

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

January - May 2015

17 July 2015

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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS¹

May 2015

Current and Capital Account

The **current and capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 96.7 million in May 2015, compared with a surplus of EUR 33 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **current and capital account** was positive amounting to EUR 855.9 million (2% of GDP²) compared with a deficit of EUR 280.9 million (0.7% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

Current Account

The **current account** recorded a surplus of EUR 51.3 million, compared with a deficit of EUR 36.9 million in May 2014. The current account surplus resulted mainly from the positive balance on *services* (EUR 104 million), as well as on *secondary income* (EUR 140.2 million), especially *other sectors' secondary income*. In January – May 2015 the **current account** was positive and amounted to EUR 206.2 million (0.5% of GDP), its balance growing by EUR 679 million (143.6) from January – May 2014 (a deficit of EUR 472.9 million, 1.1% of GDP).

The **balance on goods** recorded a deficit of EUR 144.6 million in May 2015, compared with a deficit of EUR 248.6 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **balance on goods** was negative amounting to EUR 1,074.2 million (2.5% of GDP), its deficit shrinking by EUR 557.2 million (34.2%) from January – May 2014 (a deficit of EUR 1,631.4 million, 3.9% of GDP)³.

- **Exports of goods** amounted to EUR 1,920.5 million in May 2015, growing by EUR 213.6 million (12.5%) from May 2014 (EUR 1,707 million). In January – May 2015 **exports** totalled EUR 9,024.8 million, increasing by EUR 1,064.5 million (13.4%) year-on-year (from EUR 7,960.4 million). In January – May 2014 exports fell by 5.7% year-on-year.

- **Imports of goods** amounted to EUR 2,065.1 million in May 2015, growing by EUR 109.5 million (5.6%) from May 2014 (EUR 1,955.6 million). In January – May 2015 **imports** amounted to EUR 10,099 million, growing by EUR 507.3 million (5.3%) year-on-year (from EUR 9,591.7 million). In January – May 2014 imports grew by 0.2% year-on-year.

¹ The analysis is based on the standard presentation of the balance of payments, compiled in accordance with the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*. Preliminary data. In accordance with the practice of the BNB and the data revision requirements of the ECB (included in the *ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB*), the data for April 2015 have been revised. The data for May 2015 are to be revised with the June 2015 report.

² GDP amounting to EUR 42,962 million for 2015 (BNB estimate), and EUR 42,009.8 million for 2014 (NSI data as of 6 March 2015 in accordance with ESA 2010).

³ With the implementation of the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (IMF, 2008) significant methodological changes in the reporting of trade in goods and trade in services were introduced (see the press release on Balance of payments for February 2015). More detailed information on these methodological changes is available in the material *Compilation of the balance of payments in accordance with the methodology of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* on the BNB website.

According to external trade statistics, *exports of goods* amounted to EUR 9,392.3 million in January – May 2015, growing by EUR 972.7 million (11.6%) year-on-year (compared with EUR 8,419.6 million in January – May 2014). *Imports of goods* amounted to EUR 10,278.1 million in January – May 2015, growing by EUR 415.4 million (4.2%) year-on-year (from EUR 9,862.7 million in January – May 2014). The *trade balance* recorded a deficit of EUR 885.9 million (2.1% of GDP) in the reporting period, dropping by EUR 557.3 million year-on-year (from a deficit of EUR 1,443.1 million, 3.4% of GDP in January – May 2014).

Services recorded a positive balance of EUR 104 million in May 2015, compared with a surplus of EUR 151.8 million in May 2014. The positive balance was mostly due to the net surpluses on *travel* (EUR 95.7 million) and *other services* (EUR 11.8 million). *Services: credit* amounted to EUR 387.7 (compared with EUR 542.9 million in May 2014). *Services: debit* amounted to EUR 283.7 (compared with EUR 391 million in May 2014). In January – May 2015 **services** recorded a surplus of EUR 590.8 million (1.4% of GDP), increasing by EUR 50.9 million (9.4%) year-on-year (from EUR 540 million, 1.3% of GDP).

