

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT OF BULGARIA

August 2014

23 October 2014

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GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT OF BULGARIA¹

August 2014

Gross External Debt

Gross external debt amounted to EUR 38,201.9 million at end-August 2014, growing by EUR 866.8 million (2.3%) from end-2013 (EUR 37,335.1 million). It equated to 94.3% of GDP², growing by 0.9 p.p. from end-2013 (93.5% of GDP). On a year-on-year basis, gross external debt grew by EUR 819.7 million, 2.2% (from EUR 37,382.2 million, 93.6% of GDP, in August 2013).

Long-term liabilities totalled EUR 29,210.2 million (76.5% of total external debt), increasing by EUR 1,423.7 million (5.1%) from end-2013 (EUR 27,786.5 million, 74.4% of total external debt). *Long-term external debt* equated to 72.1% of GDP, growing by 2.6 p.p. from end-2013 (69.6% of GDP). On a year-on-year basis long-term liabilities increased by EUR 2,211.4 million, 8.2% (from EUR 26,998.8 million, 67.6% of GDP, in August 2013).

Short-term liabilities amounted to EUR 8,991.6 million (23.5% of total external debt), dropping by EUR 556.9 million (5.8%) from end-2013 (EUR 9,548.6 million, 25.6% of GDP). *Short-term external debt* equated to 22.2% of GDP, dropping by 1.7 p.p. from end-2013 (23.9% of GDP). On a year-on-year basis short-term liabilities decreased by EUR 1,391.8 million, 13.4% (from EUR 10,383.4 million, 26% of GDP, in August 2013).

General government debt amounted to EUR 4,775.6 million (11.8% of GDP), growing by EUR 1,363.7 million (40%) from end-2013 (EUR 3,412 million, 8.5% of GDP)³. On a year-on-year basis it increased by EUR 1,486.7 million, 45.2% (from EUR 3,289 million, 8.2% of GDP, in August 2013). The increase was mostly due to item *bonds and notes* reflecting the global bonds issued by the government, that were held by non-residents⁴.

Banks' debt amounted to EUR 5,607.4 million (13.8% of GDP), decreasing by EUR 243.8 million (4.2%) from end-2013 (EUR 5,851.3 million, 14.7% of GDP). **Deposits of non-residents** in local banks totalled EUR 2,657.5 million at end-August 2014, dropping by EUR 149.2 million (5.3%) from end-2013. On a year-on-year basis *banks' debt* decreased by EUR 493.1 million, 8.1% (from EUR 6,100.5 million, 15.3% of GDP, in August 2013).

Other sectors' debt⁵ totalled EUR 11,948.2 million (29.5% of GDP), decreasing by EUR 691.9 million (5.5%) from end-2013 (EUR 12,640.1 million, 31.6% of GDP). On a year-on-year basis it fell by EUR 156.3 million, 1.3% (from EUR 12,104.5 million, 30.3% of GDP, in August 2013).

¹ The analysis is based on tables *Gross External Debt by Sectors*. Preliminary data. The data for July 2014 have been revised. In accordance with the *ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB*, the data for August 2014 are to be revised with the September 2014 report.

² GDP amounting to EUR 40,497 million for 2014 (BNB estimate), and EUR 39,939.7 million for 2013 (NSI data as of 5 March, 2014). With the September 2014 report, the NSI data on GDP in accordance with ESA 2010 will be used.

³ Following the residence concept.

⁴ The government's issue of EUR 1,493 million global bonds, from 3 July 2014.

⁵ Due to the quarterly reporting of firms, the data are subject to revisions.

At end-June 2014, 73.1% (EUR 6,993.6 million) of the *loans of other sectors* were liabilities of foreign direct investment enterprises and government guaranteed loans. Their share decreased by 1.8 p.p. from end-2013 (74.9%, EUR 7,578.6 million).

Intercompany lending⁴ increased by EUR 438.8 million (2.8%) to EUR 15,870.6 million (39.2% of GDP) at end-August 2014, compared with EUR 15,431.7 million (38.6% of GDP) in December 2013. On a year-on-year basis it fell by EUR 17.6 million, 0.1% (from EUR 15,888.2 million, 39.8% of GDP, in August 2013).

Disbursements⁶

The **loans and deposits extended by non-residents** totalled EUR 4,290.3 million (10.6% of GDP) in January – August 2014, compared with EUR 3,242.7 million (8.1% of GDP) in January – August 2013.

The loans received by **general government** equalled EUR 1,748.9 million (40.8% of the total amount of disbursements, 4.3% of GDP), growing by EUR 1,483.4 million (over five-fold) from January – August 2013 (EUR 265.5 million, 0.7% of GDP)³.

Banks received loans and deposits amounting to EUR 589.2 million (13.7% of the total disbursements, 1.5% of GDP), down by EUR 118 million (16.7%) from January – August 2013 (EUR 707.2 million, 2.4% of GDP).

Other sectors⁴ received credits totalling EUR 712.8 million (16.6% of the total disbursements, 1.8% of GDP), dropping by EUR 254.2 million (26.3%) from January – August 2013 (EUR 967 million, 1.8% of GDP).

Intercompany lending amounted to EUR 1,239.5 million (28.9% of the total amount, 3.1% of GDP), decreasing by EUR 63.5 million (4.9%) from January – August 2013 (EUR 1,303 million, 3.3% of GDP)⁴.

The **declared loans received from non-residents** totalled EUR 1,909.2 million (1,199 loans) in January – August 2014, down by EUR 1,089.1 million (321 loans less) from the same period of 2013 (EUR 2,992 million; 1,520 loans). Out of the declared new loans, 773 were *intercompany loans*, and 426 were *other loans*. On a year-on-year basis, the stock of declared *intercompany loans* increased by EUR 83.1 million (7.1%) to EUR 1,257.1 million, and the stock of *other loans* dropped by EUR 1,172.2 million (64.5%) to EUR 645.8 million.

In January – August 2014, 95.6% of the total stock of declared loans were in EUR, compared with 71.3% in the same period of 2013. The average weighted interest rate on the declared new loans in EUR was 2.9%, rising by 0.1 p.p. year-on-year.

Gross External Debt Service⁷

The **gross external debt service** totalled EUR 2,803.4 million (6.9% of GDP) in January – August 2014, compared with EUR 4,041.7 million (10.1% of GDP) in the same period of 2013.

⁶ Excluding received revolving and trade credits.

⁷ Excluding payments on revolving and trade credits.

General government external debt service amounted to EUR 493.4 million (1.2% of GDP) in January – August 2014, compared with EUR 647.6 million⁸ (1.6% of GDP) in the same period of 2013.

Banks' external debt service equalled EUR 1,024.9 million (2.5% of GDP) in January – August 2014, compared with EUR 1,179.4 million (3% of GDP) in the same period of 2013.

Other sectors' external debt service totalled EUR 582.5 million (1.4% of GDP) in January – August 2014, against EUR 1,075.4 million (2.7% of GDP) in the same period of 2013⁴.

Intercompany lending service amounted to EUR 702.6 million (1.7% of GDP) for the reporting period, compared with EUR 1,139.2 million (2.9% of GDP) in the same period of 2013⁴.

Net Flow⁹

The **total net flow** was positive, amounting to EUR 1,710.8 million (4.2% of GDP) in January – August 2014, compared with a negative one of EUR 418.8 million (1% of GDP) in the same period of 2013.

General government's net flow was positive and amounted to EUR 1,338.2 million (3.3% of GDP), compared with a negative one totalling EUR 271.2 million (0.7% of GDP) in January – August 2013.

Banks had a negative net flow of EUR 375.9 million (0.9% of GDP), compared with a negative flow of EUR 439.2 million (1.1% of GDP) in January – August 2013.

Other sectors reported a positive net flow of EUR 174.6 million (0.4% of GDP), compared with a positive one of EUR 15.5 million (0.04% of GDP) in January – August 2013⁴.

The net flow on item **direct investment: intercompany lending** was positive totalling EUR 573.9 million (1.4% of GDP), compared with a positive one of EUR 276.1 million (0.7% of GDP) in January – August 2013⁴.

Net External Debt¹⁰

Net external debt decreased by EUR 828.3 million (5.6%) from end-2013 (EUR 14,767.7 million), and stood at EUR 13,939.4 million at end-August 2014. Its decline was due to the larger increase in *gross external assets* (by EUR 1,695.1 million, 7.5%) compared with the increase of *gross external debt* (by EUR 866.8 million, 2.3%). *Gross external assets* totalled EUR 24,262.4 million at end-August 2014, compared with EUR 22,567.3 million at end-2013. *Net external debt* equated to 34.4% of GDP at end-August 2014, down by 2.6 p.p. from end-2013 (37%). On a year-on-year basis, net external debt declined by EUR 710.5 million, 4.8% (from EUR 14,649.9 million, 36.7% of GDP, in August 2013).

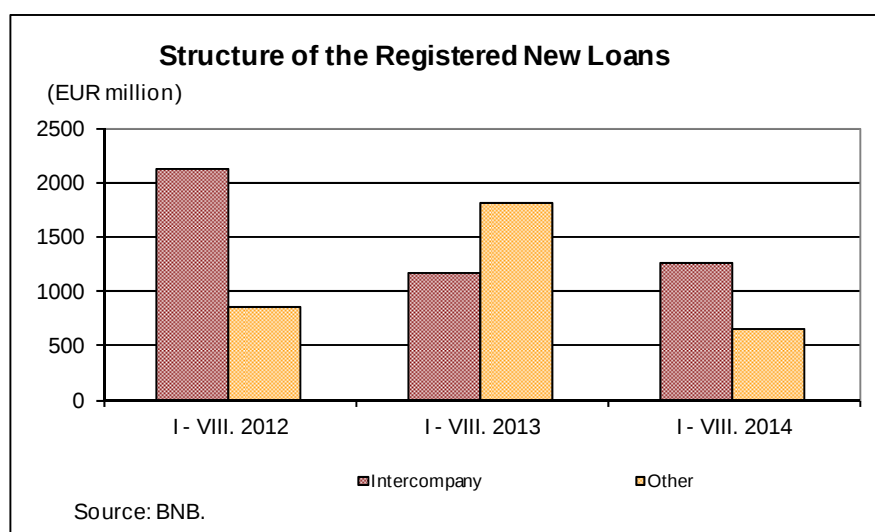
⁸ Comprising payments to non-residents related to the government's global bonds that matured in January 2013.

⁹ In accordance with *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, IMF (2003), p.262, net flow is the difference between total disbursements and total principal payments for the reporting period (excluding revolving and trade credits).

¹⁰ The *net external debt* position is equal to gross external debt less gross external assets in debt instruments. Gross external assets include the BNB reserve assets, banks' assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

Dynamics of the Declared Loans, January – August 2014

In January – August 2014 the declared loans extended by non-residents¹ amounted to EUR 1902.9 million (1199 loans), decreasing by EUR 1089.1 million (321 loans less) from the same period in 2013 (EUR 2992.0 million, 1520 loans). Out of the declared new loans 773 were *intercompany loans*, and 426 were *other loans*. In comparison with January – August 2013, the stock of the declared new *intercompany loans* increased by EUR 83.1 million (7.1%), reaching EUR 1257.1 million and the stock of *other loans* decreased by EUR 1172.2 million (64.5%) and amounted to EUR 645.8 million.



• Currency Structure

In January – August 2014 the greatest share was formed by the loans in EUR – 95.6% of the stock of declared loans, against 71.3% in the same period of 2013 (Table 1). The share of loans in USD amounted to 4.3%, against 28.5% in January – August 2013.

CURRENCY STRUCTURE

Table 1

	Intercompany Loans				Other Loans				Total			
	in USD	in EUR	in other currency	total	in USD	in EUR	in other currency	total	in USD	in EUR	in other currency	total
I - VIII. 2013	3.5%	35.7%	0.0%	39.2%	25.0%	35.6%	0.2%	60.8%	28.5%	71.3%	0.2%	100.0%
I - VIII. 2014	1.7%	64.4%	0.0%	66.1%	2.7%	31.3%	0.0%	33.9%	4.3%	95.6%	0.0%	100.0%

¹ Declared by residents new loans. The moment of declaration does not necessarily coincide with the moment of lending.

- **Interest Rate Structure**

With regard to the interest rate structure (Table 2) in January – August 2014 the share of loans with fixed interest rates was 31.4%, and the share of loans with floating interest rates – 47.1%. In January – August 2013, 48.4% of the declared new loans were with fixed interest rates, and 37.6% - with floating interest rates.

INTEREST RATE STRUCTURE

Table 2

	I - VIII. 2013 year			I - VIII. 2014 year		
	Long-Term Loans	Short-Term Loans	Total	Long-Term Loans	Short-Term Loans	Total
Fixed Interest Rate	11.4%	37.0%	48.4%	13.4%	18.0%	31.4%
Floating Interest Rate	20.9%	16.7%	37.6%	28.1%	19.1%	47.1%
Other Types of Interest Rates**	0.7%	7.1%	7.8%	5.7%	7.4%	13.1%
Interest - Free	2.6%	3.5%	6.2%	4.3%	4.1%	8.3%
TOTAL	35.6%	64.4%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%

*Source: BNB (Register of non-guaranteed external debt of Other Sectors) – using data from loan declarations. The percentage shares are calculated using the total declared new loans as a base.

**These encompass interest payment schemes, which utilize more than one interest rate level or for which the interest cannot be defined by the debtor at the time of loan declaration.

In January – August 2014 the average weighted interest rate on the declared new loans in EUR was 2.9%, increased by 0.1 p.p. compared to the same period of 2013. For *intercompany loans* (in EUR) the interest rate level increased by 0.4 p.p. to 2.5%, and for *other loans* (in EUR) it increased by 0.3 p.p. compared to the same period in the previous year (3.4%), reaching 3.7%.

INTEREST RATE LEVELS²

Table 3

	Intercompany Loans		Other Loans		Total	
	in USD	in EUR	in USD	in EUR	in USD	in EUR
VI.2013	0.0%	1.0%	4.9%	2.5%	4.8%	0.1%
VII.2013	6.1%	1.0%	4.8%	3.7%	5.2%	0.2%
VIII.2013	3.0%	2.5%	7.8%	3.9%	5.0%	0.3%
I - VIII. 2013 year	5.4%	2.1%	2.5%	3.4%	2.8%	2.8%
VI.2014	7.0%	2.3%	2.3%	3.4%	6.8%	2.5%
VII.2014	3.4%	2.7%	3.9%	1.3%	3.6%	1.8%
VIII.2014	0.0%	1.6%	2.8%	6.6%	2.8%	3.5%
I - VIII. 2014 year	3.1%	2.5%	3.9%	3.7%	3.6%	2.9%

In January – August 2014 the average weighted interest rate on new long-term loans in USD from abroad was by 6.5 p.p. lower, in EUR – by 4.9 p.p. lower than the weighted average interest rates

² The interest rate data are average weighted with the volumes of the respective newly declared loans throughout the reporting period.

on long-term loans in USD (9.1%) and in EUR (8.2%), granted by local commercial banks to enterprises³. In the same period of 2013 the interest rates for long-term loans in USD abroad was lower by 5.3 p.p. than those in the country and that in EUR – by 5.2 p.p. lower.

- **Weighted Average Maturity**

The maturity of the declared new loans in January – August 2014 reached 4 years and 7 months against 8 years and 7 months in the same period of 2013. The weighted average maturity of the *intercompany loans* reached 3 years and 10 months in January – August 2014, against 3 years and 7 months in the same period of 2013, and of *other loans* reached 6 years and 2 months in the reporting period, against 11 years and 10 months in January – August 2013 (Table 4).

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MATURITY

Table 4

	I - VIII. 2013	I - VIII. 2014
Intercompany Loans	2 years, 7 months	3 years, 10 months
Other Loans	11 years, 10 months	6 years, 2 months
Total	8 years, 7 months	4 years, 7 months

SHARE STRUCTURE OF LONG- AND SHORT-TERM LOANS

In January – August 2014 declared new long-term loans, as a share of the total stock of new loans, reached 51.5% (Table 5) against 35.6% in the same period of 2013.

Table 5

	I - VIII. 2013 year			I - VIII. 2014 year		
	Long-Term Loans	Short-Term Loans	Total	Long-Term Loans	Short-Term Loans	Total
Intercompany Loans	33.6%	66.4%	100.0%	37.1%	62.9%	100.0%
Other Loans	36.9%	63.1%	100.0%	79.5%	20.5%	100.0%
Total	35.6%	64.4%	100.0%	51.5%	48.5%	100.0%

³ The issue "Interest Rate Statistics", for August, published on 25.09.2014 of the BNB is the source of data on interest rates on new long-term loans, granted to enterprises by local banks.

