	1.0%	6.4	2.8%
Americas incl. :	553.9	333.0	-220.9	-39.9%	136.9	111.5	-25.4	-18.6%	187.5	181.7	-5.8	-3.1%	1600.3	7.5%	1547.4	6.6%	-52.9	-3.3%
USA	87.3	94.5	7.2	8.2%	32.8	37.0	4.2	12.9%	31.0	33.3	2.3	7.3%	342.8	1.6%	366.2	1.6%	23.4	6.8%
Brazil	105.7	84.9	-20.9	-19.8%	25.9	40.7	14.8	57.3%	12.8	11.9	-0.9	-6.9%	192.2	0.9%	331.6	1.4%	139.4	72.5%
Asia incl. :	1058.7	971.6	-87.1	-8.2%	335.2	262.9	-72.3	-21.6%	336.2	323.5	-12.7	-3.8%	3334.2	15.6%	3332.4	14.2%	-1.8	-0.1%
China	349.6	352.5	2.9	0.8%	137.5	131.3	-6.3	-4.6%	140.5	141.4	0.9	0.7%	1243.8	5.8%	1552.6	6.6%	308.8	24.8%
Kazakhstan	303.8	172.9	-131.0	-43.1%	55.1	6.6	-48.5	-88.0%	63.8	52.7	-11.1	-17.4%	679.2	3.2%	382.8	1.6%	-296.4	-43.6%
Other countries	66.4	64.4	-2.1	-3.1%	18.8	22.0	3.2	17.0%	22.4	26.7	4.4	19.5%	210.1	1.0%	231.0	1.0%	20.9	10.0%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	6002.8	6367.9	365.2	6.1%	2128.5	2316.9	188.5	8.9%	2199.1	2214.0	14.9	0.7%	21413.3	100.0%	23512.6	100.0%	2099.3	9.8%

* By country of origin.

1/ Includes the EU member countries prior to May 1, 2004.

2/ Following Eurostat classification. Includes the new EU member countries accepted after May 1, 2004 and January 1, 2007.

3/ Includes Russia, Ukraine, Switzerland, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, San Marino, Iceland and Montaco.

4/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Montenegro, Macedonia, Albania, Croatia and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2011 final data, provided by the NSI.

For 2012 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intra-stat system data as of 01-February-13 and customs declarations data as of 21-December-12.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

The Bulgarian National Bank is in charge of the compilation of the balance of payments of the country. The legal basis for the balance of payments compilation in Bulgaria is provided for in Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank. Data for the purposes of the BOP compilation are collected on the basis of Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank as well as on the basis of the Foreign Exchange Law. These data are processed by the “Balance of Payments and External Debt” Division within the Statistics Directorate of the BNB. At present, the Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes analytic presentation as well as standard presentation of the balance of payments in accordance with the *Fifth Edition* of the “**Balance of Payments Manual**” (IMF, 1993), the “**Balance of Payments Textbook**” (IMF, 1996), and the “**Guideline of The European Central Bank**” (ECB/2004/15)¹.

The balance of payments’ methodology is conceptually related to that of the *System of National Accounts (SNA)*. The items of the balance of payments correspond closely to the relevant categories of the rest of the world account in the SNA.

There is a close relationship between the *International Investment Position* and the balance of payments as well. The BOP financial account measures an economy's transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, which affect the stock of external financial assets and liabilities measured in the international investment position.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

The basic convention applied in the construction of Bulgaria's balance of payments is the implementation of the double entry system. Under credit, with a positive sign, are recorded: exports of goods and services, income receivable, offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources received (transfers), increases in financial liabilities, decreases in financial assets. Under debit, with a negative sign, are recorded: imports of goods and services, income payable, offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided, increases in financial assets, decreases in financial liabilities.

The time of recording of the balance of payments transactions is the time of change of ownership.

Transaction valuations are based on market prices. If the actual market prices are not available, the average market prices are used as approximation.

Valuation changes of the country’s external assets and liabilities are not included in the balance of payments.