Primary income (which reflects the receipt and payment of income related to the use of resources (labor, capital, land), taxes of production and imports and subsidies) recorded a deficit of EUR 48.3 million, compared with a deficit of EUR 18 million in May 2014. *Primary income: credit* amounted to EUR 97.9 million (compared with EUR 105.6 million in May 2014). *Primary income: debit* amounted to EUR 146.3 million (compared with EUR 123.5 million in May 2014). In January – May 2015 **primary income** recorded a deficit of EUR 328.8 million (0.8% of GDP), compared with a deficit of EUR 314.5 million (0.7% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

The net **secondary income** (which reflects the redistribution of income) recorded a surplus of EUR 140.2 million, compared with a surplus of EUR 77.9 million in May 2014. *Secondary income: credit* amounted to EUR 203.9 million (compared with EUR 125.2 million in May 2014). *Secondary income: debit* amounted to EUR 63.7 million (compared with EUR 47.4 million in May 2014). In January – May 2015 the net **secondary income** recorded a surplus of EUR 1,018.4 million (2.4% of GDP), compared with a surplus of EUR 933.1 million (2.2% of GDP) in the same period of 2014.

Capital Account

The **capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 45.3 million, compared with a positive balance of EUR 69.9 million in May 2014. The net *capital transfers* were positive and amounted to EUR 36.9 million, compared with a positive balance of EUR 66.2 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **capital account** recorded a surplus of EUR 649.8 million (1.5% of GDP), compared with a positive balance of EUR 192 million (0.5% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

Financial Account

The **financial account** recorded a net outflow of EUR 3.1 million in May 2015, compared with an inflow of EUR 131.1 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **financial account** recorded a net inflow of EUR 1,342.2 million (3.1% of GDP), compared with an outflow of EUR 141.4 million (0.3% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

The balance on direct investment was negative amounting to EUR 89.8 million, compared with a negative balance of EUR 101.4 million in May 2014. **Direct investment - assets** decreased by EUR 9.6 million, compared with an increase of EUR 4 million in May 2014. **Direct investment - liabilities** recorded a net increase of EUR 80.2 million in May 2015, compared with an increase of EUR 105.5 million in

May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **direct investment** balance was negative and equated to EUR 587 million (1.4% of GDP), compared with a negative balance of EUR 335.7 million (0.8% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

In accordance with the *directional principle* presentation, foreign direct investment in Bulgaria amounted to EUR 88.4 million, compared with EUR 195.6 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the foreign direct investment in Bulgaria totalled EUR 616.9 million, compared with an inflow of EUR 622.2 million in January – May 2014.

Direct investment abroad recorded a net decrease of EUR 1.4 million in May 2015, compared with an increase of EUR 94.2 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 **direct investment abroad** grew by EUR 29.8 million, compared with an increase of EUR 286.4 million in the same period of 2014.

More detailed information on direct investment is available in the *annex Direct Investment (January – May 2015)* and in table 10. *Direct Investment* of the monthly *Balance of Payments* publication.

The **balance on portfolio investment** was negative amounting to EUR 545.2 million, compared with a positive balance of EUR 0.6 million in May 2014. **Portfolio investment - assets** dropped by EUR 621.9 million, compared with a decline of EUR 56.1 million in May 2014. **Portfolio investment - liabilities** declined by EUR 76.7 million compared with a decrease of EUR 56.7 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **portfolio investment** balance was negative and equated to EUR 1,661.2 million (3.9% of GDP), compared with a positive balance of EUR 242.2 million (0.6% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

The **balance on other investment** was positive amounting to EUR 651.4 million, compared with a positive balance of EUR 481.6 million in May 2014. **Other investment - assets** decreased by EUR 69.9 million, compared with an increase of EUR 436 million in May 2014. **Other investment - liabilities** dropped by EUR 721.4 million compared with a decline of EUR 45.6 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 the **balance on other investment** was positive and equated to EUR 929.2 million (2.2% of GDP), compared with a positive balance of EUR 622.4 million (1.5% of GDP) in January – May 2014.

The **BNB reserve assets**⁴ dropped by EUR 39.6 million, compared with a decline of EUR 250.7 million in May 2014. In January – May 2015 they grew by EUR 2,652.1 million (6.2% of GDP), compared with a decrease of EUR 676 million (1.6% of GDP) in the same period of 2014.

The **net errors and omissions** were negative amounting to EUR 99.7 million compared with a positive value of EUR 98.1 million in May 2014. According to preliminary data, the item was positive in January – May 2015 and totalled EUR 486.2 million (1.1% of GDP), compared with a positive value of EUR 139.4 million (0.3% of GDP) in the same period of 2014.

⁴ Excluding valuation changes due to exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetisation/demonetisation of gold and allocation or cancellation of SDRs), and reclassifications.