TABLES

(MILLION EUR)

Table 1

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹
(by Institutional Sectors)

	VIII. 2013		XII. 2013		VII. 2014		VIII. 2014		VIII.14/VII.14		VIII. 14/XII. 13		VIII. 14/ VIII. 13	
	EUR million	% of GDP	EUR million	% of GDP	EUR million	% of GDP	EUR million	%	EUR million	%	EUR million	%	EUR million	%
General Government²	3289.0	8.2	3412.0	8.5	4716.4	11.6	4775.6	11.8	59.2	1.3	1363.7	40.0	1486.7	45.2
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Long-term	3289.0	8.2	3412.0	8.5	4716.4	11.6	4775.6	11.8	59.2	1.3	1363.7	40.0	1486.7	45.2
Bonds and Notes ³	985.9	2.5	967.3	2.4	2252.8	5.6	2299.5	5.7	46.7	2.1	1332.1	137.7	1313.6	133.2
Loans	2303.1	5.8	2444.6	6.1	2463.7	6.1	2476.2	6.1	12.5	0.5	31.5	1.3	173.1	7.5
Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Banks⁴	6100.5	15.3	5851.3	14.7	5669.8	14.0	5607.4	13.8	-62.4	-1.1	-243.8	-4.2	-493.1	-8.1
Short-term	4435.2	11.1	4305.9	10.8	4178.6	10.3	4159.5	10.3	-19.1	-0.5	-146.4	-3.4	-275.7	-6.2
Loans	1364.4	3.4	1427.1	3.6	1366.6	3.4	1368.7	3.4	2.0	0.1	-58.4	-4.1	4.3	0.3
Currency and deposits	2925.2	7.3	2806.8	7.0	2681.9	6.6	2657.5	6.6	-24.4	-0.9	-149.2	-5.3	-267.6	-9.1
Other debt liabilities	145.7	0.4	72.0	0.2	130.0	0.3	133.3	0.3	3.2	2.5	61.2	85.0	-12.4	-8.5
Long-term	1665.3	4.2	1545.4	3.9	1491.2	3.7	1447.9	3.6	-43.3	-2.9	-97.4	-6.3	-217.3	-13.1
Bonds and Notes	81.0	0.2	121.0	0.3	121.0	0.3	121.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	49.4
Loans	1584.2	4.0	1424.3	3.6	1370.2	3.4	1326.9	3.3	-43.3	-3.2	-97.4	-6.8	-257.3	-16.2
Other Sectors⁵	12104.5	30.3	12640.1	31.6	11820.9	29.2	11948.2	29.5	127.4	1.1	-691.9	-5.5	-156.3	-1.3
Short-term	5948.1	14.9	5242.7	13.1	4838.3	11.9	4832.1	11.9	-6.2	-0.1	-410.5	-7.8	-1116.0	-18.8
Money Market Instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
Loans	4415.1	11.1	3715.1	9.3	3473.5	8.6	3467.3	8.6	-6.2	-0.2	-247.7	-6.7	-947.8	-21.5
Trade credits	1533.0	3.8	1527.6	3.8	1364.8	3.4	1364.8	3.4	0.0	0.0	-162.8	-10.7	-168.2	-11.0
Long-term	6156.4	15.4	7397.4	18.5	6982.5	17.2	7116.1	17.6	133.5	1.9	-281.3	-3.8	959.7	15.6
Bonds and Notes	139.7	0.3	993.2	2.5	1017.9	2.5	1018.6	2.5	0.6	0.1	25.4	2.6	878.9	629.1
Loans	6016.7	15.1	6404.3	16.0	5964.6	14.7	6097.5	15.1	132.9	2.2	-306.8	-4.8	80.8	1.3
Other debt liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	0.0	-
V. Direct investment: intercompany lending	15888.2	39.8	15431.7	38.6	15910.7	39.3	15870.6	39.2	-40.2	-0.3	438.8	2.8	-17.6	-0.1
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT (I+II+III+IV+V)	37382.2	93.6	37335.1	93.5	38117.9	94.1	38201.9	94.3	84.0	0.2	866.8	2.3	819.7	2.2

Table 1

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹
(by Institutional Sectors)

	VIII. 2013		XII. 2013		VII. 2014		VIII. 2014		VIII.14/VII.14		VIII. 14/XII. 13		VIII. 14/ VIII. 13	
	EUR million	% of GDP	EUR million	% of GDP	EUR million	% of GDP	EUR million	%	EUR million	%	EUR million	%	EUR million	%
Long-term external debt ⁶	26998.8	67.6	27786.5	69.6	29100.9	71.9	29210.2	72.1	109.3	0.4	1423.7	5.1	2211.4	8.2
Short-term external debt	10383.4	26.0	9548.6	23.9	9016.9	22.3	8991.6	22.2	-25.3	-0.3	-556.9	-5.8	-1391.8	-13.4
Public sector external debt	4202.0	10.5	4062.2	10.2	5293.4	13.1	5343.5	13.2	50.2	0.9	1281.4	31.5	1141.5	27.2
Private sector external debt	33180.2	83.1	33272.9	83.3	32824.5	81.1	32858.3	81.1	33.8	0.1	-414.6	-1.2	-321.9	-1.0
Revolving credits ⁷	4186.0	10.5	3809.0	9.5	3670.5	9.1	3685.2	9.1	14.7	0.4	-123.9	-3.3	-500.8	-12.0
Trade Credits ⁷	2992.6	7.5	2742.0	6.9	2579.2	6.4	2579.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	-162.8	-5.9	-413.4	-13.8
Credits on demand ⁷	8002.7	20.0	7780.6	19.5	7719.6	19.1	7677.3	19.0	-42.4	-0.5	-103.3	-1.3	-325.4	-4.1
incl. intercompany loans	5208.5	13.0	5050.7	12.6	5179.3	12.8	5171.8	12.8	-7.4	-0.1	121.1	2.4	-36.7	-0.7
incl. banks' loans	189.0	0.5	179.0	0.4	153.8	0.4	154.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	-25.0	-14.0	-35.0	-18.5
Credits with no stated maturity ⁸	1072.1	2.7	1175.4	2.9	1155.6	2.9	1152.7	2.8	-3.0	-0.3	-22.7	-1.9	80.6	7.5
incl. intercompany loans	494.1	1.2	498.2	1.2	489.9	1.2	489.4	1.2	-0.4	-0.1	-8.8	-1.8	-4.7	-0.9
incl. banks' loans	75.1	0.2	72.8	0.2	71.5	0.2	71.1	0.2	-0.5	-0.6	-1.7	-2.3	-4.0	-5.3
Allocations of SDR ⁹	699.4	1.8	682.5	1.7	699.2	1.7	703.3	1.7	4.1	0.6	20.8	3.0	3.9	0.6

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014.

³ Debt liabilities of the public companies and the government guaranteed debt are excluded.

⁴ The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included.

⁵ Data source: banks.

⁶ Data source: Local individuals and legal entities (incl. state owned companies and government guaranteed loans from the Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance). Intercompany loans are excluded. Data comprise those credits (incl. revolving and intercompany lending) that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁷ In accordance with the *EXTERNAL DEBT STATISTICS, Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003 p. 3.14* and p. 7.5 liabilities related to Direct investment are included in the long-term debt.

⁸ The stock of the revolving credits, trade credits and the credits, payable on demand is included in the gross external debt stock of the country.

⁹ In accordance with the *External Debt Statistics, Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003, para. 69*, debt with no stated maturity is considered long-term debt.

¹⁰ In accordance with the fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5)*, the stock of the SDRs allocated in August and September 2009 are treated as reserve assets.

Table 2

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹
(by Institutional Sector)

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014
General Government ²	3702.2	3099.6	2525.3	2827.9	2873.0	2788.4	3580.0	3289.0	3412.0	3465.7	4775.6
<i>Short-term</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Long-term</i>	<i>3702.2</i>	<i>3099.6</i>	<i>2525.3</i>	<i>2827.9</i>	<i>2873.0</i>	<i>2788.4</i>	<i>3580.0</i>	<i>3289.0</i>	<i>3412.0</i>	<i>3465.7</i>	<i>4775.6</i>
Bonds and Notes ³	1604.6	1247.3	968.9	1021.8	1003.6	799.4	1336.6	985.9	967.3	1000.0	2299.5
Loans	2097.7	1852.3	1558.4	1806.1	1869.4	1989.1	2243.3	2303.1	2444.6	2465.7	2476.2
Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<i>Short-term</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>
<i>Long-term</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>0.0</i>
Banks ⁴	3549.0	5770.8	9072.9	8378.8	6861.8	5648.7	6544.5	6100.5	5851.3	5869.5	5607.4
<i>Short-term</i>	<i>2617.1</i>	<i>4327.9</i>	<i>6783.7</i>	<i>6218.4</i>	<i>5227.7</i>	<i>4065.4</i>	<i>4813.1</i>	<i>4435.2</i>	<i>4305.9</i>	<i>4233.6</i>	<i>4159.5</i>
Currency and deposits	601.2	284.5	702.9	802.0	403.6	372.2	1131.5	1364.4	1427.1	1396.0	1405.1
Other debt liabilities	1900.1	3919.9	5974.6	5384.8	4762.5	3652.1	1336.6	2925.2	2709.6	2657.5	2657.5
<i>Long-term</i>	<i>931.9</i>	<i>1442.8</i>	<i>2289.2</i>	<i>2160.4</i>	<i>1634.1</i>	<i>1583.3</i>	<i>1731.4</i>	<i>1665.3</i>	<i>1545.4</i>	<i>1635.9</i>	<i>1447.9</i>
Bonds and Notes	141.6	132.5	44.2	39.9	38.8	47.3	73.0	81.0	121.0	121.0	121.0
Loans	790.3	1310.4	2245.0	2120.5	1595.3	1536.0	1658.4	1584.2	1424.3	1514.9	1326.9
Other Sectors ⁵	7177.0	9394.8	12070.1	12048.4	12350.5	12331.4	11960.7	12104.5	12640.1	11984.7	11948.2
<i>Short-term</i>	<i>3540.1</i>	<i>5056.1</i>	<i>6138.7</i>	<i>5910.0</i>	<i>5970.2</i>	<i>6048.7</i>	<i>5544.1</i>	<i>5948.1</i>	<i>5242.7</i>	<i>4893.1</i>	<i>4832.1</i>
Money Market Instruments	179.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	1924.1	3470.1	4382.4	4295.4	4617.8	4605.6	4150.0	4415.1	3715.1	3528.3	3467.3
Trade credits	1437.0	1586.0	1756.3	1614.6	1352.4	1443.1	1394.0	1533.0	1527.6	1364.8	1364.8
<i>Long-term</i>	<i>3637.0</i>	<i>4338.8</i>	<i>5931.4</i>	<i>6138.4</i>	<i>6380.3</i>	<i>6282.7</i>	<i>6416.7</i>	<i>6156.4</i>	<i>7397.4</i>	<i>7091.7</i>	<i>7716.1</i>
Bonds and Notes	311.7	308.6	289.8	221.3	200.7	140.5	141.1	139.7	993.2	999.3	1018.6
Loans	3325.3	4030.1	5641.6	5917.0	6179.6	6142.2	6275.6	6016.7	6404.3	6092.3	6097.5
Other debt liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
V. Direct investment: intercompany lending	6262.6	10751.6	13578.2	14561.3	14940.9	15526.4	15628.3	15888.2	15431.7	15546.7	15870.6
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT (I+II+III+IV+V)	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	37382.2	37335.1	36866.6	38201.9

Memo items:

Long-term external debt ⁶	14533.7	19632.8	24324.1	25688.0	25826.3	26180.8	27356.4	27786.5	27740.0	27948.6	29210.2
Short-term external debt	6157.2	9384.0	12922.4	12128.5	11197.9	10114.1	10357.1	9548.6	9126.6	9094.9	8991.6
Public sector external debt	4547.3	4092.3	3935.9	4208.3	4326.9	4205.0	4578.9	4082.0	4086.6	4020.9	5343.5
incl. government-guaranteed debt ⁶	550.8	540.0	634.0	611.8	635.4	605.9	504.0	378.1	282.0	270.2	261.8
Private sector external debt	16143.6	24924.5	33310.6	33608.2	32699.4	32089.8	33134.6	33279.9	32780.0	33022.6	32858.3
Revolving credits ⁷	886.3	2090.1	3892.1	4144.0	3954.9	4015.0	4083.1	3809.0	3700.9	3721.2	3685.2
Trade Credits ⁷	2048.1	2450.7	2616.3	2423.1	2413.9	2922.1	2856.1	2742.0	2579.2	2579.2	2579.2
Credits on demand ⁷	4059.9	6902.2	8877.0	9024.8	9276.0	8853.7	8117.9	7780.6	7669.9	7709.1	7677.3
incl. intercompany loans	2203.2	3393.7	5319.1	5706.0	5866.5	5544.6	5274.6	5050.7	5078.0	5167.0	5171.8
incl. banks' loans	274.3	172.1	242.0	187.8	181.2	174.8	164.0	179.0	179.0	154.0	154.0
Allocations of SDR ⁹				664.8	708.4	724.8	712.2	682.5	684.8	691.4	703.3

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised.

² The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

³ Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014.

⁴ Debt liabilities of the public companies and the government-guaranteed debt are excluded.

⁵ The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included.

⁶ Data source: banks.

⁷ Data source: Local individuals and legal entities (incl. state owned companies and government guaranteed loans from the Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance). Intercompany loans are excluded. Data comprise those credits (incl. revolving and intercompany lending) that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁸ In accordance with the EXTERNAL DEBT STATISTICS, Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003 p. 3.14 and p. 7.5 liabilities related to Direct investment are included in the long-term debt.

⁹ The stock of the revolving credits, trade credits and the credits, payable on demand is included in the gross external debt stock of the country.

¹⁰ To date the publicly guaranteed external debt encompasses the government-guaranteed external debt.

¹¹ In accordance with the fifth edition of the Balance of Payments Manual (BPM5), the stock of the SDRs allocated in August and September 2009 are treated as reserve assets.

Table 3

MATURITY STRUCTURE OF THE GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	VIII. 2013	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014	(EUR million)	
													EUR million	%
Long-Term External Debt	8271.1	8831.2	10745.9	11126.7	10887.5	10654.4	11728.1	11110.6	12354.8	12193.3	12116.9	13339.7	984.9	8.0
General Government ²	3702.2	3099.6	2525.3	2827.9	2873.0	2788.4	3580.0	3289.0	3412.0	3465.7	3434.1	4775.6	1363.7	40.0
Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Banks ³	931.9	1442.8	2289.2	2160.4	1634.1	1583.3	1731.4	1665.3	1545.4	1635.9	1411.0	1447.9	-97.4	-6.3
Other Sectors ⁴	3637.0	4338.8	5931.4	6138.4	6380.3	6282.7	6416.7	6156.4	7397.4	7091.7	7271.8	7116.1	-281.3	-3.8
Direct investment: intercompany lending⁵	6262.6	10751.6	13578.2	14561.3	14940.9	15526.4	15628.3	15888.2	15431.7	15546.7	15831.7	15870.6	438.8	2.8
Short-Term External Debt	6157.2	9384.0	12922.4	12128.5	11197.9	10114.1	10357.1	10383.4	9548.6	9126.6	9094.9	8991.6	-556.9	-5.8
General Government ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Banks ³	2617.1	4327.9	6783.7	6218.4	5227.7	4065.4	4813.1	4435.2	4305.9	4233.6	4431.6	4159.5	-146.4	-3.4
Other Sectors ⁴	3540.1	5056.1	6138.7	5910.0	5970.2	6048.7	5544.1	5948.1	5242.7	4893.1	4663.3	4832.1	-410.5	-7.8
Total	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	37382.2	37335.1	36866.6	37043.5	38201.9	866.8	2.3

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practices and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. The division of the debt into short- and long-term is based on the original maturity.

² Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014.

³ Debt liabilities of the public companies and the government guaranteed debt are excluded.

⁴ Data source: banks.

⁵ Data source: Local individuals and legal entities (ind. state owned companies and government guaranteed loans from the Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance). Intercompany loans are excluded.

⁶ Data comprise those credits that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁷ In accordance with the *EXTERNAL DEBT STATISTICS, Guide for Compilers and Users*, IMF 2003 p. 3.14 and p. 7.5 liabilities

related to Direct investment are included in the long-term debt.

Table 4

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹
(by Instruments)

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	VIII. 2013	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014	(EUR million)	
													VIII. 2014 – XII. 2013 EUR million	%
Securities ²	2236.8	1688.4	1300.9	1283.1	1243.2	987.2	1550.8	1206.6	2081.6	2120.4	2101.7	3439.1	1357.6	65.2
Loans ³	8738.5	10947.4	14530.3	14941.1	14665.7	14645.1	15458.8	15683.5	15415.4	14997.1	14718.8	14736.6	-678.8	-4.4
Trade credits	1437.0	1586.0	1756.3	1614.6	1352.4	1443.1	1394.0	1533.0	1527.6	1364.8	1364.8	1364.8	-162.8	-10.7
Deposits ⁴	1900.1	3919.9	5974.6	5384.8	4762.5	3652.1	3599.1	2925.2	2806.8	2709.6	2838.8	2657.5	-149.2	-5.3
Other debt liabilities	115.9	123.5	106.2	31.6	61.6	41.1	82.6	145.7	72.0	128.0	187.6	133.3	61.2	85.0
Direct investment: intercompany lending	6262.6	10751.6	13578.2	14561.3	14940.9	15526.4	15628.3	15888.2	15431.7	15546.7	15831.7	15870.6	438.8	2.8
Loans	5637.1	9866.3	12716.6	13752.8	13877.8	14045.8	14162.7	14427.1	14215.8	14330.8	14615.9	14654.7	438.8	3.1
Trade credits	611.0	864.7	860.0	808.5	1061.5	1479.0	1464.1	1459.6	1214.3	1214.3	1214.3	1214.3	0.0	0.0
Other Debt Liabilities	14.5	20.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.0	0.0
Gross External Debt	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	37382.2	37335.1	36866.6	37043.5	38201.9	866.8	2.3

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included securities, purchased by non-residents are included.

³ Data source for the government and government-guaranteed debt: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance - preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014. Data source for non-guaranteed debt: BNB - preliminary data as of September 16, 2014. Data comprise those credits that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁴ Data source: banks.