The units of account for the balance of payments of Bulgaria are the EUR and the BG lev. The conversion into the unit of account is made using the exchange rate at the time of transaction. If not available, or inapplicable for other practical reasons, the average exchange rate for the reporting period is used.

¹ Guideline of The European Central Bank on the Statistical Reporting Requirements of The European Central Bank in the Field of Balance of Payments Statistics, The International Reserves Template and International Investment Position Statistics (ECB/2004/15)

II. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS COMPONENTS

The balance of payments components are compiled using the *International Transactions Reporting System* (ITRS), which includes (i) banks' reports, and (ii) reports by enterprises which have bank accounts abroad, pertaining to the residents' international transactions. These reports cover all components of the balance of payments table. As of January 1, 2010 the threshold under which transactions, reported by payment service providers are exempted from balance of payments reporting has risen from 25 000 BGN to 100 000 BGN. In addition, the data on certain BOP components collected by the ITRS is substituted for data from other sources: (i) monthly exports and imports of goods, provided by the NSI (ii) BNB estimations for the items Travel, Transportation, Compensation of employees, credit and Workers remittances, credit (iii) direct investment enterprise survey and quarterly reports of Bulgarian FDI abroad (iv) monthly reports by banks, other non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds on their Portfolio investments, assets (v) data from the Central Depository on the Portfolio investments, liabilities (vi) administrative records, (vii) reports by enterprises having financial loans borrowed from and lent to non-residents and (viii) enterprise reports regarding their assets and liabilities (different from financial loans) with non-residents.

In the analytic presentation the balance of payments components are classified in the following main categories:

A. Current Account

The Current Account comprises the acquisition and provision of **goods and services, income**, and **current transfers** between the country and the rest of the world. The flows recorded on the credit side represent that part of the gross domestic product, which is provided to the rest of the world (exports of goods and services), as well as the provision of factors of production expressed by income receivable – compensation of employees and investment income (interest, dividends, etc.). Recorded are also offsets for non-refundable real and financial resources received (transfers).

The flows on the debit side represent the gross product created in the rest of the world and acquired by the domestic economy (imports of goods and services), as well as the acquisition of factors of production expressed by income payable. Recorded are also offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided.

- The Goods component of the BOP Current Account covers movable goods for which changes of ownership between residents and non-residents occur. The data on imports and exports FOB (Free on board) is based on customs declarations, as the codes used in them are after the Harmonised System for Description and Coding of Commodities of the World Customs Organisation, introduced in 1988 and supplemented in 1992. With the January 2006 data the Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistics Institute jointly apply developed by them methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.² The methodology is based on the analysis of the CIF-FOB correlations for the imports of goods depending

²The 2002 – 2005 data are based on this methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.

on the different imports delivery categories, as well as on the different mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier.

The geographical breakdown of the Goods item of the BOP is based on the following principles:

For the intra EU trade in goods:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

For the trade with third countries (outside EU)

- In case of exports – partner country is the country of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports - partner country is the country of origin of the goods.

Sources: The source of data as from the beginning of 2003 until the end of 2006 was the Customs Agency and for preceding years - the Information services (at the Informational Computing Center Directorate). The Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistical Institute received the exports and imports data, supplemented it with other information and processed it further. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT (introduced with the Law on Statistics of Intercommunity Merchandise Trade, GG. N51 of 2006) with the January 2007 data changes in the way of reporting of the external trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place.

The introduction of the system INTRASTAT led to changes in the deadlines for receiving and processing of the data. The information on exports (dispatches) and imports (arrivals) of goods are reported by the INTRASTAT operators (the firms obliged to report) to the National Revenue Agency within 10 days after the close of the reporting month. These data are sent to the National Statistical Institute for further processing. The NSI reports to EUROSTAT aggregated monthly data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) within 42 days after the close of the reporting month. The detailed intra trade data on dispatches and arrivals of goods are reported to EUROSTAT within 70 days after the close of the reporting month.

The BNB receives aggregated data from the NSI (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) on the country trade with the other EU member states within 35 days after the close of the reporting month, and these data are supplemented by the data of the Customs Agency on trade with third countries. Before that with the publication of the report on the balance of payments for the reporting month only aggregated data on exports and imports are published. The BNB receives from the NSI within 60 days after the close of the reporting month detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods.