DIRECT INVESTMENT (January – May 2015)¹

According to preliminary data, *foreign direct investment in Bulgaria* compiled according to the *directional principle* amounted to EUR 616.9 million (1.4% of GDP) in January – May 2015, down by EUR 5.3 million (0.9%) from January – May 2014 (EUR 622.2 million, 1.5% of GDP)². In May 2015 foreign direct investment in the country grew by EUR 88.4 million, compared with an increase of EUR 195.6 million in May 2014.

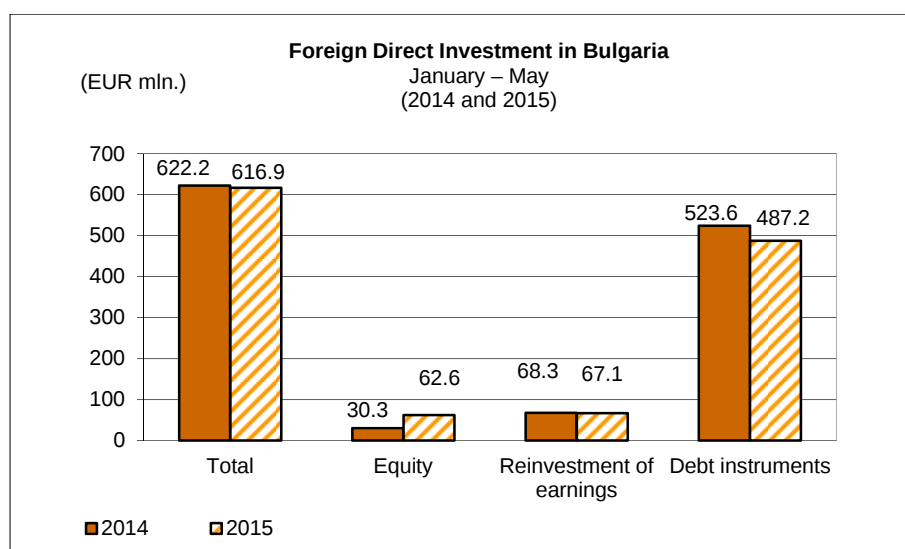
	2014				2015				(EUR million)
	Q1	Apr	May	Jan-May	Q1	Apr	May	Jan-May	2015/2014
Direct investment, net	-219.6	-14.8	-101.4	-335.7	-434.6	-62.6	-89.8	-587.0	-251.3
Direct investment abroad *	127.0	65.3	94.2	286.4	21.1	10.2	-1.4	29.8	-256.6
Equity	16.0	21.7	30.0	67.7	17.7	1.8	4.2	23.7	-44.0
Reinvestment of earnings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	0.0	0.0	-5.5	-5.5
Debt instruments	111.0	43.6	64.2	218.8	8.9	8.4	-5.6	11.7	-207.1
Foreign Direct Investment	346.5	80.1	195.6	622.2	455.7	72.8	88.4	616.9	-5.3
Equity	101.1	-11.7	-59.1	30.3	61.1	0.7	0.8	62.6	32.4
Reinvestment of earnings	42.2	13.0	13.0	68.3	40.2	13.4	13.4	67.1	-1.2
Debt instruments	203.2	78.7	241.7	523.6	354.3	58.7	74.2	487.2	-36.4

Data presented following the directional principle and compiled in accordance with the methodological requirements of the Sixth Edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (IMF, 2008) .

Source: direct investment companies, banks, notaries, National Statistical Institute, Central Depository, Privatisation Agency.

A positive sign denotes an increase in assets and liabilities; a negative sign denotes a decrease in assets and liabilities.

Equity (acquisition/disposal of shares and equities in cash and contributions in kind by non-residents in/from the capital and reserves of Bulgarian enterprises and receipts/payments from/for real estate deals in the country) amounted to EUR 62.6 million in January – May 2015. It grew by EUR 32.4 million in comparison with that attracted in the same period of 2014 (EUR 30.3 million). *The receipts from real estate investments of non-residents* amounted to EUR 6.8 million, compared with EUR 49 million attracted in January – May 2014.