Table 5

STRUCTURE OF THE SHORT- AND LONG-TERM DEBT ¹
(by instruments)

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	VIII. 2013	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014	(EUR million)	
													VIII. 2014 – XII. 2013 EUR million	%
Long-Term External Debt, incl.:	14533.7	19632.8	24324.1	25688.0	25828.3	26180.8	27356.4	26998.8	27786.5	27740.0	27948.6	29210.2	1423.7	5.1
Direct investment: intercompany lending	6262.6	10751.6	13578.2	14561.3	14940.9	15526.4	15628.3	15888.2	15431.7	15546.7	15831.7	15870.6	438.8	2.8
Others	8271.1	8881.2	10745.9	11126.7	10887.5	10654.4	11728.1	11110.6	12354.8	12193.3	12116.9	13339.7	984.9	8.0
Securities	2057.8	1688.4	1300.9	1283.1	1243.2	987.2	1550.8	1206.6	2081.6	2120.4	2101.7	3439.1	1357.6	65.2
Loans	6213.2	7192.8	9445.1	9843.6	9644.3	9667.2	10177.3	9904.0	10273.2	10072.9	10015.2	9900.6	-372.7	-3.6
Short-Term External Debt	6157.2	9384.0	12922.4	12128.5	11197.9	10114.1	10357.1	10383.4	9548.6	9126.6	9094.9	8991.6	-556.9	-5.8
Securities	179.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Loans	2525.3	3754.6	5085.3	5097.5	5021.4	4977.9	5281.5	5779.5	5142.1	4924.2	4703.6	4836.0	-306.1	-6.0
Trade credits	1437.0	1586.0	1756.3	1614.6	1352.4	1443.1	1394.0	1533.0	1527.6	1364.8	1364.8	1364.8	-162.8	-10.7
Deposits	1900.1	3919.9	5974.6	5384.8	4762.5	3652.1	3599.1	2925.2	2806.8	2709.6	2838.8	2657.5	-149.2	-5.3
Other debt liabilities	115.9	123.5	106.2	31.6	61.6	41.1	82.6	145.7	72.0	128.0	187.6	133.3	61.2	85.0
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	37382.2	37335.1	36866.6	37043.5	38201.9	866.8	2.3

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. T
The division of the debt into short- and long-term is based on the original maturity.

Table 6

GOVERNMENT DEBT SECURITIES, ISSUED ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET AND OWNED BY NON-RESIDENTS¹

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	VIII. 2013	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014	VIII. 2014 – XII. 2013 EUR million	(EUR million) %
ZUNK, incl. :	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-15.1
– in EUR	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-16.7
– in USD	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.2
Regulation 5 ²	8.8	8.8	14.0	14.1	14.1	16.4	18.7	27.0	35.7	56.1	56.6	56.6	20.9	58.5
TOTAL	9.5	9.5	14.7	14.7	14.7	16.5	18.7	27.0	35.8	56.1	56.6	56.6	20.9	58.5

¹ Data based on quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities.² Ordinance No. 5 on the Terms and Procedure for Acquisition, Registration, Redemption and Trade in Government Securities
(Published in the Darjaven Vestnik, amended; issue 100 of 2013).

Table 7

GOVERNMENT BONDS, ISSUED ON THE INTERNATIONAL MARKETS AND OWNED BY RESIDENTS¹

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	VIII. 2013	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014	VIII. 2014 – XII. 2013 EUR million	(EUR million) %
Bonds														
Global Bonds	1800.2	1700.3	1736.7	1576.1	1636.5	1658.1	2592.5	1770.8	1738.2	1737.9	1745.4	3266.7	1528.6	87.9
– 2013, incl.:	835.5	835.5	835.5	818.5	818.5	818.5	818.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
owned by residents ¹	188.0	289.6	425.8	372.9	238.4	549.8	599.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
– 2015, incl.:	964.7	864.8	901.2	757.7	818.0	839.6	824.1	820.8	788.2	787.9	795.4	823.7	35.6	4.5
owned by residents ¹	143.6	172.9	358.8	206.0	238.4	347.6	394.4	455.8	438.1	447.3	463.6	450.5	12.4	2.8
– 2017, incl.:							950.0	950.0	950.0	950.0	950.0	950.0	0.0	0.0
owned by residents ¹							297.6	369.9	382.3	360.5	378.9	366.6	-15.7	-4.1
												1493.0	1493.0	-
												220.6	220.6	-
Total	2050.2	1700.3	1736.7	1576.1	1636.5	1658.1	2592.5	1770.8	1738.2	1737.9	1745.4	3266.7	1528.6	87.9

¹ Data source: banks.

Table 8

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹
(by Creditor's Sector)

(EUR million)	VI. 2014											
	Multilateral Organizations						General Government	Monetary Authorities	Banks	Other Sectors	Traded Debt Securities ⁶	Total
	IMF	World Bank	EBRD	EIB	Other	Total						
I. General Government²	0.0	815.6	71.9	1070.3	66.1	2023.9	165.2	0.0	199.9	71.7	973.4	3434.1
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	815.6	71.9	1070.3	66.1	2023.9	165.2	0.0	199.9	71.7	973.4	3434.1
II. Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
III. Banks³	0.0	0.0	146.3	510.0	223.6	879.8	22.1	0.0	3464.4	1355.2	121.0	5842.6
Short-term	0.0	0.0	29.0	140.0	65.3	234.3	22.1	0.0	2825.0	1350.2	0.0	4431.6
Long-term	0.0	0.0	117.3	370.0	158.3	645.5	0.0	0.0	639.4	5.0	121.0	1411.0
IV. Other Sectors⁴	0.0	22.2	680.6	217.4	153.5	1073.7	1.2	0.0	5174.8	4678.2	1007.3	11935.1
Short-term	0.0	0.0	113.9	0.0	11.5	125.4	0.0	0.0	1818.0	3049.3	0.0	4992.8
Long-term	0.0	22.2	566.7	217.4	142.0	948.2	1.1	0.0	3356.8	1628.9	1007.3	6942.4
Total by creditor sectors	0.0	837.7	898.8	1797.7	443.2	3977.4	188.4	0.0	8839.2	6105.1	2101.7	21211.8
V. Direct investment: Intercompany Lending⁵												15831.7
Gross External Debt (I+II+III+IV+V)												37043.5
(EUR million)	XII. 2013											
	Multilateral Organizations						General Government	Monetary Authorities	Banks	Other Sectors	Traded Debt Securities ⁶	Total
	IMF	World Bank	EBRD	EIB	Other	Total						
I. General Government²	0.0	848.7	53.4	1026.2	67.4	1995.7	171.5	0.0	206.3	71.2	967.3	3412.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	848.7	53.4	1026.2	67.4	1995.7	171.5	0.0	206.3	71.2	967.3	3412.0
II. Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
III. Banks³	0.0	0.0	169.4	300.5	143.5	613.4	22.2	0.0	3739.1	1355.5	121.0	5851.3
Short-term	0.0	0.0	31.1	45.0	54.4	130.5	22.2	0.0	2807.6	1345.5	0.0	4305.9
Long-term	0.0	0.0	138.2	255.5	89.1	482.8	0.0	0.0	931.5	10.0	121.0	1545.4
IV. Other Sectors⁴	0.0	26.6	666.8	155.8	146.1	995.3	1.3	0.0	5722.6	4927.8	993.2	12640.1
Short-term	0.0	0.0	110.1	0.0	7.0	117.1	0.0	0.0	1964.2	3161.4	0.0	5242.7
Long-term	0.0	26.6	556.8	155.8	139.0	878.2	1.3	0.0	3758.4	1766.4	993.2	7397.4
Total by creditor sectors	0.0	875.3	889.6	1482.6	357.0	3604.4	194.9	0.0	9668.0	6354.5	2081.6	21903.4
V. Direct investment: Intercompany Lending⁵												15431.7
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	15431.7
Gross External Debt (I+II+III+IV+V)												37335.1
(EUR million)	DIFFERENCE (VI. 2014 / XII. 2013)											
	Multilateral Organizations						General Government	Monetary Authorities	Banks	Other Sectors	Traded Debt Securities ⁶	Total
	IMF	World Bank	EBRD	EIB	Other	Total						
I. General Government²	0.0	-33.1	18.6	44.1	-1.3	28.2	-6.3	0.0	-6.3	0.5	6.0	22.1
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	-33.1	18.6	44.1	-1.3	28.2	-6.3	0.0	-6.3	0.5	6.0	22.1
II. Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
III. Banks³	0.0	0.0	-23.1	209.4	80.1	266.4	-0.1	0.0	-274.7	-0.4	0.0	-8.7
Short-term	0.0	0.0	-2.2	95.0	10.9	103.8	-0.1	0.0	17.3	4.6	0.0	125.7
Long-term	0.0	0.0	-20.9	114.4	69.2	162.7	0.0	0.0	-292.0	-5.0	0.0	-134.4
IV. Other Sectors⁴	0.0	-4.4	13.7	61.5	7.5	78.3	-0.1	0.0	-547.8	-249.5	14.1	-705.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	4.5	8.3	0.0	0.0	-146.2	-112.1	0.0	-249.9
Long-term	0.0	-4.4	9.9	61.5	3.0	70.0	-0.1	0.0	-401.6	-137.5	14.1	-455.1
Total by creditor sectors	0.0	-37.5	9.2	315.1	86.3	373.0	-6.5	0.0	-828.8	-249.5	20.1	-691.6
V. Direct investment: Intercompany Lending⁵	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	400.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	400.0
Gross External Debt (I+II+III+IV+V)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-291.6

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for June 2014 as of August 13, 2014. Debt liabilities of the public companies and the government guaranteed debt are excluded.

³ Data source: banks.

⁴ Data source: Local individuals and legal entities (incl. state owned companies and government guaranteed loans from the Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the MoF). Intercompany loans are excluded. Data comprise those credits that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁵ Due to the fact that direct investment liabilities do not fall naturally into this presentation totals are shown for Direct investment: Intercompany lending.

External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, Chapter 7, para 7.43.

⁶ The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included. securities, purchased by non-residents are included.

Table 9

CURRENCY STRUCTURE OF THE GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT¹
(by Institutional Sectors)

(%)

Gross External Debt									
Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013		2014
	XII	XII	XII	XII	XII	XII	VI	XII	VI
Euro	87.0	85.9	88.8	87.4	88.1	89.0	89.3	89.9	89.9
US Dollar	8.0	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.1	6.1
SDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	5.0	7.6	4.9	5.8	5.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
General Government²									
Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				
	XII	XII	XII	XII	XII	IX	VI	XII	VI
Euro	70.4	70.2	73.8	73.2	75.7	80.9	82.2	84.0	84.7
US Dollar	24.6	23.6	21.0	21.4	18.8	12.6	11.7	10.8	10.1
SDR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Japanese Yen	4.5	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.1	6.3	5.7	4.8	4.8
Other	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Banks									
Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				
	XII	XII	XII	XII	XII	IX	VI	XII	VI
Euro	91.5	82.8	90.5	84.8	85.9	87.7	87.2	86.2	86.3
US Dollar	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.5
Bulgarian Lev	6.0	13.7	6.8	11.8	10.3	6.4	6.8	8.1	7.2
Swiss Franc	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.7
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Other Sectors									
Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				
	XII	XII	XII	XII	XII	IX	VI	XII	VI
Euro	85.2	83.3	85.8	86.6	87.4	89.8	89.3	90.7	89.6
US Dollar	7.4	7.3	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.4
Other	7.4	9.4	6.9	6.9	6.4	4.6	4.8	3.3	4.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Direct Investment									
Currency	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011				
	XII	XII	XII	XII	XII	IX	VI	XII	VI
Euro	90.9	93.2	93.3	92.0	91.6	90.7	91.5	91.9	92.5
US Dollar	6.9	4.9	4.8	6.0	6.5	7.1	6.4	5.7	5.2
Other	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised.

² Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for June 2014.

Table 10

NET FLOW¹
(by Institutional Sectors)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	VIII. 2013	VIII. 2014	VIII. 2014 / VIII. 2013 EUR million	VIII. 2014 / VIII. 2013 %
I. General Government	-607.5	-520.1	-656.0	326.1	-49.7	-152.4	574.1	-118.1	-271.2	1338.2	1609.4	-593.5
II. Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
II. Banks	878.6	2185.1	3017.3	-739.5	-1265.0	-1239.8	812.9	-736.2	-439.2	-375.9	63.3	-14.4
IV. Other Sectors	2530.2	1785.6	2126.0	140.4	234.8	-55.6	341.0	1253.0	15.5	174.6	159.1	1028.9
V. Direct investment: intercompany lending	1958.8	3764.7	2292.4	1026.7	147.0	164.1	344.1	-171.7	276.1	573.9	297.8	107.9
TOTAL NET FLOW	4760.1	7215.3	6779.7	753.6	-932.9	-1283.8	2072.1	226.9	-418.8	1710.8	2129.6	-508.5

(EUR million)

¹ The difference between the total amount of disbursements and the total amount of principal payments.

Table 11

DISBURSEMENTS
(by Institutional Sector¹)

	VIII. 2013	I.-VIII. 2013	VIII. 2014	I.-VIII. 2014	I-VIII. 2014/ I-VIII. 2013
I. General Government ²	9.6	265.5	60.7	1748.9	1483.4
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	9.6	265.5	60.7	1748.9	1483.4
Bonds and Notes ³	8.8	91.0	42.2	1628.9	1537.9
Loans	0.8	174.5	18.5	120.0	-54.5
II. Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
III. Banks ⁴	36.3	707.2	4.7	589.2	-118.0
Short-term	13.8	475.2	3.0	478.1	2.8
Loans	13.8	286.3	0.0	28.7	-257.6
Currency and deposits ⁵	0.0	96.5	0.0	307.3	210.8
Other debt liabilities	0.0	92.4	3.0	142.0	49.6
Long-term	22.5	231.9	1.7	111.1	-120.8
Bonds and Notes	0.0	15.4	0.0	0.0	-15.4
Loans	22.5	216.5	1.7	111.1	-105.4
IV. Other Sectors ⁶	206.3	967.0	122.0	712.8	-254.2
Short-term	46.1	414.9	2.4	90.0	-324.9
Money Market Instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	46.1	414.9	2.4	90.0	-324.9
Other debt liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	160.2	552.2	119.6	622.8	70.6
Bonds and Notes	0.0	2.7	0.6	25.4	22.7
Loans	160.2	549.4	118.9	597.4	47.9
V. Direct investment: intercompany lending	116.2	1303.0	55.8	1239.5	-63.5
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT (I+II+III+IV+V)	368.4	3242.7	243.3	4290.3	1047.7

Memo items:

Long-term external debt ⁷	308.5	2352.6	237.9	3722.3	1369.7
Short-term external debt	59.9	890.1	5.4	568.1	-322.0
Public sector external debt	9.6	462.8	60.7	1748.9	1286.1
Private sector external debt	358.8	2779.9	182.5	2541.5	-238.4
Revolving credits ⁸	688.4	5048.4	6.0	2778.7	-2269.7
Trade Credits ^{8,9}	0.0	193.4	0.0	0.0	-193.4

¹ Actual disbursements.

Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 13, 2014.

Disbursements related to debt liabilities of the public companies and the government guaranteed debt are excluded.

³ The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included.

⁴ Data source: banks.

⁵ Deposits connected with contingent liabilities are not included.

⁶ Data comprise disbursements on those credits (excl. revolving and intercompany lending) that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information as well as disbursements on government guaranteed loans (source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014).

⁷ In accordance with the EXTERNAL DEBT STATISTICS, Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003 p.3.14 and p. 7.5 disbursements related to Direct investment are included in the long-term debt.

⁸ Not included in table Disbursements by Institutional Sector.

⁹ The net increase in the stock of the trade credits in the reporting month is reported in the Disbursements tables (tables 11 and 12), while the net decrease - in the Debt Service tables (tables 13 and 14).

Table 12

DISBURSEMENTS
(by Instruments¹)

	VIII. 2013	I-VIII. 2013	VIII. 2014	I-VIII. 2014	I-VIII. 2014/ I-VIII. 2013
Securities ²	8.8	109.2	42.9	1654.3	1545.2
Money Market Instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonds and Notes ³	8.8	109.2	42.9	1654.3	1545.2
Loans ^{4,5}	243.3	1641.6	141.5	947.2	-694.4
Short-Term	59.9	701.2	2.4	118.7	-582.4
Long-Term	183.5	940.5	139.1	828.5	-112.0
Deposits ⁶	0.0	96.5	0.0	307.3	210.8
Other Debt Liabilities	0.0	92.4	3.0	142.0	49.6
Direct investment: intercompany lending	116.2	1303.0	55.8	1239.5	-63.5
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT (I+II+III+IV+V)	368.4	3242.7	243.3	4290.3	1047.7

Memo items:

Revolving credits ⁷	688.4	5048.4	6.0	2778.7	-2269.7
Trade Credits ^{7,8}	0.0	193.4	0.0	0.0	-193.4

¹ Actual disbursements.

Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included.³ The change of bonds ownership from residents to non-residents constitutes an increase of liabilities towards non-residents and is reported with a plus sign.⁴ The item includes government and government guaranteed credits and loans of enterprises from the public and private sector. Intercompany loans are not included.⁵ Data source for government and government guaranteed debt: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance.

Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014.

Data source for nonguaranteed debt: BNB preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014. Data comprise those credits (incl. revolving and intercompany lending) that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁶ Data source: banks (incl. private and state banks). Deposits related to contingent liabilities are excluded.⁷ Not included in table *Disbursements* by Institutional Sector (table 11).⁸ The net increase in the stock of the trade credits in the reporting month is reported in the Disbursements tables (tables 11 and 12), while the net decrease - in the *Debt Service tables* (tables 13 and 14).