As a result of these changes the schedule for external trade data reporting by the BNB is the following:

- Preliminary aggregated data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are published within 42 days after the close of the reporting month in the balance of payments table.
- Preliminary detailed data (with breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are distributed to users not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

The published series of data on exports and imports of the country on the web site of the BNB are updated not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

In accordance with the common methodology, before publishing the data, the BNB and the NSI have to agree upon the data.

- The *Services* component comprises *transportation, travel, and other services*.

The Bulgarian National Bank derives the data on *freight transportation* from foreign trade data and the data on *passenger transportation* from travel data on the basis of estimates.

With the January 2006 data the BNB introduced a new methodology for compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation. The freight transportation receipts are set up on the basis of estimated receipts of resident carriers related to the country exports of goods. The payments are calculated as an estimation of the payments made by residents on behalf of non-resident carriers related to the country imports of goods. The receipts and payments are estimated according to mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT with the January 2007 data changes in the way of compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place. Due to the delay in receiving the detailed data on trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states from the NSI, as of the date of publication of the preliminary balance of payments report for the corresponding month (42 days after the close of the reporting period) the preliminary compilation of receipts and payments of freight transportation is based on data for preceding years. These estimates are subject to revisions after receiving the preliminary detailed data (with breakdown by trade partners and by type of goods) on trade with the rest of the EU member states for the reporting month.

Travel covers goods and services, including those related to health and education, acquired by travellers for business and personal purposes. By the end of 2006 the data on travel is based on data from the Ministry of Internal Affairs on the number of travellers crossing the borders and on estimates of *per capita* expenditures, the latter based on the methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures from travel services – “*Methodology For Estimation of the Receipts and Expenditures from Travel in the Bulgarian Balance of Payments*” (Bulgarian National Bank, Ministry of Trade and Tourism, 18 November 1999).

As of the beginning of 2007 data for the number and the structure of foreigners who visited the country are based on information from the border police and NSI estimates. With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures for travel and passenger transportation. The estimation model for the *Travel* item is based on the product of the number of travelers and the expenditure respective for a certain type of purpose of the travel (for more detailed information and questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail: press_office@bnbank.org). The estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel are based on the data collected during the *Border Survey among Traveling Bulgarians and Foreigners* conducted by the BNB during the period July 2007 – August 2008. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Other services item covers receipts and payments related to services other than transportation and travel (communication, construction, financial, leasing, insurance, cultural, sport and recreational services, etc.).

By end 2009 the *main sources* of information on this item were the banks' reports and the reports of enterprises having accounts abroad, as well as BNB estimates for the transactions below the threshold of 100 000 BGN. In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 924/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on cross-border payments in the Community and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2560/2001 with effect from January 2010, the settlement-based national reporting obligations on payment service providers for balance of payments statistics related to payment transactions of their customers up to EUR 50 000 were removed. The quality and the scope of the data collected by the banks depend to a great extent on the threshold above which they report the transactions between residents and non-residents to the BNB. Raising the threshold without alternative source for these data would have considerably deteriorated the quality of the balance of payments data and particularly of the current account. The analysis showed that the loss of information for some services items could reach up to 90%. For that reason the BNB has changed the methodology for collection and compilation of data on other services and other items in the current account that still relied on the settlement data. As of the beginning of 2010 the BNB started conducting regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in services. Based on the results of the survey, with the publication of January 2011 balance of payments figures, data on other services for 2010 are revised. For the purpose of the monthly publications data on other services item is based on the settlement data from banks for the transactions above the threshold of BGN 100 000 and BNB estimations for transactions below the threshold. After the quarterly reports by enterprises are processed data is to be revised.

Income consists of two categories: (i) compensation of employees, and (ii) investment income. Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits paid to non-resident workers in the country or received by resident workers abroad. The compensation of employees comprises also income due to illegal employment. By the end of 2006 the BNB estimates this flow in accordance with the *Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Illegal Employment (14 March 2006)*.³ With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the Compensation of employees, credit. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated with external financial assets and liabilities. Included are receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and receipts on reserve assets.