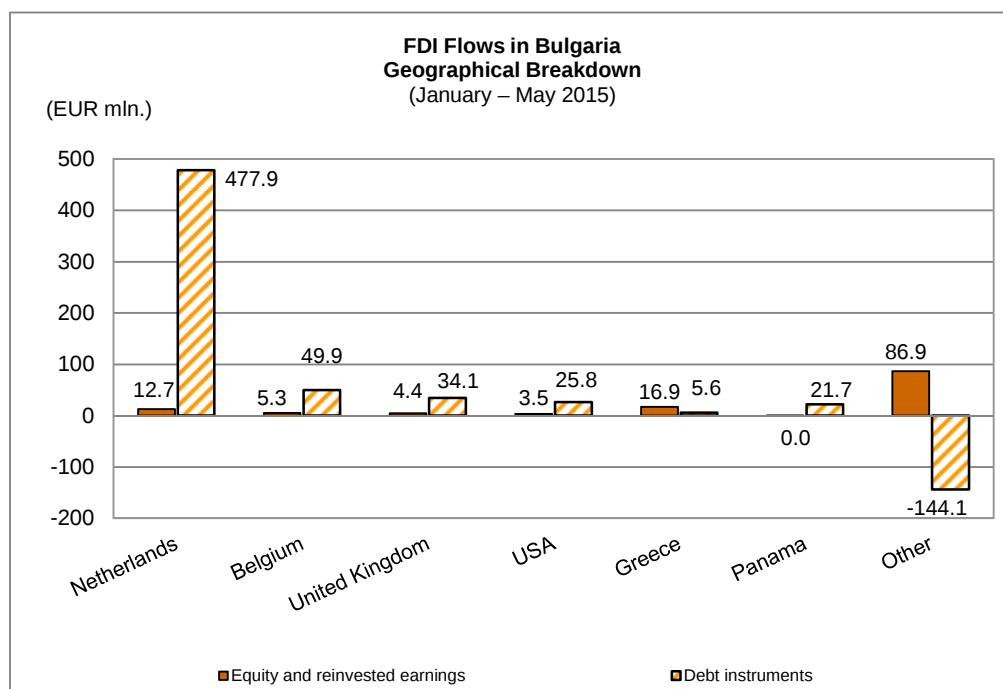
Based on preliminary profit and loss data, *reinvestment of earnings*³ (the share of non-residents in the

¹ Preliminary data. The data for May 2015 are to be revised with the June 2015 report. The 2014 and 2015 data are subject to revisions with the annual NSI data and reports from foreign direct investment enterprises.

undistributed earnings/ loss of the enterprise) was estimated at EUR 67.1 million for January – May 2015, compared with EUR 68.3 million in the same period of 2014.

The net *debt instruments* (the change in the net liabilities between affiliated enterprises on financial loans, suppliers' credits and debt securities) totalled EUR 487.2 million in January – May 2015, compared with EUR 523.6 million in January – May 2014⁴.

The largest net direct investment inflow in Bulgaria for January – May 2015 was from the Netherlands (EUR 490.6 million).



According to preliminary data, *direct investment abroad* grew by EUR 29.8 million in January – May 2015, compared with an increase of EUR 286.4 million in January – May 2014. In May 2015 it dropped by EUR 1.4 million, compared with an increase of EUR 94.2 million in May 2014.

² GDP amounting to EUR 42,962 million for 2015 (BNB estimate), and EUR 42,009.8 million for 2014 (NSI data as of 06.03.2015) according to ESA 2010.

³ The 2014 and 2015 data include estimates of *reinvestment of earnings of banks*. Data on *reinvestment of earnings of non-financial enterprises* for 2014 will be presented with the January 2016 report.

⁴ The data on *debt instruments* are based on preliminary information from foreign direct investment enterprises on credits extended/received to/from nonresidents. The data for 2014 and 2015 are subject to revisions with their quarterly and annual reports.