Table 13

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT SERVICE
(by Institutional Sectors¹)

	VIII. 2013			I-VIII. 2013			VIII. 2014			I-VIII. 2014			I-VIII. 2014 / I-VIII. 2013		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
I. General Government²	12.3	0.0	14.2	536.7	110.9	647.6	3.6	0.0	3.6	410.7	82.8	493.4	-126.1	-28.1	-154.1
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	12.3	0.0	14.2	536.7	110.9	647.6	3.6	0.0	3.6	410.7	82.8	493.4	-126.1	-28.1	-154.1
Bonds and Notes ³	4.8	0.1	4.9	447.4	82.0	529.4	3.6	0.0	3.6	320.7	54.7	375.4	-126.7	-27.3	-154.0
Loans	7.5	1.8	9.3	89.3	28.9	118.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	89.9	28.1	118.0	0.6	-0.8	-0.1
II. Monetary Authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
III. Banks⁴	185.3	5.2	190.5	1146.3	33.1	1179.4	35.7	37.1	72.8	965.1	59.8	1024.9	-181.3	26.7	-154.5
Short-term	109.3	3.4	112.7	847.1	3.5	850.6	26.8	0.0	26.8	732.0	2.7	734.7	-115.1	-0.8	-115.9
Loans	0.0	3.4	3.4	52.7	3.5	56.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	185.3	2.7	188.0	132.6	-0.8	131.8
Currency and deposits	101.7	0.0	101.7	765.4	0.0	765.4	26.8	0.0	26.8	465.1	0.0	465.1	-300.3	0.0	-300.3
Other debt liabilities	7.6	0.0	7.6	29.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.6	0.0	81.6	52.6	0.0	52.6
Long-term	76.0	1.8	77.8	299.2	29.6	328.8	8.9	37.1	46.0	233.0	57.2	290.2	-66.2	27.5	-38.7
Bonds and Notes	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.3	0.0	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-7.3	0.0	-7.3
Loans	76.0	1.8	77.8	291.9	29.6	321.5	8.9	37.1	46.0	233.0	57.2	290.2	-58.8	27.5	-31.3
IV. Other Sectors⁵	235.9	14.8	250.7	951.6	123.9	1075.4	13.6	0.1	13.7	538.2	44.3	582.5	-413.4	-79.6	-493.0
Short-term	39.8	5.9	45.6	170.4	20.8	191.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	187.6	10.0	197.6	17.2	-10.8	6.4
Money/Market Instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	39.8	5.9	45.6	170.4	20.8	191.2	1.1	0.0	1.1	187.6	10.0	197.6	17.2	-10.8	6.4
Other debt liabilities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	196.1	9.0	205.1	781.2	103.1	884.3	12.5	0.1	12.6	350.6	34.3	384.9	-430.6	-68.8	-499.4
Bonds and Notes	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.2	0.0	-4.2
Loans	196.1	9.0	205.1	777.0	103.1	880.1	12.5	0.1	12.6	350.6	34.3	384.9	-426.4	-68.8	-495.2
V. Direct investment: intercompany lending	84.7	4.3	89.0	1026.9	112.3	1139.2	11.3	0.0	11.3	665.6	37.0	702.6	-361.3	-75.3	-436.6
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT (H/H/IV+V)	518.2	26.3	544.5	3661.5	380.2	4041.7	64.2	38.6	102.8	2579.5	223.9	2803.4	-1081.9	-156.3	-1238.2

Memo items:

Long-term external debt ⁶	369.1	17.0	386.1	2644.0	355.9	2999.9	36.3	38.6	74.9	1659.9	211.3	1871.2	-984.1	-144.7	-1128.8
Short-term external debt	149.1	9.3	158.3	1017.5	24.3	1041.7	27.9	0.0	27.9	919.6	12.6	932.3	-97.8	-11.6	-109.4
Public sector external debt	15.5	2.8	18.3	800.5	126.1	926.6	10.8	3.8	14.6	472.6	90.3	562.9	-327.9	-35.8	-363.7
Private sector external debt	502.7	23.5	526.1	2861.0	254.0	3115.0	53.4	34.8	88.2	2106.9	133.6	2240.5	-754.1	-120.5	-874.5
Revolving credits ⁷	651.4	8.6	660.0	4942.7	48.4	4991.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	2697.5	742.2	3439.7	-2245.2	693.7	-1551.4
Trade Credits ^{8,9}	33.7	0.0	33.7	67.0	0.0	67.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	162.7	0.0	162.7	95.6	0.0	95.6

¹ Actual payments

Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014.

Payments related to debt liabilities of the public companies and the government guaranteed debt are excluded.

³ In accordance with the residence concept external debt payments are reduced with the payments of securities, held by residents and are

increased with the securities (issued from residents in the international financial markets), which changed owners from non-residents to residents.

⁴ Data source: banks.

⁵ Data comprise principal and interest payments on those credits (excl. intercompany lending) that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information as well as service on government guaranteed loans.

⁶ In accordance with the EXTERNAL DEBT STATISTICS, Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003 p. 3.14 and p. 7.5 debt service

related to Direct investment are included in the long-term debt.

⁷ Not included in table Debt Service by Institutional Sector.

⁸ The net increase in the stock of the trade credits in the reporting month is reported in the Disbursements tables (table 11 and 12),

while the net decrease - in the Debt Service tables (tables 13 and 14).

Table 14

GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT SERVICE
(by Instruments¹)

	VIII. 2013			I-VIII. 2013			VIII. 2014			I-VIII. 2014			I-VIII. 2014 / I-VIII. 2013		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
Securities ²	4.8	0.1	4.9	458.9	82.0	540.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	320.7	54.7	375.4	-138.2	-27.3	-165.5
Money Market Instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bonds and Notes ³	4.8	0.1	4.9	458.9	82.0	540.9	0.0	0.3	0.3	320.7	54.7	375.4	-138.2	-27.3	-165.5
Loans ^{4,5}	319.4	21.8	341.2	1381.3	185.9	1567.1	26.1	38.3	64.4	1046.5	132.2	1178.7	-334.8	-53.6	-388.4
Short-Term	39.8	9.3	49.0	223.1	24.3	247.3	1.1	0.0	1.1	373.0	12.6	385.6	149.9	-11.6	138.2
Long-Term	279.6	12.6	292.2	1158.2	161.6	1319.8	25.0	38.3	63.3	673.6	119.6	793.1	-484.6	-42.0	-526.7
Deposits ⁶	101.7	0.0	101.7	765.4	0.0	765.4	26.8	0.0	26.8	465.1	0.0	465.1	-300.3	0.0	-300.3
Other Debt Liabilities	7.6	0.0	7.6	29.0	0.0	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.6	0.0	81.6	52.6	0.0	52.6
Direct investment: intercompany lending	84.7	4.3	89.0	1026.9	112.3	1139.2	11.3	0.0	11.3	665.6	37.0	702.6	-361.3	-75.3	-436.6
GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT (I+II+III+IV+V)	518.2	26.3	544.5	3661.5	380.2	4041.7	64.2	38.6	102.8	2579.5	223.9	2803.4	-1081.9	-156.3	-1238.2

Memo items:

Revolving credits ⁷	651.4	8.6	660.0	4942.7	48.4	4991.1	0.0	2697.5	742.2	-2245.2	693.7	-1551.4
Trade Credits ^{7,8}	33.7	0.0	33.7	67.0	0.0	67.0	0.0	162.7	0.0	95.6	0.0	95.6

¹ Actual payments.

Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised.

² The Euro equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.³ The Bonds, issued by residents in the international markets and held by residents are included.⁴ In accordance with the residence concept external debt payments are reduced with the payments of securities, held by residents and are increased with the securities (issued from residents in the international financial markets), which changed owners from non-residents to residents.⁵ The item includes government and government guaranteed credits and loans of enterprises from the public and private sector. Intercompany loans are not included.⁶ Data source for government and government guaranteed debt: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014.

Data source for non-guaranteed debt: BNB - preliminary data for August 2014 as of September 16, 2014. Data comprise those credits (incl. revolving and intercompany lending) that are declared before the BNB and for which the BNB has received information.

⁷ Data source: banks (incl. private and state banks). Deposits related to contingent liabilities are excluded.⁸ Not included in table Debt Service by Institutional Sector. Payments on banks' revolving credits are not included.⁹ The net increase in the stock of the trade credits in the reporting month is reported in the Disbursements tables (tables 11 and 12), while the net decrease - in the Debt Service tables (table 13 and 14).

Table 15

NET EXTERNAL DEBT

	XII. 2006	XII. 2007	XII. 2008	XII. 2009	XII. 2010	XII. 2011	XII. 2012	VIII. 2013	XII. 2013	III. 2014	VI. 2014	VIII. 2014	VIII. 2014 / XII. 2013
												EUR million	%
Gross External Debt, EUR million	20 690.9	29 016.8	37 246.5	37 816.4	37 026.3	36 294.9	37 713.6	37 382.2	37 335.1	36 866.6	37 043.5	38 201.9	866.8
Gross External Assets, EUR million ¹	14 146.7	17 026.2	17 620.9	18 312.2	18 883.8	19 601.9	22 124.0	22 732.3	22 567.3	22 616.8	22 230.3	24 262.4	1 695.1
BNB Reserve Assets, EUR million ²	8 926.4	11 936.6	12 713.1	12 918.9	12 976.7	13 348.7	15 552.5	14 875.3	14 425.9	13 959.9	14 322.5	15 330.5	904.6
Banks Foreign Assets, EUR million ³	4 227.1	4 026.3	3 909.0	4 097.5	4 075.8	4 617.0	5 128.3	6 566.4	6 961.0	7 529.8	6 780.7	7 804.8	843.8
Nonfinancial Sector Deposits Abroad, EUR million ⁴	993.2	1 063.2	998.7	1 295.9	1 831.3	1 636.1	1 443.2	1 290.5	1 180.4	1 127.1	1 127.1	1 127.1	- 53.4
Net External Debt, EUR million⁵	6 544.2	11 990.7	19 625.6	19 504.2	18 142.5	16 693.0	15 656.1	14 744.6	14 767.7	14 249.8	14 813.2	13 939.4	- 828.3
Net External Debt (% of GDP)	24.7	39.0	55.4	55.8	50.3	43.4	39.2	36.9	37.0	35.2	36.6	34.4	- 2.6
													-6.9

¹ Including BNB reserve assets, banks assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.² Including monetary and non-monetary gold. The BNB reserve assets are calculated in EUR using the respective end of period exchange rates.

Source: Issue Department, BNB.

³ Monetary Statistics, BNB.⁴ Source: Locational Banking Statistics, BIS - Basel.⁵ Difference between Gross external debt stock and Gross external assets.

Table 16

Geographical Structure of the External Debt of Other Sectors
(by country of creditor) ¹
March 2013 – June 2014

Country of creditor	31.III.2013		30.VI.2013		30.IX.2013		31.XII.2013		31.III.2014		30.VI.2014		30.VI.2014/ 31.XII.2013	
	mln. EUR	%	mln. EUR	%	mln. EUR	%	mln. EUR	%	mln. EUR	%	mln. EUR	%	mln. EUR	%
Great Britain	1265.7	12.1%	1439.1	13.8%	1278.1	12.2%	511.7	12.2%	514.4	5.4%	497.1	5.2%	497.1	5.2%
Netherlands	1461.0	14.0%	1403.6	13.5%	1427.5	13.8%	1233.4	13.8%	1200.0	12.5%	1165.2	12.2%	1165.2	12.2%
Luxembourg	914.5	8.8%	894.8	8.6%	876.4	8.2%	856.0	8.2%	733.3	7.6%	704.1	7.4%	704.1	7.4%
International Financial Organisations	1104.8	10.6%	1083.5	10.4%	1079.9	9.8%	1164.4	9.8%	1084.2	11.1%	1038.7	10.9%	1038.7	10.9%
Austria	1181.0	11.3%	1160.3	11.1%	1143.2	11.0%	1405.9	11.0%	1571.8	16.4%	1490.7	15.6%	1490.7	15.6%
France	661.7	6.3%	459.4	4.4%	439.1	4.2%	486.4	4.2%	464.8	4.8%	432.8	4.5%	432.8	4.5%
USA	403.7	3.9%	459.3	4.4%	458.6	5.1%	447.8	5.1%	445.8	4.6%	448.1	4.7%	448.1	4.7%
Germany	281.5	2.7%	278.6	2.7%	270.9	3.4%	260.5	3.4%	257.6	2.7%	364.5	3.8%	364.5	3.8%
Cyprus	345.0	3.3%	355.2	3.4%	354.1	3.2%	350.8	3.2%	336.6	3.5%	334.7	3.5%	334.7	3.5%
Switzerland	283.8	2.7%	303.7	2.9%	321.0	2.9%	308.4	2.9%	301.9	3.1%	292.4	3.1%	292.4	3.1%
Hungary	186.3	1.8%	185.0	1.8%	182.5	1.7%	179.6	1.7%	183.8	1.9%	183.2	1.9%	183.2	1.9%
Virgin Islands, British	374.2	3.6%	377.6	3.6%	401.1	3.6%	408.5	3.6%	399.1	4.2%	404.6	4.2%	404.6	4.2%
Japan	195.7	1.9%	184.0	1.8%	170.4	2.5%	160.0	2.5%	154.2	1.6%	152.2	1.6%	152.2	1.6%
Panama	204.0	2.0%	202.4	1.9%	211.8	1.8%	202.4	1.8%	201.7	2.1%	195.2	2.0%	195.2	2.0%
Greece	44.3	0.4%	44.8	0.4%	43.3	0.4%	46.0	0.4%	42.7	0.4%	48.5	0.5%	48.5	0.5%
Liechtenstein	39.0	0.4%	43.2	0.4%	43.0	0.4%	50.7	0.4%	55.7	0.6%	57.0	0.6%	57.0	0.6%
Russian Federation	78.1	0.7%	79.8	0.8%	82.7	0.7%	86.8	0.7%	86.3	0.9%	86.5	0.9%	86.5	0.9%
Italy	63.6	0.6%	67.7	0.7%	74.4	0.9%	64.9	0.9%	64.8	0.7%	63.7	0.7%	63.7	0.7%
Czech Republic	136.6	1.3%	132.5	1.3%	130.4	1.3%	131.2	1.3%	131.8	1.4%	107.7	1.1%	107.7	1.1%
Israel	77.6	0.7%	76.9	0.7%	77.6	0.7%	77.5	0.7%	78.2	0.8%	78.7	0.8%	78.7	0.8%
Ireland	49.7	0.5%	50.0	0.5%	49.6	0.5%	50.5	0.5%	50.5	0.5%	58.7	0.6%	58.7	0.6%
Sweden	37.3	0.4%	33.6	0.3%	33.4	0.3%	33.3	0.3%	32.6	0.3%	33.9	0.4%	33.9	0.4%
Romania	6.5	0.1%	3.1	0.0%	3.3	0.0%	3.5	0.0%	4.0	0.0%	4.1	0.0%	4.1	0.0%
Spain	87.7	0.8%	96.4	0.9%	91.4	0.9%	92.0	0.9%	92.3	1.0%	89.9	0.9%	89.9	0.9%
Belgium	21.8	0.2%	21.3	0.2%	26.7	0.2%	38.1	0.2%	40.0	0.2%	37.8	0.4%	37.8	0.4%
Estonia	7.7	0.1%	7.8	0.1%	7.9	0.1%	8.2	0.1%	8.3	0.1%	8.4	0.1%	8.4	0.1%
Bahamas	24.8	0.2%	24.3	0.2%	23.6	0.2%	23.2	0.2%	23.2	0.2%	23.2	0.2%	23.2	0.2%
Cayman Islands	19.8	0.2%	19.8	0.2%	19.8	0.2%	19.6	0.2%	19.5	0.2%	19.5	0.2%	19.5	0.2%
Malta	163.7	1.6%	167.8	1.6%	223.5	1.8%	190.5	1.8%	194.3	2.0%	194.3	2.0%	194.3	2.0%
Seychelles	71.7	0.7%	76.0	0.7%	77.5	0.7%	73.8	0.7%	73.2	0.8%	73.9	0.8%	73.9	0.8%
Turkey	29.6	0.3%	33.3	0.3%	35.1	0.3%	35.3	0.3%	35.9	0.4%	35.9	0.4%	35.9	0.4%
Latvia	20.5	0.2%	19.3	0.2%	19.2	0.2%	19.1	0.2%	18.9	0.2%	18.6	0.2%	18.6	0.2%
Marshall Islands	24.5	0.2%	24.6	0.2%	24.6	0.3%	24.6	0.3%	24.9	0.3%	22.5	0.2%	22.5	0.2%
Finland	1.9	0.0%	1.9	0.0%	1.9	0.0%	1.9	0.0%	1.9	0.0%	1.9	0.0%	1.9	0.0%
Slovenia	36.0	0.3%	35.6	0.3%	35.7	0.3%	36.1	0.3%	35.5	0.4%	35.5	0.4%	35.5	0.4%
Denmark	12.1	0.1%	13.4	0.1%	13.8	0.1%	14.3	0.1%	15.4	0.2%	14.3	0.1%	14.3	0.1%
Belize	73.3	0.7%	73.5	0.7%	76.1	0.8%	64.8	0.8%	62.8	0.7%	65.5	0.7%	65.5	0.7%
Lebanon	10.3	0.1%	9.4	0.1%	9.3	0.1%	9.3	0.1%	9.2	0.1%	9.6	0.1%	9.6	0.1%
Norway	22.6	0.2%	22.6	0.2%	22.5	0.2%	22.8	0.2%	22.1	0.2%	21.8	0.2%	21.8	0.2%
Portugal	12.1	0.1%	12.1	0.1%	12.2	0.1%	12.4	0.1%	12.4	0.1%	12.5	0.1%	12.5	0.1%
Other	404.3	3.9%	431.9	4.1%	536.7	4.9%	916.5	4.9%	545.4	5.7%	644.9	6.7%	644.9	6.7%
Total	10439.9	100.0%	10409.4	100.0%	10409.8	100.0%	10122.8	100.0%	9611.3	100.0%	9572.3	100.0%	9572.3	100.0%
													-271.6	-550.5

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised.