The *main sources* of information on the *Income* component are the banks' reports and the reports of non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, enterprises, the Ministry of Finance, and the Bulgarian National Bank.

³ The data as from April 2001 are based on this methodology.

Transfers are all real resources and financial items provided without a quid-pro-quo from one economy to another. *Current transfers* directly affect the level of disposable income of the economy, and the consumption of goods and services. That is, current transfers reduce the income and consumption potential of the donor and increase the income and consumption potential of the recipient. Included in the *Current transfers* are the EU pre-acquisition grants, other grants, gifts, inheritances, prizes won from lotteries, pensions, current taxes, social security contributions, etc. *Sources:* The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on current transfers from the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian Red Cross, the Agency for Foreign Aid, and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents .

The item *Workers remittances, credit* is a sub-item of the *Current transfers, credit* in the Current account of the balance of payments and is a balancing item for transfers without a quid-pro-quo in cash or in kind.

Applying of a new methodology for estimation of these flows became necessary not only because the above described circumstances demanded it but because of the necessity to capture inflows transferred through both official and unofficial channels.

The estimates of the workers' remittances are based on the product of the number of Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money to their relatives and the amount of the average transfer⁴. Such calculations are made separately for the official and the unofficial transfer channels. The sum of the money transferred via those two channels is recorded as the amount of Workers' remittances to Bulgaria.

The data on the number of the Bulgarian emigrants are based on information from the *State Agency for Bulgarians abroad*, from the Bulgarian embassies and from Eurostat. The data on the percentage of the Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money; the shares of the official and unofficial channels and the average transfer for each of the channels used are based on the data collected via the Border survey.

The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with backdata revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

B. Capital Account

The *Capital Account* consists of two categories: (i) *capital transfers* and (ii) *acquisition or disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets*. If in kind, a capital transfer consists of (i) a transfer of ownership of fixed assets, or (ii) forgiveness of a liability by a creditor when no counterpart is received in return. If in cash, a transfer is a *capital transfer* when it is linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets (for example, an investment grant).

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on the capital account from the Ministry of Finance (for capital transfers from the EU funds), from the quarterly reports of the enterprises in the non-financial sector, the monthly reports of the notaries and others.

⁴ For more detailed information, please see "Methodology for estimation of the item Workers' Remittances (Bulgarian National Bank, March 2010). In case of further questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail press_office@bnbank.org

C. Financial Account

The *Financial Account* comprises all transactions (actual and imputed) in the external financial assets and liabilities of an economy. The external assets and liabilities are primarily classified according to type of investment. Included in *Financial Account* are (i) *direct investment*, (ii) *portfolio investment* and (iii) *other investment*.

- *Direct investment* covers direct investment abroad, direct investment in reporting economy and mergers and acquisitions. *Direct investment* is a category of international investment in which a resident of one economy – a direct investor – acquires a lasting interest (at least 10% of the ordinary shares or the voting power) in an enterprise resident in another economy – a direct investment enterprise. The direct investment includes both the initial transaction, through which the relationship between the direct investor and the direct investment enterprise is established, and all subsequent transactions between them. The direct investment covers transactions relating to changes in the direct investor's share in the equity capital of the direct investment enterprise, inter-company debt transactions as well as the share of the direct investor in the undistributed earnings/loss of the direct investment enterprise. Direct investment is reported on a directional basis: direct investment abroad – as an asset, and direct investment in the reporting country – as a liability.

- The subitem *Mergers and Acquisitions* shows the transactions related to mergers and acquisitions. The purpose of its inclusion was to eliminate the influence of such deals over the reported foreign direct investment data. The international practice shows that these transactions have hardly any real impact on the production capacities and employment and the conclusions drawn from the interpretation of foreign direct investment data in which data on mergers and acquisitions are included might be misleading about investment flows, developments, branch and geographical structure. (*“European Central Bank, Eurostat, Foreign Direct Investment Task Force Report”, March 2004, para.332*)

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives monthly data on direct investments in the country from the Privatisation Agency, from the Central Depository, from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents, from notaries and registry offices; quarterly data from the Financial Supervision Commission, from the direct investment enterprises, from the National Statistical Institute, from the Banking Supervision Department of the BNB, from the insurance companies and pension insurance companies; annual data from the NSI on foreign direct investment stock in enterprises from the non-financial sector..