TABLES

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

STANDARD PRESENTATION*

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January - May			
	May 14	May 15	Change	2014	2015	Change	2015
	(EUR mln.)	(EUR mln.)		(EUR mln.)	(EUR mln.)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)
Current and Capital Account	33.0	96.7	63.7	-280.9	855.9	1136.8	-0.67%
Current Account ¹	-36.9	51.3	88.2	-472.9	206.2	679.0	-1.1%
Current Account - Credit	2480.6	2610.1	129.5	11874.9	13110.6	1235.6	28.3%
Current Account - Debit	2517.5	2558.8	41.3	12347.8	12904.4	556.6	29.4%
Goods and Services - Net	-96.8	-40.6	56.2	-1091.4	-483.4	608.0	-2.6%
Goods and Services - Credit	2249.8	2308.3	58.4	10256.2	11322.8	1066.7	24.4%
Goods and Services - Debit	2346.6	2348.8	2.2	11347.6	11806.2	458.6	27.0%
Goods - Net ²	-248.6	-144.6	104.0	-1631.4	-1074.2	557.2	-3.9%
Goods - Credit	1707.0	1920.5	213.6	7960.4	9024.8	1064.5	18.9%
Goods - Debit	1955.6	2065.1	109.5	9591.7	10099.0	507.3	22.8%
Services - Net	151.8	104.0	-47.8	540.0	590.8	50.9	1.3%
Services - Credit	542.9	387.7	-155.1	2295.8	2298.0	2.2	5.5%
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	98.9	7.0	-91.9	512.9	426.0	-87.0	1.2%
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	2.9	2.9	0.0	34.1	41.9	7.8	0.1%
Transport ³	111.6	85.1	-26.5	452.5	441.8	-10.7	1.1%
Travel ⁴	196.0	198.0	2.0	613.0	634.6	21.6	1.5%
Other services ⁵	133.4	94.7	-38.8	683.3	753.8	70.5	1.6%
Services - Credit	391.0	283.7	-107.3	1755.8	1707.1	-48.7	4.2%
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	98.5	6.3	-92.3	406.8	319.2	-87.6	1.0%
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	2.6	2.6	0.0	16.9	19.1	2.3	0.0%
Transport ³	85.3	89.7	4.3	378.4	427.8	49.4	0.9%
Travel ⁴	93.3	102.3	9.0	328.8	367.8	39.0	0.8%
Other services ⁵	111.3	82.9	-28.4	624.9	573.2	-51.7	1.5%
Primary income - Net	-18.0	-48.3	-30.4	-314.5	-328.8	-14.3	-0.7%
Primary income - Credit	105.6	97.9	-7.7	374.4	378.4	4.0	0.9%
Compensation of employees	46.8	53.8	7.0	165.6	188.0	22.4	0.4%
Investment income	58.3	42.9	-15.3	206.0	185.8	-20.2	0.5%
Other primary income	0.5	1.2	0.7	2.8	4.6	1.7	0.0%
Primary income - Debit	123.5	146.3	22.7	688.9	707.2	18.3	1.6%
Compensation of employees	0.8	2.2	1.4	3.6	4.8	1.2	0.0%
Investment income	121.2	142.9	21.7	677.0	696.9	19.9	1.6%
Other primary income	1.6	1.2	-0.4	8.2	5.5	-2.8	0.0%

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January - May				
	May 14	May 15	Change	2014	2015	Change	2014	2015
		(EUR mln.)			(EUR mln.)		(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)
Secondary income - Net	77.9	140.2	62.4	933.1	1018.4	85.3	2.2%	2.4%
Secondary income - Credit	125.2	203.9	78.7	1244.4	1409.4	165.0	3.0%	3.3%
General government	30.3	100.4	70.2	833.1	989.1	156.0	2.0%	2.3%
Other sectors	95.0	103.5	8.5	411.3	420.2	8.9	1.0%	1.0%
Secondary income - Debit	47.4	63.7	16.3	311.3	391.0	79.7	0.7%	0.9%
General government	43.8	58.5	14.8	288.1	349.8	61.7	0.7%	0.8%
Other sectors	3.6	5.2	1.6	23.2	41.2	18.0	0.1%	0.1%
Capital Account ^{1,6}	69.9	45.3	-24.5	192.0	649.8	457.8	0.5%	1.5%
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net ⁵	3.7	-17.0	-20.8	3.7	2.6	-1.1	0.0%	0.0%
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit	10.9	10.0	-1.0	31.1	78.3	47.2	0.1%	0.2%
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	7.2	1.5	-5.7	56.2	40.2	-16.0	0.1%	0.1%
Capital transfers - Net	66.2	36.9	-29.3	217.1	611.7	394.5	0.5%	1.4%
Capital transfers - Credit	69.4	36.9	-32.5	231.1	611.8	380.7	0.6%	1.4%
Capital transfers - Debit	3.2	0.0	-3.2	14.0	0.1	-13.8	0.0%	0.0%
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	131.1	-3.1	-134.1	-141.4	1342.2	1483.6	-0.3%	3.1%
Financial account - Assets	134.2	-720.9	-855.1	408.7	408.3	-0.3	1.0%	1.0%
Financial account - Liabilities	3.1	-717.8	-720.9	550.1	-933.9	-1484.0	1.3%	-2.2%
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-101.4	-89.8	11.6	-335.7	-587.0	-251.3	-0.8%	-1.4%
Direct investment - Assets ⁸	4.0	-9.6	-13.6	335.2	-6.6	-341.8	0.8%	0.0%
Direct investment - Liabilities ^{9,10}	105.5	80.2	-25.2	670.9	580.4	-90.6	1.6%	1.4%
Portfolio investment - Net	0.6	-545.2	-545.8	242.2	-1661.2	-1903.4	0.6%	-3.9%
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	-56.1	-621.9	-565.8	171.5	-667.4	-839.0	0.4%	-1.6%
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-56.7	-76.7	-20.0	-70.6	993.8	1064.4	-0.2%	2.3%
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	0.7	20.2	19.5	5.7	9.2	3.5	0.0%	0.0%
Other investment - Net	481.6	651.4	169.8	622.4	929.2	306.7	1.5%	2.16%
Other investment - Assets ⁸	436.0	-69.9	-505.9	572.2	-1578.9	-2151.1	1.4%	-3.7%
Other investment - Liabilities ^{9,10}	-45.6	-721.4	-675.8	-50.2	-2508.0	-2457.8	-0.1%	-5.8%
BNB Reserve assets ¹²	-250.4	-39.6	210.8	-676.0	2652.1	3328.1	-1.6%	6.2%
Monetary gold	0.4	0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.0%	0.0%
Special drawing rights	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0%	0.0%
Other reserve assets	-250.7	-39.8	210.9	-677.1	2650.7	3327.8	-1.6%	6.2%