Table 17

Branch Structure of the External Debt of Other Sectors

March 2013 – June 2014¹

	31.III.2013		30.VI.2013		30.IX.2013		31.XII.2013		31.III.2014		30.VI.2014		30.VI.2014 / 31.XII.2013	
	min.	EUR %	min.	EUR %	min.	EUR %	min.	EUR %	min.	EUR %	min.	EUR %	min.	EUR %
Mining and quarrying	34.7	0.3%	32.8	0.3%	31.8	0.3%	30.4	0.3%	30.2	0.3%	9.2	0.1%	-21.1	0.1%
Other community, social and personal service activities	35.1	0.3%	36.4	0.3%	39.1	0.4%	38.6	0.4%	38.5	0.4%	38.0	0.4%	-0.7	0.4%
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	56.8	0.5%	55.7	0.5%	55.6	0.5%	54.7	0.5%	55.4	0.6%	56.5	0.6%	1.8	0.6%
Education	13.6	0.1%	13.4	0.1%	12.8	0.1%	11.9	0.1%	11.8	0.1%	11.8	0.1%	-0.1	0.1%
Real estate, renting and business activities	2753.6	26.4%	2774.5	26.7%	2825.7	27.1%	2884.9	28.5%	3032.8	31.6%	3029.0	31.6%	144.1	31.6%
Manufacturing	865.3	8.3%	903.4	8.7%	934.9	9.0%	1146.9	11.3%	1299.1	13.5%	1368.0	14.3%	221.1	14.3%
Publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	3.1	0.0%	3.0	0.0%	2.9	0.0%	2.7	0.0%	2.6	0.0%	2.5	0.0%	-0.2	0.0%
Manufacture of basic metals	193.1	1.8%	189.1	1.8%	189.1	1.6%	161.5	1.6%	163.1	1.7%	156.5	1.6%	-4.9	1.6%
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	1.3	0.0%	1.3	0.0%	1.3	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	-0.1	0.0%
Manufacture of wood and wood products	4.4	0.0%	3.9	0.0%	3.9	0.0%	3.8	0.0%	3.7	0.0%	20.7	0.2%	16.8	0.2%
Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products	26.5	0.3%	28.3	0.3%	26.6	0.3%	25.9	0.3%	25.7	0.3%	24.4	0.3%	-1.5	0.3%
Manufacture of electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	18.6	0.2%	17.0	0.2%	19.2	0.2%	19.2	0.2%	20.7	0.2%	20.6	0.2%	1.4	0.2%
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	19.4	0.2%	19.2	0.2%	18.0	0.2%	29.4	0.3%	28.1	0.3%	28.4	0.3%	-1.0	0.3%
Manufacture of office machinery and computers	2.6	0.0%	2.6	0.0%	2.6	0.0%	2.6	0.0%	2.5	0.0%	2.5	0.0%	-0.1	0.0%
Manufacture of coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel	68.1	0.7%	62.4	0.6%	67.2	0.6%	305.9	3.0%	465.2	4.8%	475.1	5.0%	169.2	5.0%
Tanning and dressing of leather; manufacture of luggage, handbags, saddlery, harness and footwear	1.3	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.1	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	18.3	0.2%	17.6	0.2%	17.1	0.2%	11.6	0.1%	11.7	0.1%	5.9	0.1%	-5.7	0.1%
Manufacture of furniture; manufacturing n.e.c.	27.6	0.3%	27.5	0.3%	25.8	0.2%	24.2	0.2%	24.1	0.3%	22.5	0.2%	-1.7	0.2%
Manufacture of medical, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	3.8	0.0%	4.5	0.0%	4.5	0.0%	4.5	0.0%	4.5	0.0%	4.3	0.0%	-0.2	0.0%
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	9.3	0.1%	9.3	0.1%	9.6	0.1%	9.8	0.1%	10.8	0.1%	11.1	0.1%	1.3	0.1%
Manufacture of wearing apparel; dressing and dyeing of fur	8.2	0.1%	7.7	0.1%	7.4	0.1%	7.4	0.1%	7.2	0.1%	7.1	0.1%	-0.3	0.1%
Manufacture of other transport equipment	8.6	0.1%	8.4	0.1%	8.0	0.1%	7.8	0.1%	7.5	0.1%	7.3	0.1%	-0.4	0.1%
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	194.1	1.9%	187.2	1.8%	185.5	1.8%	182.4	1.8%	180.9	1.9%	162.6	1.7%	-19.8	1.7%
Manufacture of radio, television and communication equipment and apparatus	0.4	0.0%	0.7	0.0%	0.7	0.0%	0.4	0.0%	0.4	0.0%	0.4	0.0%	0.0	0.0%
Manufacture of textiles	11.9	0.1%	25.0	0.2%	24.9	0.2%	23.6	0.2%	23.2	0.2%	26.1	0.3%	2.5	0.3%
Manufacture of tobacco products	45.3	0.4%	42.5	0.4%	52.6	0.5%	42.8	0.4%	36.8	0.4%	47.1	0.5%	4.4	0.5%
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	37.5	0.4%	72.0	0.7%	98.3	0.9%	98.2	1.0%	104.1	1.1%	185.5	1.9%	87.3	1.9%
Manufacture of food products and beverages	156.5	1.5%	168.1	1.6%	184.0	1.8%	176.7	1.7%	189.7	1.8%	150.9	1.6%	-25.8	1.6%
Recycling	5.2	0.1%	4.8	0.0%	4.7	0.0%	4.3	0.0%	4.1	0.0%	4.1	0.0%	-0.2	0.0%
Fishing	1.1	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.2	0.0%	1.5	0.0%	1.1	0.0%	1.1	0.0%	-0.4	0.0%
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	72.5	0.7%	68.7	0.7%	69.6	0.7%	65.6	0.6%	67.6	0.7%	69.2	0.7%	3.5	0.7%
Electricity, gas and water supply	2135.6	20.5%	1912.7	18.4%	1856.1	17.8%	1845.3	18.2%	1769.9	18.4%	1753.5	18.3%	-91.9	18.3%
Construction	976.3	9.4%	968.8	9.3%	960.5	9.2%	954.4	9.4%	854.7	8.9%	833.0	8.7%	-121.4	8.7%
Transport, storage and communication	1138.0	10.9%	1115.5	10.7%	1080.9	10.2%	849.8	8.4%	399.1	4.2%	403.0	4.2%	-446.8	4.2%
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods	1121.3	10.7%	1367.3	13.1%	1419.3	13.6%	1223.1	12.1%	1153.2	12.0%	1172.0	12.2%	-51.1	12.2%
Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles; repair of personal and household goods	333.1	3.2%	330.3	3.2%	316.4	3.0%	313.4	3.1%	421.4	4.4%	447.4	4.7%	134.0	4.7%
Wholesale trade and commission trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles	731.4	7.0%	978.7	9.4%	1048.4	10.1%	879.3	8.7%	704.7	7.3%	699.7	7.3%	-179.6	7.3%
Sale, maintenance and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles; retail sale of automotive fuel	56.9	0.5%	58.3	0.6%	54.5	0.5%	30.4	0.3%	27.0	0.3%	24.9	0.3%	-5.5	0.3%
Financial intermediation	808.4	7.7%	742.9	7.1%	738.0	7.1%	774.0	7.6%	676.1	7.0%	605.7	6.3%	-168.3	6.3%
Hotels and restaurants	177.6	1.7%	178.0	1.7%	177.5	1.7%	175.0	1.7%	168.3	1.8%	168.1	1.8%	-8.8	1.8%
Health and social work	4.8	0.0%	4.7	0.0%	4.7	0.0%	4.7	0.0%	4.5	0.0%	5.0	0.1%	0.3	0.1%
Private households with employed persons	245.1	2.3%	233.4	2.2%	221.9	2.1%	61.8	0.6%	49.2	0.5%	49.2	0.5%	-12.7	0.5%
TOTAL	10439.9	100.0%	10409.4	100.0%	10409.8	100.0%	10122.8	100.0%	9611.3	100.0%	9572.3	100.0%	-550.5	100.0%

¹ Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July, 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. Trade credits and debt securities are not included. According to the National Classification of Economic Activities - 2003 the Branch structure is based on the BULSTAT registration of the debtors.

Interest Rate Structure of the Loans of Other Sectors¹

Preliminary data. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), the data for July 2014 are revised. With the September 2014 report, balance of payments data for August 2014 are to be revised. The statistics do not include bonds and notes of *Other Sectors*, trade and revolving credits, intercompany loans, guaranteed debt of enterprises and reported by households liabilities. These encompass interest payments' schemes, which utilize more than one interest rate level or for which at the moment of credit declaration the interest cannot be defined by the debtor.

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	XII	VII	VIII
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Gross External Debt¹									
Gross external debt, Euro million ²	20690.9	29016.8	37246.5	37816.4	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	37335.1	37382.2
Public Sector External Debt, Euro million ³	4547.3	4092.3	3935.9	4208.3	4326.9	4205.0	4578.9	4062.2	4202.0
Private Sector External Debt, Euro million ⁴	16143.6	24924.5	33310.6	33608.2	32699.4	32089.8	33134.6	33272.9	33180.2
Gross External Debt (% GDP ⁵)	82.0	94.3	105.1	108.3	102.7	94.3	94.5	93.5	94.1
Public Sector External Debt (% GDP)	18.0	13.3	11.1	12.0	12.0	10.9	11.5	10.2	10.5
Private Sector External Debt (% GDP)	64.0	81.0	94.0	96.2	90.7	83.3	83.0	83.3	83.5
Gross External Debt (% of exports of GNFS) ⁶	127.7	158.8	181.2	227.6	180.0	141.7	142.2	133.3	126.1
Short term debt/Gross external debt (%)	29.8	32.3	34.7	32.1	30.2	27.9	27.5	25.6	27.8
Short term debt (% GDP)	24.4	30.5	36.5	34.7	31.1	26.3	25.9	26.2	22.3
Gross External Debt Service¹									
Gross External Debt Service, Euro million ⁷	4586.3	6290.9	7257.4	7376.9	7230.2	6807.5	6632.7	7042.9	6401.7
Principal, Euro million	4124.7	5647.4	6499.3	6703.1	6700.1	6154.4	5986.3	6507.2	6154.4
Interest, Euro million	461.5	643.5	758.2	673.8	530.1	653.1	646.4	535.8	366.15
Public Sector Debt Service, Euro million ³	1105.5	1188.4	1235.0	602.3	617.1	753.0	995.1	1494.8	908.3
Principal, Euro million	865.1	935.8	1002.4	417.7	449.6	567.3	836.3	1345.3	784.9
Interest, Euro million	240.4	252.5	232.6	184.5	167.5	185.7	158.7	149.5	123.3
Private Sector Debt Service, Euro million ⁴	3480.7	5102.6	6022.4	6774.6	6613.1	6054.5	5637.6	5548.1	2588.9
Principal, Euro million	3259.6	4711.6	5496.9	6285.4	6250.5	5587.1	5149.9	5161.8	2358.3
Interest, Euro million	221.1	391.0	525.5	489.2	362.6	467.4	487.7	386.2	230.6
Gross External Debt service (% of GDP)	18.2	20.4	20.5	21.1	20.1	17.7	16.6	17.6	10.1
Gross External Debt Service (% of exports of GNFS)	28.3	34.4	35.3	44.4	35.1	26.6	25.1	25.1	17.2
Balance of Payments (year to date)¹									
(in millions Euro)									
Current Account	-4647.8	-7755.2	-8182.5	-3116.2	-533.1	33.2	-458.0	857.2	398.9
Trade Balance ⁸	-5562.3	-7245.3	-8597.7	-4173.9	-2763.7	-2156.1	-3460.3	-2430.0	-1507.3
Exports, f.o.b.	12011.9	13511.9	15204.0	11699.2	15561.2	20264.3	20770.2	22271.4	12684.0
Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change)	26.9	12.5	12.5	-23.1	33.0	30.2	2.5	7.2	8.0
Imports, f.o.b.	17574.1	20757.2	23801.7	15873.1	18324.8	22420.4	24230.4	24701.4	14191.3
Imports, f.o.b. (yoy percentage change)	26.7	18.1	14.7	-33.3	15.4	22.3	8.1	1.9	0.7
Current and Capital Account	-4467.8	-8342.6	-7905.1	-2639.1	-242.2	536.8	93.5	1324.8	578.5
Financial and Financial Account	7264.6	13099.0	11740.8	1640.5	-382.2	-1806.0	-825.6	-732.9	-1507.6
Financial Account (in millions Euro)	7094.6	13676.4	11463.3	1163.4	-673.1	-885.8	1254.6	-1293.3	-912.4
Foreign Direct Investment ⁹	6221.6	9051.8	6727.8	2436.9	1151.2	1330.2	1141.7	1156.7	1070.8
FDI/CA deficit (%)	133.9	116.7	82.2	78.2	216.0	-47.5	249.3	0.4	-606.1
Portfolio Investment - Assets ¹⁰	-289.4	-129.3	-252.9	-623.5	-547.9	-309.9	562.7	514.1	-346.7
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities ¹⁰	581.6	-389.1	-478.0	4.4	-87.5	-708.3	435.0	-1887.3	-959.4
Other investments - Assets ¹⁰	-2348.8	552.2	104.9	-632.3	-26.2	-964.1	868.2	-131.9	90.8
Other investments - Liabilities ¹⁰	3173.1	4865.5	5927.1	-72.2	-964.1	-967.5	868.2	-131.9	90.8
(% of GDP)									
Current Account	-17.6	-25.2	-23.1	-8.9	-1.5	0.1	-1.1	2.1	1.0
Trade Balance	-21.0	-23.5	-24.3	-11.9	-7.7	-5.6	-8.7	-6.1	-3.8
Exports, f.o.b.	45.4	43.9	42.9	33.5	43.2	52.6	52.0	55.8	31.8
Imports, f.o.b.	66.4	67.5	67.2	45.4	50.8	58.2	60.7	61.8	30.4
Services, net	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	3.0
Travel balance	3.4	4.2	3.7	4.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.8	2.5
Income balance	-2.6	-7.7	-5.0	-3.4	-3.1	-4.7	-3.3	-3.4	-2.2
Current Transfers balance	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	4.2	4.4	5.2	6.0	4.0
Current and Capital Account	-16.9	-27.1	-22.3	-7.6	-0.7	1.4	0.2	3.3	3.5
Capital and Financial Account	27.4	42.5	33.1	4.7	-1.1	-1.0	4.5	-2.1	1.8
Financial Account	26.8	44.4	32.4	3.3	-1.9	-2.3	3.1	-3.2	2.7
FDI	23.5	29.4	19.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
Portfolio Investment - Assets	-1.1	-0.4	-0.7	-1.8	-1.5	-0.1	-3.6	-1.9	-1.6
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities	2.2	-1.3	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	1.4	1.3	0.0
Other investment - Assets	-8.9	1.8	0.3	-1.8	-0.1	-1.8	1.1	-4.7	-3.5
Other investment - Liabilities	12.0	15.8	16.7	-0.2	-2.7	-2.5	2.2	-0.3	0.2

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
Other indicators ¹¹													
Gross External Assets (in million Euro) ¹²	14146.7	17026.2	17620.9	18312.2	18883.8	19601.9	22124.0	22567.3	22350.1	23619.8	22732.3	24262.4	24262.4
BNB reserve assets (in million Euro) ¹³	8926.4	11936.6	12713.1	12918.9	12976.7	13348.7	15552.5	14425.9	14938.3	15134.6	14875.3	15330.5	15330.5
CB foreign assets (in million Euro)	4227.1	4026.3	3909.0	4097.5	4075.8	4617.0	5128.3	6961.0	6121.3	7358.1	6566.4	7804.8	7804.8
Nonfinancial sector deposits abroad (in million Euro) ¹⁴	993.2	1063.2	998.7	1295.9	1831.3	1636.1	1443.2	1180.4	1290.5	1127.1	1290.5	1127.1	1127.1
Net External Debt (in million Euro) ¹⁵	6544.2	11990.7	19625.6	19504.2	18142.5	16693.0	15656.1	14767.7	15210.4	14498.1	14649.9	13939.4	13939.4
Net External Debt (% GDP)	24.7	39.0	55.4	55.8	50.3	43.4	39.2	37.0	38.1	35.8	36.7	34.4	34.4
International Investment Position, Net (in million Euro) ¹⁶	-15349.7	-24965.5	-34879.9	-35568.2	-34384.5	-33088.5	-31431.2	-31140.4					
International Investment Position, Net (% of GDP)	-58.0	-81.1	-98.4	-101.8	-95.4	-85.9	-78.7	-78.0					
BNB reserve assets in months of GNFS imports ¹⁷	5.1	5.9	5.5	8.0	7.3	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
BNB reserve assets/ Short term debt	145.0	127.2	98.4	106.5	115.9	132.0	149.2	151.1	143.0	167.8	143.3	170.5	170.5
BNB reserve assets (%) / FX deposits of population ¹⁸	206.9	202.1	179.0	158.7	154.9	152.2	178.5	155.8	168.4	164.7	166.2	164.7	164.7
Nominal effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100) ¹⁹	126.4	127.5	131.2	134.0	130.5	132.1	131.0	134.1	132.4	135.6	133.0	136.0	136.0
Real effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100), e.o.p. ²⁰	149.0	162.0	173.9	174.3	172.0	172.9	174.6	173.4	172.7	172.2	172.4	172.4	172.4

¹¹ Preliminary data for 2013 and 2014. In accordance with the practice of the BNB and the ECB data revision requirements (included in the *ECB/Inettable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB*), the data for July 2014 have been revised.

¹² Flow data include the period from the beginning of the year to the reporting month; stock data are as of the end of the reporting month.

¹³ The EUR equivalent is calculated using e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Data on external liabilities on trade credits are included in the debt stock.

¹⁴ Includes *General Government's* external debt, the external debt of banks from the public sector and of non-financial enterprises from the public sector, as well as the publicly guaranteed external debt of the private sector (in accordance with paras 5.5–5.6 of *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, 2003). Sources: Ministry of Finance, Bulgarian National Bank, banks, local companies.

¹⁵ Sources: banks, local companies.

¹⁶ The indicators that are based on gross domestic product (GDP) are calculated using the following data: GDP for 2014 amounting to EUR 40,497 million (BNB estimate), and EUR 39,939.7 million for 2013 (NSI data as of 5 March, 2014).

¹⁷ With the September 2014 report, the NSI data on GDP in accordance with ESA 2010 will be used.