For data on direct investments abroad the Bulgarian National Bank uses the information from FDI declaration forms, from quarterly reports of non-financial sector enterprises and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents ..

- *Portfolio investment* includes *portfolio investment, assets and portfolio investment, liabilities*.

Portfolio investment covers transactions in shares and equity if the investor's share in the capital is less than 10%, transactions in bonds, notes, money market and other tradable securities.

The *main source* of information on the liabilities side of the *Portfolio investment* is the data provided by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, banks, enterprises holding bank accounts abroad, and the Central Depository. Data on the assets side of the *Portfolio investment* is provided by banks (which give information about their and their clients' portfolio investments), non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds, the Bulgarian National Bank and the Ministry of Finance.

- *Other investment* covers trade credits, loans, currency deposits, and other assets and liabilities.

According to the balance of payments conventions trade credit arise from the direct extension of credit from a supplier to a buyer, i.e this is a credit extended by a trade partner without issue of a tradable security.

The main source of information on trade credits-assets and liabilities are the quarterly reports of enterprises on their assets/liabilities to non-residents.

Loans item includes received and paid principals on short- and long-term loans between residents and non-residents if no issue of a tradable security is involved with these loans.

Transactions concerning disbursements and repayments of principals on IMF loans and disbursements on loans on BOP support are not included in the item *Loans*. They are recorded in the relative items of *group E. Reserves and Related Items*.

Data on the item *Loans* is received by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, the banks and directly by the enterprises that have lent to or borrowed from abroad. The latter report quarterly data to the BNB because of which the monthly data on *Loans, Other sectors* (assets and liabilities) is revised each quarter.

The *Currency and Deposits* component presents on the assets side the changes in the residents' currency deposits held abroad, and on the liabilities side – the changes in the liabilities of the resident banks to non-residents in domestic and foreign currency. Following the basic accounting principle and conventions set in the "*Balance of Payments Manual*" (IMF, 1993), when compiling that item the Bulgarian National Bank excludes any changes therein due to exchange rate changes.

Items *Other assets* and *Other liabilities* includes all transactions on miscellaneous accounts receivable and payable not included elsewhere and transactions in arrears.

D. Net errors and omissions

The *Net errors and omissions* component is an offsetting item. This component exists in the BOP presentation because the compilation system used by the Bulgarian National Bank is not a closed one but is a combination of different sources of information. Unlike other statistical reports, such as for example the monetary statistics, the collecting of the data necessary for the balance of payments compilation could not be restricted to the accounting records of the banks as the only source of information,

The fluctuations in the *Net errors and omissions*, both in sign and in size, are mainly due to: (i) revisions of export and import data, (ii) the development of the methodology for compilation of certain

balance of payments' components and (iii) the existence of objective obstacles to the collection of data on certain balance of payments' items.

E. Reserves and related items

- *Reserve assets* include those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by the central bank (government) for direct financing of balance of payments imbalances. The reserve assets comprise monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency and deposits and securities), and other claims. The entries under this category pertain to transactions in the BNB's external holdings which are administered by the Issue Department. The data on reserve assets changes included in the BOP table exclude valuation changes, due to exchange rate and market price changes.

This group in the analytic presentation of the balance of payments includes also *Use of Fund credit* and the item *Exceptional Financing*. The exceptional financing comprises the BOP support as well as deferred/rescheduled payments and payments on arrears, resulting from balance of payments difficulties. In accordance with the methodology for accounting the exceptional financing transactions ("Balance of Payments Manual", Fifth Edition (IMF, 1993), p. 454), the principal repayments on the BOP support credits are included in the *Financial Account – Other investment – Liabilities – Loans – General Government*.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes the balance of payments of the country on a monthly basis. The schedule of the Bulgarian National Bank is to publish the data within six weeks (42 calendar days) after the close of the reference period.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

Revisions to published BOP estimates are a common feature of many balance of payments compilation systems. They are in compliance with the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB (which includes a data revision timetable). With the revisions publication, the users are timely acquainted with the revised data on the corresponding items.⁵ The policy on revisions pursued by the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

(i) With the report for the first month of the quarter the monthly data for the whole current year are revised. With the reports for the second and the third month of the quarter, only data for the previous month are revised.

(ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases as well as through the notes at the end of the balance of payments table.

⁵ The annual data on foreign direct investment in the country are revised 15 months after the close of the reporting period (after the annual NSI data on the nonfinancial sector are received in the BNB).

(iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain BOP components or other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes to facilitate the users of the data.

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank disseminates the monthly balance of payments data on its web site – <http://www.bnb.bg>.

The data is published also in the *Bulgarian National Bank Monthly Bulletin*.

Data on the balance of payments of the country is included in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank.

Data are simultaneously released to all interested parties.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the balance of payments data published, please do not hesitate to send them to Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director of the Statistics Directorate, via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, and Mrs. Liliana Bancheva, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division , via e-mail at Bancheva.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 Knyaz Alexander I Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

Last updated on November 16th, 2012

**External Sector Statistics, Compiled by
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division and Disseminated
through the BNB web-site (<http://www.bnb.bg>), by Items: ***

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Statistical Press Releases

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Research and Publications

BNB Periodical Publications

Statistical Publications

Balance of Payments of Bulgaria

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Main Trade Partners and Regions (EUR million)

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*As of February 18, 2013.

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FDI flows by investment type - annual data

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Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock by Sectors, 1999 - 2012

[\(monthly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock by Instruments, 1999 - 2012

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Gross External Debt Stock by Creditors, 2004 - 2012

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Currency Structure of the Gross External Debt

Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors whit Geographical Structure, 2004 - 2012

[\(quarterly data in EUR million\)](#)

Gross External Debt Stock of Other Sectors whit Branch Structure, 2004 - 2012

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*As of February 18, 2013.

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Gross External Debt (continued)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2010 - 2012

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2007 - 2009

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 2002 - 2006

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Service by Sectors, 1999 - 2001

(monthly data in EUR million)

Gross External Debt Disbursements by Sectors, 1999 - 2012

(monthly, quarterly and annual data in EUR million)

Statistics

External Sector (continued)

Template on International Reserves

Part I. Official Reserve Assets and Other Foreign Currency Assets

Part II. Predetermined short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)

Part III. Contingent short-term net drains on foreign currency assets (nominal value)

Part IV. Memo items

Statistics (continued)

Methodological Notes

Balance of Payments

Standard and Analytic Concepts

Methodological Notes

Methodology for estimation of items „Travel“, “Passenger Transportation” and

“Compensation of Employees - credit” of the Balance of Payments of Bulgaria

Methodology for Estimation of Item Workers' Remittances, Credit

Methodology for Compilation of Imports at FOB Prices and Receipts and Payments Regarding the Freight Transportation for the Balance of Payments

Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Unofficial Employment

Foreign Trade

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Message about the changes in the reporting of Foreign Trade (16 January 2007)

Announcement about the coverage and quality of the data on imports and exports for the period January - March 2007 (as of 18 May 2007)

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Methodological Notes

International Investment Position

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Methodological Notes

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Methodological Notes

Statistics (continued)

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics

Balance of Payments

Selection of:

Frequency
Data Type
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated

Statistics

Statistical Data Base

Selection of Statistics (continued)

International Investment Position

Selection of:

Frequency
Data Type
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated

Foreign Direct Investment in Bulgaria

Selection of:

Frequency
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type
Resident Economic Activity

Direct Investment of Bulgaria Abroad

Selection of:

Frequency
Counterpart Data
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type
Resident Economic Activity

Template on International Reserves and Foreign Currency Liquidity

Selection of:

Frequency
Item
Series Denominated
Data Type

Real Effective Exchange Rate

Selection of:

Frequency
Deflator

*As of February 18, 2013.