¹⁸ Goods and non-factor services. The indicator is calculated on an annual basis.

¹⁹ Actual payments. The EUR equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Payments on revolving credits are not included.

²⁰ For 2014 preliminary NSI data as of 3 October 2014 are used, which include data from the *intra-stat* system for the EU member states, and from customs declarations for non-EU countries.

²¹ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to the BNB, by the Agency for Privatisation, the NSI, the Central Depository and the banks.

²² A negative sign (-) denotes an increase in assets and a decrease in liabilities, and a positive sign (+) denotes a decrease in assets and an increase in liabilities. Including financial derivatives.

²³ Data source for the monetary aggregates, banks' assets abroad and the forex deposits: *Monetary Survey, September 2014*.

²⁴ Including BNB reserve assets, banks' assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

²⁵ Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: *Issue Department, BNB*.

²⁶ Data source for Other sectors: *BIS International Banking Statistics*. Data till March 2014 published in July 2014 have been used.

²⁷ Calculated as the difference between the stocks of gross external debt and gross external assets.

²⁸ International investment position (IIP) data are published quarterly, within 3 months after the reporting period.

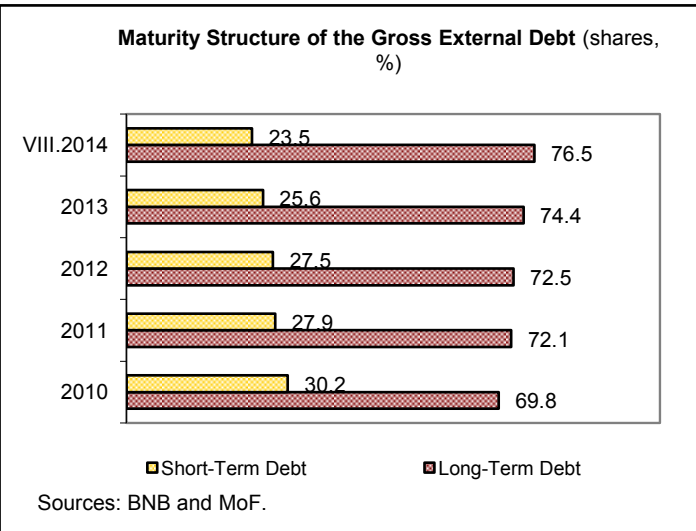
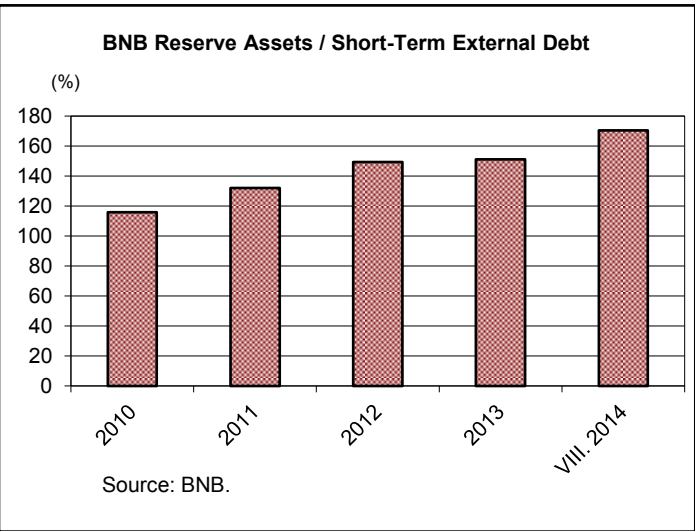
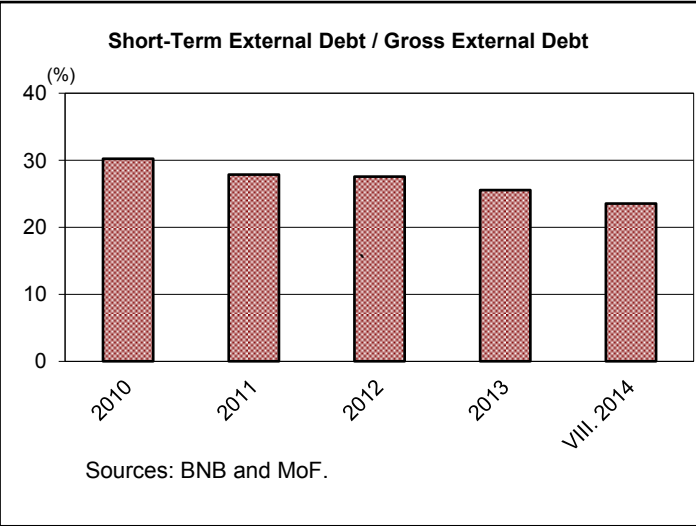
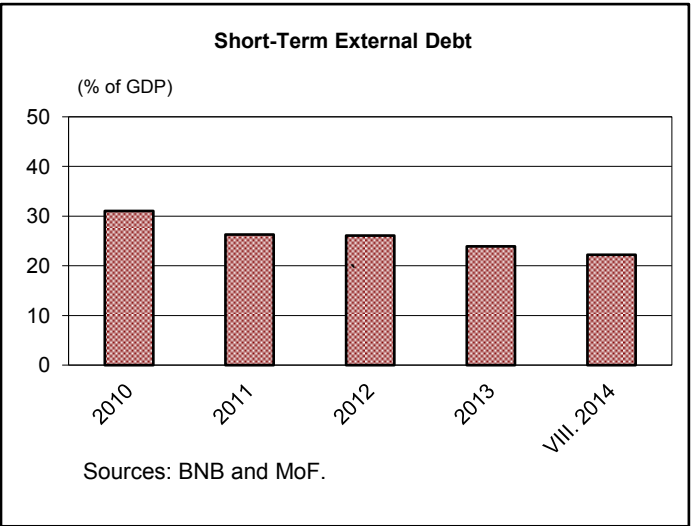
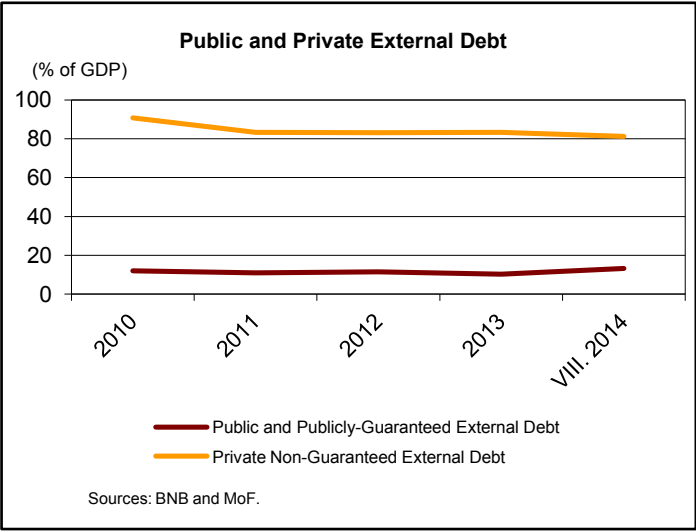
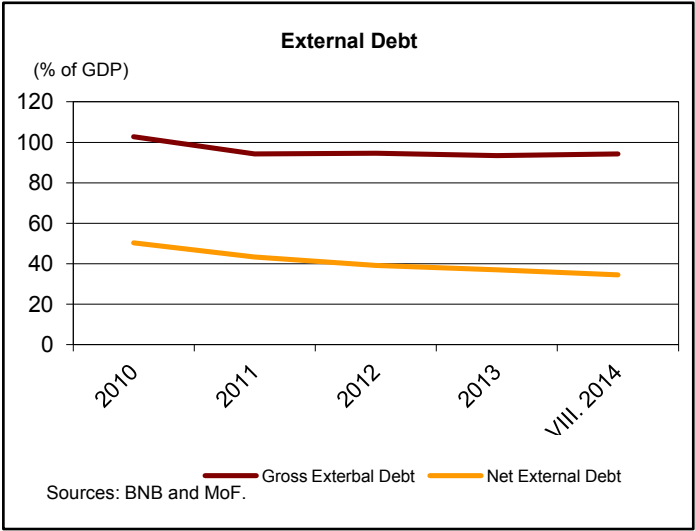
²⁹ The proportion (in months) of BNB Reserve Assets as of the end of the reporting month to the average imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services for the last 12 months.

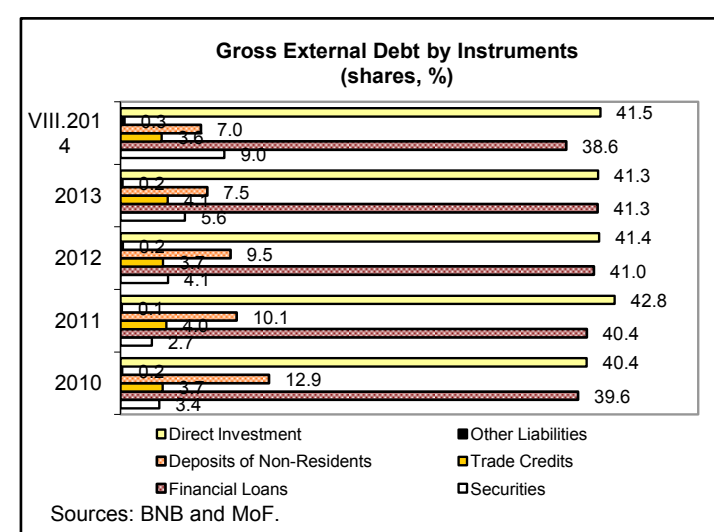
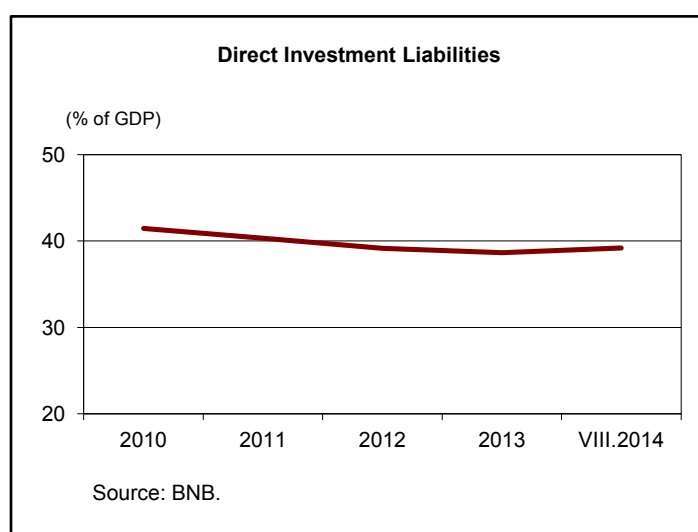
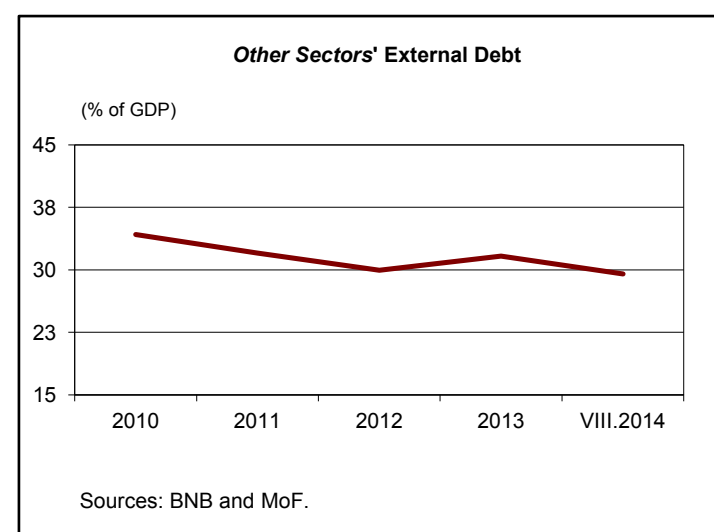
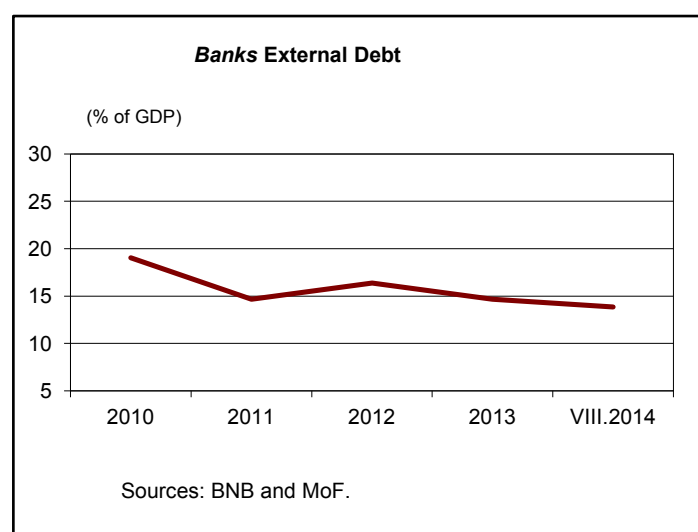
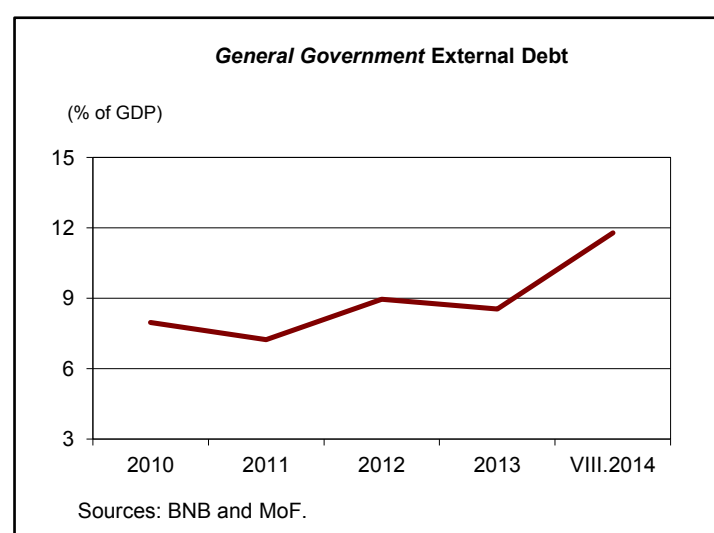
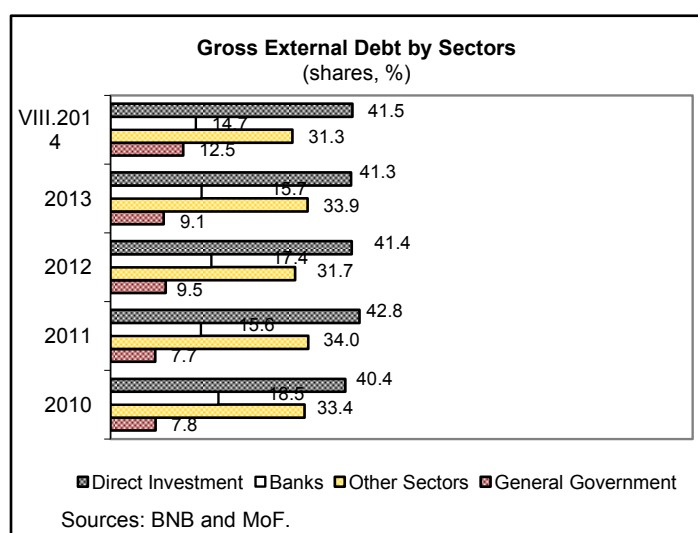
³⁰ Forex deposits of the population and the non-financial sector.

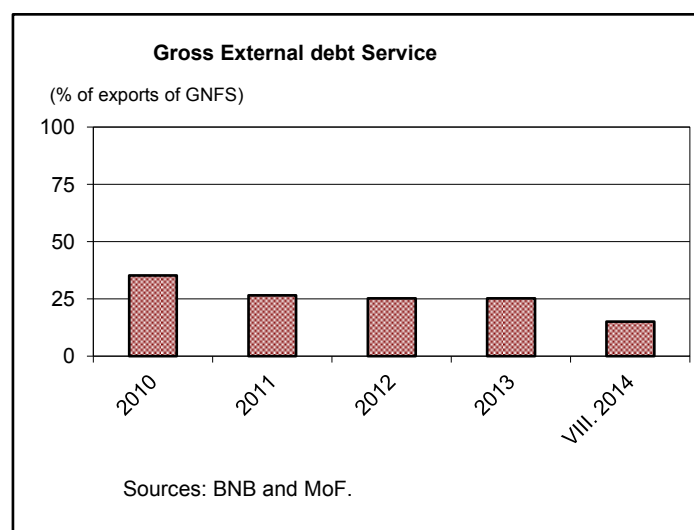
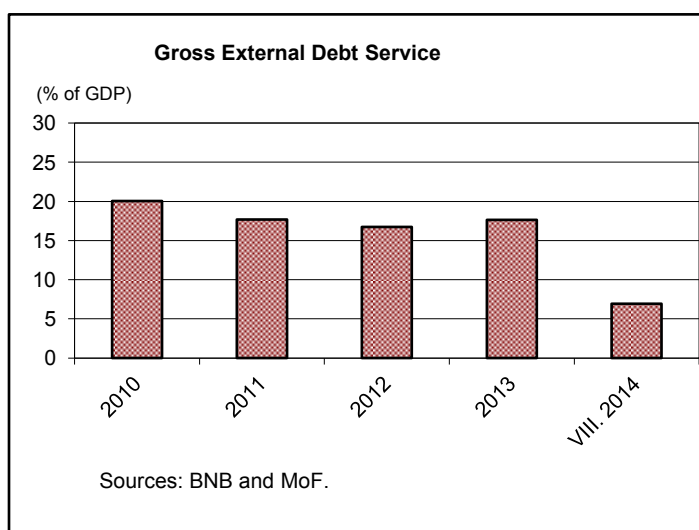
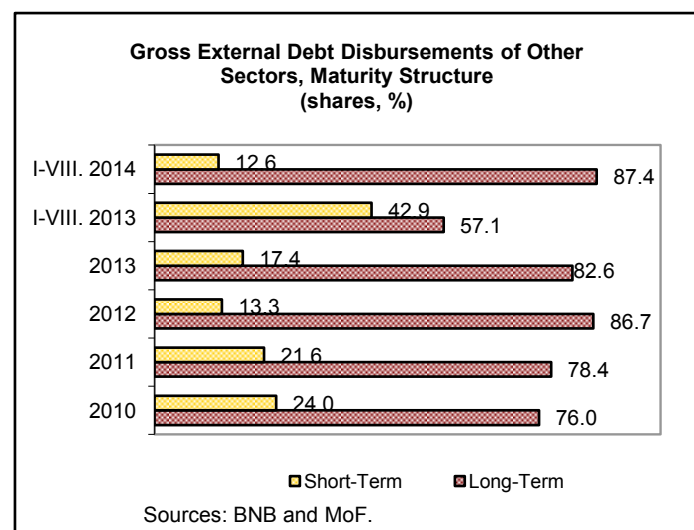
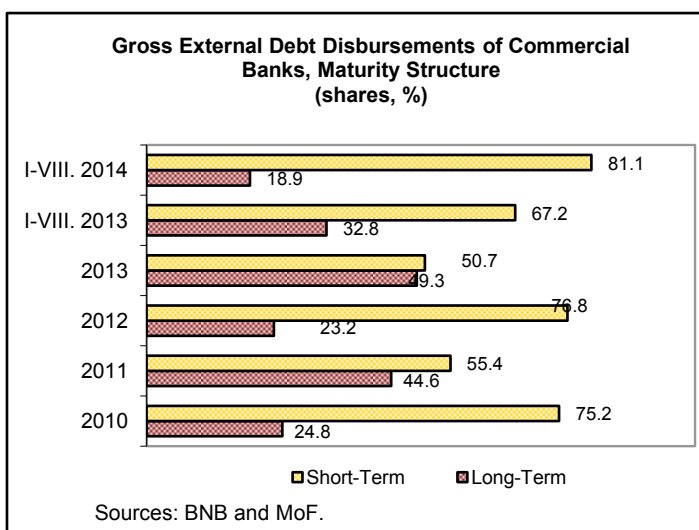
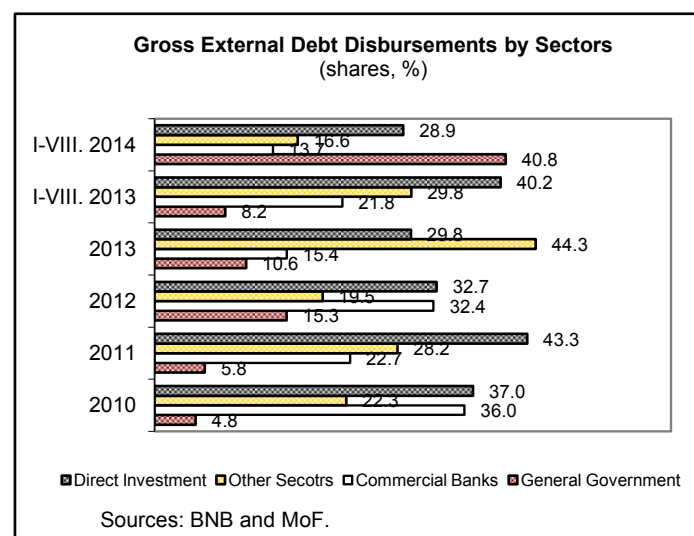
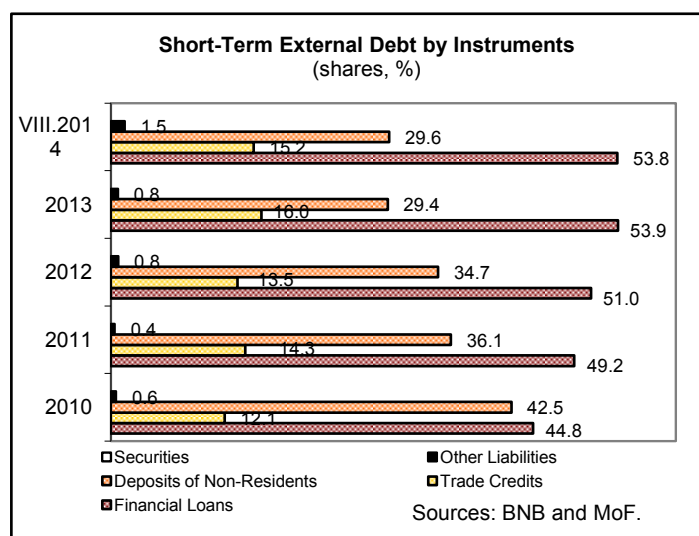
³¹ The index refers to the reporting month.

³² CPI based index calculated for the reporting month.

External Debt Indicators

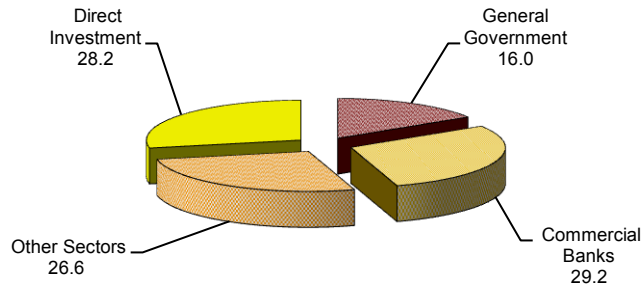




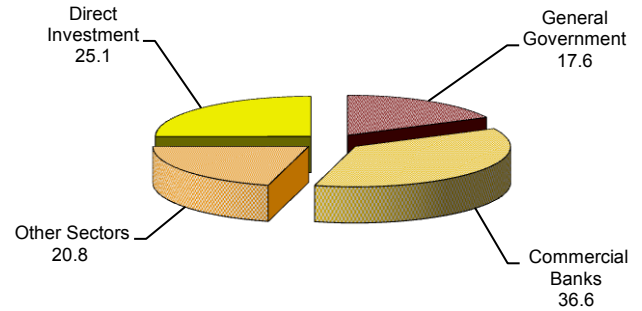


GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT SERVICE BY SECTORS

JANUARY - AUGUST 2013



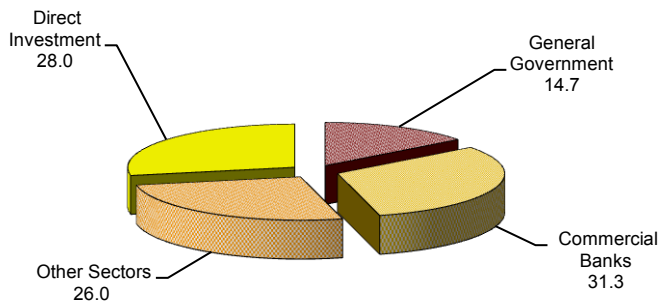
JANUARY - AUGUST 2014



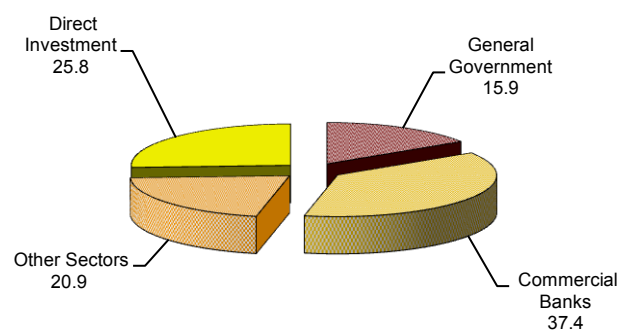
Sources: BNB and MoF.

PRINCIPAL PAYMENTS BY SECTORS

JANUARY - AUGUST 2013



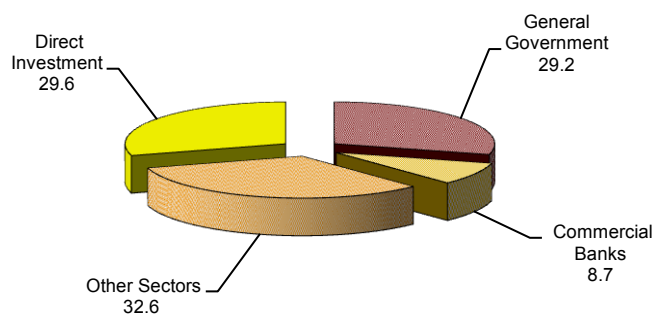
JANUARY - AUGUST 2014



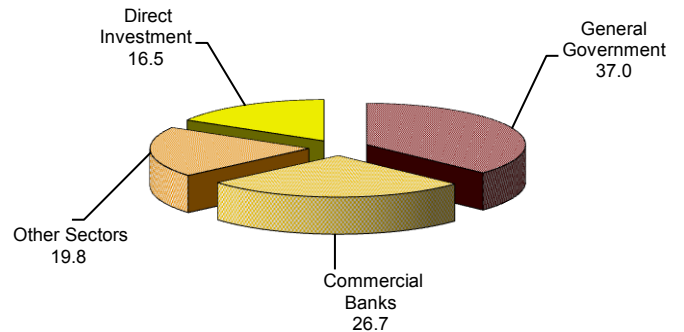
Sources: BNB and MoF.

INTEREST PAYMENTS BY SECTORS

JANUARY - AUGUST 2013



JANUARY - AUGUST 2014



Sources: BNB and MoF.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT OF BULGARIA¹

For the compilation of the Gross External Debt, the Bulgarian National Bank (BNB) follows the international standards and requirements set in the "*External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, 2003*"² and in the "*Balance of Payments Manual*", IMF, 5-th edition, 1993. That ensures international compatibility of the data on one hand, and on the other hand - consistency between the external debt statistics and the balance of payments, international investment position and national accounts. The data on the gross external debt are an important source of information for given items in the balance of payments and in the international investment position.

The BNB compiles and disseminates monthly statistical data on the gross external debt presented by institutional sectors.

Publications comprise monthly data on (1) gross external debt stock (2) gross external debt service and (3) disbursements. Additional analytical external debt data by creditors is disseminated quarterly.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

When compiling the debt statistics, the BNB follows the international definition of gross external debt - "Gross external debt, at any given time, is the outstanding amount of those actual current, and not contingent, liabilities that require payment(s) of principal and/or interest by the debtor at some point(s) in the future and that are owed to non-residents by residents of an economy."³

The main criterion for a liability to be included in the gross external debt of the country is that it is issued by a resident and is owed to a non-resident⁴, regardless of whether it is issued on domestic or international, money or capital markets. The same principle is applied for transactions - only those between residents and non-residents are recorded. In the debt tables the BNB records the amount of tranches actually disbursed, not contingent.

The stock of the liabilities is recorded at nominal, not market value even in the case when they are in the form of tradable securities. The Gross External Debt of Bulgaria is reported in EUR.

The distinction between short-term and long-term debt is based on the original, not residual maturity of the liability. The long-term debt⁵ includes all liabilities with original maturity of more than a year, liabilities without predefined maturity date as well as liabilities related to direct investment, and the short-term - those with original maturity of one year or less. All arrears of principals and interests are recorded as short-term debt.

¹ Last updated: July 23rd, 2013.

² *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, IMF, 2003, (Bank for International Settlements, The Commonwealth Secretariat, Eurostat, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, The Paris Club Secretariat, The United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the World Bank)

³ *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, Chapter Two, para 2.3.

⁴ For a definition of resident and nonresident see the "*Balance of Payments Manual*", IMF, 5-th edition, para 57-58.

⁵ In compliance with the recommendations of EXTERNAL DEBT STATISTICS, Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003, p.3.14 and 7.5 direct investment liabilities are included in the long-term external debt.

II. GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT COMPONENTS

A. By institutional sectors:

The structure of the gross external debt table by institutional sectors is in compliance with the requirements of the "*External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, 2003*"⁶, prepared by several international organizations and published by the IMF.

The main components of the gross external debt tables classified by sectors are General Government, Monetary Authorities, Banks and Other Sectors. In accordance with the international statistical standards, debt liabilities related to direct investment (intercompany lending) are presented separately. The classification by institutional sectors is in compliance with the Fifth edition of the *Balance of Payments Manual (1993)*. Within the sectors the external debt liabilities are classified by maturity – short-term and long-term and by instruments.

General Government

General Government debt includes: (1) central government debt, (2) local government debt, (3) debt of social security funds and (4) debt of all nonmarket nonprofit institutions that are controlled and mainly financed by government units. Public corporations and unincorporated enterprises that function as if they were corporations (so called quasi-corporations) are explicitly excluded from the general government sector and are allocated to banks or other sectors as appropriate. The debt liabilities of the *General Government* sector are long-term and are classified by instruments – *Loans* and *Bonds and Notes*. Liabilities for which no issue of tradable securities is involved are recorded under *Loans*. Loans received by the central government from the IMF are also recorded under *Loans*. The central government liabilities on securities issued on the domestic and on the international markets are recorded under *Bonds and Notes*, as the principle that only debt owed to non-residents is external debt is followed.. The item comprises the entire stock of the issue abroad. The part of the issue abroad, held by residents at the end of the reporting period, is recorded with a negative sign in item *Bonds and Notes, held by residents*. The net decrease in the stock of Brady bonds, Eurobonds and Global bonds, held by residents corresponds to a net increase in the holdings of non-residents and is reported in the Disbursements table, and vice versa – in the tables on external debt service, as a principal payment under the *Bonds and Notes, held by residents* sub-item.

The government securities, issued by the government on the domestic market and held by non-residents, are also recorded under item *Bonds and Notes*.

Data sources: The main source of data is the *Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt* of the Ministry of Finance (before 31.12.2002 the source of that data was the *System for Debt Registration, Service and Management* of the Ministry of Finance and the Bulgarian National Bank). Other sources are Government and Government Guaranteed Debts Depository Directorate with the BNB, the Central Depository and the banks. The source of data on securities issued abroad and held by residents are the custodians and the banks.

⁶ *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, IMF, 2003 (Bank for International Settlements, The Commonwealth Secretariat, Eurostat, International Monetary Fund, Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, The Paris Club Secretariat, The United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, the World Bank)

Monetary Authorities

In accordance with the international methodology on external debt statistics included herein are the external liabilities of the BNB. The data is derived from the *Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt* of the Ministry of Finance.

Banks

Short-term liabilities of the banks include short-term loans, non-residents' deposits with domestic banks as well as other payables to non-residents. In sub-item *Deposits* are included deposits in foreign currencies and in leva of non-residents with domestic banks. The net increase in deposits in the banking system is reported in the Disbursements table, and the net deposit withdrawal – in the tables on external debt service, as a principal payment under the *Deposits* sub-item. In accordance with the *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, deposits related to contingent liabilities are excluded⁷. Long-term liabilities include loans and bonds and notes issued by the banks and held by non-residents.

Data sources: Data on the amount and transactions on external loans is received monthly directly from the banks through a statistical form on their external liabilities. Money and Banking Statistics Division with the Statistics Directorate of the BNB provides monthly data for the *Deposits* and *Other liabilities* items. Source for the data on *Bonds and Notes* item is the Central Depository.

Other Sectors

In the *Other sectors* item the debt of private and state-owned non-bank enterprises (incl. Government guaranteed debt) as well as external liabilities of the households are recorded.

Short-term liabilities of the *Other sectors* include short-term loans, trade credits as well as other payables to non-residents. Long-term liabilities include loans and bonds and notes issued by the companies and held by non-residents.

Data sources: Data on financial loans is collected through the statistical *Form SPB-4 Report on the Financial Credit Liabilities of Residents to Non-residents*, that covers data on the stock and the various types of transactions on the credits. As the Foreign Exchange Law envisages quarterly reporting of these liabilities, for the first two months of each quarter the BNB publishes estimations on the non-bank enterprises, based on the debt service schedules provided by companies on the loans extended to them and on estimations. Under the *Trade credits* sub-item are recorded the respective liabilities of residents to non-residents⁸ excluding trade credit liabilities towards foreign direct investors. Such data are collected from the BNB through *Form SPB-6B Report on the liabilities of local bodies to non-residents*. As the Foreign Exchange Law envisages quarterly reporting of these liabilities, for the first two months of each quarter the BNB publishes estimations for the stock of trade credits. Data on liabilities of the households is collected through the annual statistical *Form SPB-8 Report on the Assets and Liabilities of Resident Physical Persons to Non-residents*.

⁷ "External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003, para 2.10

⁸ For a definition of trade credits, see "Balance of Payments Manual", IMF, 5-th edition, 1993, chapter XX, para. 414, as well as "External Debt statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users", Chapter Three, para.133.

Direct investment: Intercompany lending

In accordance with the international methodology on external debt statistics a distinction is made between liabilities owed to direct investors⁹ (*Intecompany Lending*) and such owed to other creditors. Liabilities related to direct investment relationship are separately identified (equity liabilities arising from direct investment i.e. equity capital and reinvested earnings except nonparticipating, preferred shares are excluded from external debt). Liabilities related to direct investment are treated as a long-term debt.

B. By creditors

In accordance with the structure recommended by the *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users* quarterly external debt stock tables by creditor sectors are prepared and published.

C. Public Sector and Private Sector External Debt

In accordance with para. 5.5-5.6 of the *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users, IMF 2003*, the public sector external debt comprises of the debt of sector General Government, sector Monetary Authorities, the public banks, the public non-financial enterprises, as well as of the government guaranteed debt of the private sector. The private sector external debt comprises of the banks' and non-financial enterprises' debt, which is not included in the public and publicly guaranteed external debt. The data are monthly.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE GROSS EXTERNAL DEBT PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes data on the stock of the gross external debt of the country, the debt service payments and the disbursements on a monthly basis. The external sector debt indicators, including external debt indicators, are also disseminated monthly.

The Bulgarian National Bank publishes the data according to its advance release calendar. In the case of a change, the BNB informs the users on the new release date at least a week before the advance date.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

The data revisions policy of the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

(i) Each monthly publication includes revisions of the data for the previous three months, and each quarterly publication includes revisions of the monthly data for the whole current year.

(ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases, as well as through the notes at the end of the external debt tables.

⁹ The BNB follows the international definition of direct investment according to which the acquisition of 10% or more of the voting power in the investment enterprise is considered to establish a direct investment relationship.

(iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain external debt components or for other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes, in order to facilitate the users of the data.

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank publishes the monthly gross external debt data on the web site of the Bulgarian National Bank – <http://www.bnb.bg>. The data are published also in the BNB Monthly Bulletin and in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank. Data are simultaneously released to all interested parties.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the gross external debt data published, please do not hesitate to contact Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director of the Statistics Directorate, via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, and Mrs. Liliana Bancheva, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division, via e-mail at Bancheva.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 “Knyaz Alexander I” Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION
OF BULGARIA (in EUR million)**

	XII.2006	XII.2007	XII.2008	XII.2009	XII.2010	XII.2011	XII.2012	III.2013	VI.2013	IX.2013	XII.2013	III.2014	VI.2014
International Investment Position, net ¹	-15 349.7	-24 965.5	-34 879.9	-35 568.2	-34 384.5	-33 088.5	-31 431.2	-31 816.1	-31 757.3	-30 764.5	-31 140.4	-30 369.2	-30 634.3
Assets	17 485.8	19 796.7	21 000.5	22 329.4	23 444.5	24 796.2	28 494.5	28 337.0	28 534.3	29 349.3	29 433.8	29 659.4	29 690.9
Direct investment abroad ²	344.2	552.4	1 037.5	971.3	1 171.3	1 274.9	1 476.9	1 509.8	1 573.6	1 630.5	1 673.5	1 702.7	1 776.8
Equity capital and reinvested earnings	282.3	465.4	995.1	882.7	985.2	1 067.3	1 239.4	1 266.1	1 305.3	1 346.0	1 376.7	1 388.0	1 448.8
Other capital	61.9	87.0	42.4	88.7	186.2	207.5	237.4	243.7	268.3	284.6	296.9	314.7	328.0
Portfolio investment ³	949.4	1 047.2	1 100.1	1 820.2	2 542.8	2 612.9	4 504.0	4 534.2	4 678.7	4 800.1	4 938.5	5 147.0	5 204.6
Equity securities	126.7	279.0	114.5	345.6	572.1	395.3	460.0	542.8	541.1	585.1	632.1	776.5	906.8
Debt securities	822.7	768.2	985.7	1 474.6	1 970.6	2 217.6	4 044.0	3 991.4	4 137.6	4 215.0	4 306.4	4 370.5	4 297.8
Bonds and notes	732.2	716.7	851.2	1 290.3	1 636.7	1 636.6	3 461.6	3 376.1	3 489.0	3 559.4	3 702.7	3 726.9	3 915.9
Money-market instruments	90.5	51.5	134.5	184.4	334.0	581.1	582.4	615.4	648.6	655.6	603.7	643.6	381.9
Financial derivatives	201.9	103.2	91.8	27.5	23.4	60.1	33.9	41.1	58.5	58.5	52.5	45.6	27.6
Other investment	7 064.0	6 157.2	6 057.9	6 591.5	6 730.3	7 499.6	6 927.3	7 759.3	7 633.1	7 922.7	8 343.5	8 804.1	8 359.4
Trade credits ⁴	554.7	634.1	781.8	880.6	817.0	969.8	1 140.6	1 235.3	1 202.1	1 210.6	1 086.0	932.2	932.2
Loans ⁵	290.5	432.4	681.1	659.5	743.6	810.9	909.9	1 080.2	1 221.1	1 176.3	1 362.7	1 440.5	1 492.1
Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks	132.8	225.5	301.3	276.1	344.2	373.1	402.2	532.9	672.8	640.8	801.8	882.9	920.4
Other sectors	157.7	206.9	379.8	383.4	399.4	437.8	507.7	547.3	548.3	535.5	561.0	557.6	571.7
Currency and deposits ⁶	4 554.5	4 454.0	4 172.7	4 701.3	4 828.2	5 321.8	4 247.8	4 741.1	4 546.1	4 861.3	5 158.1	5 464.4	4 881.4
Other assets	1 664.2	636.7	422.3	350.0	341.5	397.0	628.9	702.7	663.8	674.4	736.7	967.0	1 053.7
Monetary authorities	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	1 630.7	516.9	285.7	253.3	230.7	240.8	230.1	234.7	234.3	227.7	224.7	225.3	230.6
Banks	21.4	119.8	136.6	96.7	110.8	156.2	237.9	291.7	251.4	267.3	327.3	351.4	432.9
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	161.0	176.3	178.0	179.4	184.7	390.3	390.3
Reserve assets ⁷	8 926.4	11 936.6	12 713.1	12 918.9	12 976.7	13 348.7	15 552.5	14 492.6	14 590.4	14 937.4	14 425.9	13 959.9	14 322.5
Liabilities	32 835.5	44 762.2	55 880.3	57 897.6	57 829.0	57 884.7	59 925.7	60 153.1	60 291.6	60 113.8	60 574.2	60 028.5	60 325.3
Direct investment in Bulgaria ²	17 830.4	25 769.7	31 658.2	34 170.0	35 347.3	36 619.0	37 441.0	37 758.4	38 135.8	38 376.3	38 311.9	38 366.8	38 681.0
Equity capital and reinvested earnings	11 890.1	15 751.0	18 983.6	20 673.7	21 921.6	22 855.6	23 470.8	23 747.6	24 089.9	24 313.6	24 549.4	24 685.8	24 711.0
Other capital	5 940.3	10 018.7	12 674.6	13 496.3	13 425.6	13 763.4	13 970.1	14 010.8	14 045.9	14 062.7	13 762.4	13 681.1	13 970.0
Portfolio investment ⁸	2 749.4	2 381.6	1 799.3	1 724.2	1 630.6	1 477.7	1 818.9	1 520.6	1 495.4	1 452.8	2 323.7	2 342.0	2 415.0
Equity securities	512.6	693.2	498.4	441.1	387.4	490.5	268.2	283.6	283.4	269.2	242.2	221.2	230.2
Debt securities	2 236.8	1 688.4	1 300.9	1 283.1	1 243.2	987.2	1 550.8	1 237.0	1 212.0	1 183.5	2 081.6	2 120.9	2 184.8
Bonds and notes	2 057.8	1 688.4	1 300.9	1 283.1	1 243.2	987.2	1 550.8	1 237.0	1 212.0	1 183.5	2 081.6	2 120.9	2 184.8
Money-market instruments	179.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial derivatives ⁸	63.9	33.9	55.3	31.1	8.6	6.6	9.5	11.6	11.7	15.4	14.6	17.4	16.5

**INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION
OF BULGARIA (in EUR million)**

	XII.2006	XII.2007	XII.2008	XII.2009	XII.2010	XII.2011	XII.2012	III.2013	VI.2013	IX.2013	XII.2013	III.2014	VI.2014
Other investment	12 191.8	16 576.9	22 367.6	21 972.2	20 842.6	19 781.4	20 656.3	20 862.4	20 648.6	20 269.3	19 924.0	19 302.3	19 212.8
Trade credits ⁹	1 437.0	1 586.0	1 756.3	1 614.6	1 352.4	1 443.1	1 394.0	1 515.4	1 549.5	1 511.4	1 527.6	1 364.8	1 364.8
Loans	8 738.5	10 947.4	14 530.3	14 941.1	14 665.7	14 645.1	15 458.8	15 812.1	15 696.6	15 596.6	15 415.4	14 997.1	14 718.8
Monetary authorities ¹⁰	258.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ¹¹	1 838.8	1 852.3	1 558.4	1 806.1	1 869.4	1 989.1	2 243.3	2 367.4	2 308.5	2 288.7	2 444.6	2 465.7	2 480.7
Banks ¹²	1 391.5	1 594.9	2 947.9	2 922.5	1 998.9	1 908.2	2 789.9	3 005.6	2 982.4	2 905.4	2 851.4	2 910.9	2 695.1
Other sectors ¹³	5 249.3	7 500.2	10 024.0	10 212.4	10 797.4	10 747.8	10 425.6	10 439.1	10 405.7	10 402.5	10 119.3	9 620.6	9 563.0
Currency and deposits ¹⁴	1 900.1	3 919.9	5 974.6	5 384.8	4 762.4	3 652.0	3 599.0	3 258.9	3 061.8	2 903.7	2 806.6	2 709.5	2 838.7
Other liabilities	116.2	123.6	106.3	31.7	62.0	41.2	204.4	276.1	340.8	257.5	174.3	230.8	290.4
Monetary authorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Banks	115.9	123.5	106.2	31.6	61.9	41.1	82.6	97.9	165.0	154.9	72.0	128.0	187.6
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	120.2	176.5	174.1	102.5	102.1	102.7	102.7

¹ Preliminary data for 2013 and 2014. The Euro equivalent is calculated using end-of-period exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies.

² Methodological notes on the compilation of international investment position of Bulgaria are published on the BNB web-site - www.bnb.bg.

³ Portfolio investments in securities issued by non-residents and held by residents. Sources: banks and non-bank investment intermediaries and other financial institutions.

⁴ From 2004 onwards data on trade credits-assets (prepaid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included.

⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁶ Data are based on the reports by banks and companies on financial credits lent to non-residents. Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁷ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till March 2014 published in July 2014 have been used.

⁸ Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: Issue Department.

⁹ Source: Central Depository AD.

¹⁰ Data on trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Use of Fund credit.

¹³ Data source: The Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance. Preliminary data for June 2014 as of August 13, 2014.

¹⁴ Debt liabilities of the public companies and the government guaranteed debt are excluded.

¹⁵ Data are based on the monthly reports by banks.

¹⁶ Data source: Local individuals and legal entities (incl. state owned companies and government guaranteed loans from the Register of Government and Government-guaranteed Debt of the Ministry of Finance.). Intracompany loans are excluded. Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁷ Data source: commercial banks (incl. private and state commercial banks). Deposits related to contingent liabilities are excluded.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION OF BULGARIA

The Bulgarian National Bank is in charge of the compilation of the *International Investment Position* (i.i.p.) of the country. The data for the purposes of the i.i.p. compilation are collected on the basis of Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank as well as on the basis of the Foreign Exchange Law. These data are processed by the “Balance of Payments and External Debt” Division within the Statistics Directorate of the BNB, respective of the confidentiality rules. The i.i.p. statement is compiled in general conformity with the international standards prescribed by the *Fifth Edition* of the **“Balance of Payments Manual” (IMF, 1993)** and the **“International Investment Position – A Guide to Data Sources” (IMF, 2002)** and the **“Guideline of The European Central Bank” (ECB/2004/15)**¹. The i.i.p. statement is compiled and published quarterly.

There is a close relationship between the *International Investment Position* and the balance of payments (BoP). The BoP financial account measures economy's transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, which affect the stock of external financial assets and liabilities measured in the international investment position.

The international investment position methodology is conceptually related to that of the *Gross External Debt* and the *System of National Accounts (SNA)*.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

Stocks' valuations are based on market prices. If the actual market prices are not available, the average market prices are used as an approximation.

Valuation changes of the country's external assets and liabilities are included in the international investment position.

The units of account for the international investment position of Bulgaria are the EUR and the BGN. The conversion into the unit of account is made using the exchange rate at the end of the reporting period.

II. INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION COMPONENTS

The i.i.p. is the balance sheet of the country's stocks of external financial assets and liabilities at the end of a specific period. The external financial assets consist of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets. The external financial liabilities consist of direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and other investment and, therefore, they are a broader concept than the liabilities that constitute the country's gross external debt. The primary type of classification in the i.i.p. statement is the distinction between assets and liabilities. The second level of classification by function is fully consistent with the b.o.p. financial account. The functional types of assets and liabilities are (i) direct investment, (ii) portfolio investment, (iii) financial derivatives and (iv) other investment. Included in assets are also the reserve assets held by the monetary authorities. The third level of classification is by investment instrument. Instruments

¹ Guideline of The European Central Bank on the Statistical Reporting Requirements of The European Central Bank in the Field of Balance of Payments Statistics, The International Reserves Template and International Investment Position Statistics (ECB/2004/15)

recorded as portfolio investment and other investment are further sub-divided by domestic sector, while the components of other investment are also cross-classified by original maturity.

A. DIRECT INVESTMENT

Direct investment is a category of international investment in which a resident of one economy – a direct investor – holds a lasting interest (at least 10% of the ordinary shares or voting power) in an enterprise resident in another economy – a direct investment enterprise. The direct investment includes both the initial transaction, through which the relationship between the direct investor and the direct investment enterprise is established, and all subsequent transactions between them. The direct investment covers transactions related to changes in the direct investor's share in the equity capital of the direct investment enterprise, inter-company debt transactions as well as the share of the direct investor in the undistributed earnings/loss of the direct investment enterprise. Claims on and Liabilities to affiliated enterprises are shown separately, following the directional principle.

Sources and methods: The information on the FDI stocks is derived from monthly, quarterly and annual reports of the financial and the non-financial sector. For particular elements of the FDI position available stock data are used. Other elements of the FDI position for which BNB has no data on stocks available are estimated as accumulation of b.o.p. flows to stocks at the end of previous reporting period. .

For data on direct investments abroad the Bulgarian National Bank uses the information from declaration forms on direct investment abroad, quarterly reports of non-financial sector enterprises and monthly reports on international transactions of the banks. Later, the stocks of Bulgarian direct investment abroad are updated with data from an annual survey conducted by the BNB.

The Bulgarian National Bank receives monthly data on direct investments in the country from the Central Depository, from the banks' reports on international transactions, from the Notary Public and from the Privatisation Agency; quarterly data – from Banking Supervision Department – reports on capital and income of foreign owned banks, from the reports on inter-company debt of direct investment enterprises and data from the Bulgarian National Bank surveys regarding major non-financial FDI enterprises. The direct investment equity stocks in Bulgaria for the non-financial sector derived from b.o.p. flows are supplemented or replaced with the data provided by the NSI's annual survey on FDI stocks. The Bulgarian National Bank compiles data with geographical and economic breakdown for both FDI in Bulgaria and abroad.

B. PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

Portfolio investment stocks comprise holdings of and liabilities on equity securities and debt securities; the latter are subdivided into bonds and notes (with an original maturity of one year or more) and money market instruments (with an original maturity of less than one year).

Sources and methods:

The portfolio investment assets of the monetary authorities and the general government уґсър do not constitute a part of the reserve assets and are compiled on the basis of information provided by the Accounting Department of the Bulgarian National Bank and by the Ministry of Finance.

The banks' holdings of securities are compiled on the basis of reporting forms, containing balance sheet data, while the other sectors' portfolio investment assets are reported by the custodians.

The stocks of portfolio investment liabilities cover securities issued by residents and held by non-residents. The main source of information on the portfolio investment liabilities in equity and debt securities are (i) the Central Depository which provides monthly stocks information on the portfolio investment by sector and (ii) the banks reports on the Bulgarian securities issued abroad and held by residents. The Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank and the commercial banks are the main sources of stock information on the portfolio investment liabilities in debt securities of the monetary authorities and the general government.

C. FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES

Assets and liabilities in *financial derivatives* cover financial derivative instruments such as forwards, futures, swaps, options, etc.

The main source of information are the banks.

D. OTHER INVESTMENT

Other investment covers the stocks of assets and liabilities related to short and long-term trade credits and loans, currency and deposits and other assets and liabilities (accounts receivable and payable).

According to the BPM5, *trade credits* consist of claims and liabilities arising from the direct extension of credit by suppliers and buyers for transactions in goods and services and advance payments for work in progress (or to be undertaken) that is associated with such transactions. *Loans* item includes received and paid principals on short- and long-term loans between residents and non-residents if no issue of a tradable security is involved with these loans. The *Currency and Deposits* component presents on the assets side the changes in the residents' deposits held abroad, and on the liabilities side – the changes in the liabilities of the resident banks to non-residents in domestic and foreign currency. Items *Other assets* and *Other liabilities* includes all transactions on miscellaneous accounts receivable and payable not included elsewhere and transactions in arrears.

Sources and methods: The sources of information for trade credits are: quarterly Form SPB-6A for the assets, and quarterly Form SPB-6B for trade credits liabilities, reported by the non-financial sector.

Stocks data on the item *Loans* is received by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, the banks and directly by the enterprises that have lent to or borrowed from abroad.

E. Reserves and related items

According to the BPM5, *reserve assets* consist of those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by monetary authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances and/or for other purposes. The reserve assets comprise monetary gold, SDRs, the reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency and deposits and securities) and other claims.

Under the provisions of the currency board, the *reserve assets* of the Bulgarian National Bank are equal to the assets of the Issue Department as presented in its balance sheet.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes the international investment position of the country on a quarterly basis. According to the schedule of the Bulgarian National Bank the data are published within three months after the close of the reference quarter.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

The policy on revisions pursued by the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

- (i) Each publication includes revisions of the data for the previous reporting period.
- (ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases.
- (iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain i.i.p. components or other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes to facilitate the users of the data. With the revisions publication, the users are timely acquainted with the revised data on the relative items.

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank disseminates the quarterly international investment position data on its web site – <http://www.bnb.bg>.

The data are published also in the *Bulgarian National Bank Monthly Bulletin*.

Data on the international investment position of the country are included in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the balance of payments data published, please do not hesitate to send them to Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director, Statistics Directorate, via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, to Mrs. Liliana Bancheva, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division, via e-mail at Bancheva.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 Knyaz Alexander I Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

Last updated on June 23, 2011

External Sector Statistics, Compiled by
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division and Disseminated
through the BNB web-site (<http://www.bnb.bg>), by Items: *

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