	Monthly figures			Cumulated figures January - May			
	May 14	May 15	Change	2014	2015	Change	2014 2015
	(EUR mln.)	(EUR mln.)		(% of GDP)	(EUR mln.)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)
Balancing items:							
Current and Capital Account Balance	33.0	96.7	63.7	-280.9	855.9	1136.8	-0.7% 2.0%
Financial Account Balance	131.1	-3.1	-134.1	-141.4	1342.2	1483.6	-0.3% 3.1%
Net errors and Omissions ¹³	98.1	-99.7	-197.8	139.4	486.2	346.8	0.3% 1.1%
Memorandum items ¹⁴							
Direct investment abroad	94.2	-1.4	-95.6	286.4	29.8	-256.6	0.7% 0.1%
Direct investment in Bulgaria	195.6	88.4	-107.1	622.2	616.9	-5.3	1.5% 1.4%

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the Asset/Liability principle. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁸ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

14	STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	Cumulated figures Jan-May																		Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
		V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	31/V/2014	31/V/2015			
Current and Capital Account		33.0	449.1	630.0	563.6	106.7	-84.5	193.0	-225.4	-46.0	-92.2	687.3	210.2	96.7	-280.9	855.9	905.0	2 488.5			
Current Account ¹		-36.9	316.3	523.6	502.9	70.7	-98.5	-108.1	-374.9	-55.1	-147.9	465.9	-108.0	51.3	-472.9	206.2	350.8	1 038.3			
Current Account - Credit		2 480.6	2 918.5	3 292.2	3 215.2	2 863.5	2 744.3	2 525.2	2 408.7	2 272.4	2 365.0	3 196.5	2 666.5	2 610.1	11 874.9	13 110.6	31 540.7	33 078.2			
Current Account - Debit		2 517.5	2 602.3	2 768.6	2 712.2	2 792.8	2 842.9	2 633.3	2 783.6	2 327.5	2 512.9	2 730.7	2 774.5	2 558.8	12 347.8	12 904.4	31 189.9	32 039.9			
Goods and Services - Net		-96.8	244.7	541.1	486.4	32.5	-72.0	-118.5	-403.7	-10.9	-175.5	-99.9	-156.4	-40.6	-1 091.4	-483.4	-567.5	227.1			
Goods and Services - Credit		2 249.8	2 620.2	3 083.8	2 968.7	2 683.0	2 544.4	2 333.8	2 163.5	2 122.5	2 134.1	2 400.7	2 357.2	2 308.3	10 256.2	11 322.8	27 847.3	29 720.3			
Goods and Services - Debit		2 346.6	2 375.5	2 542.7	2 482.4	2 650.5	2 616.4	2 452.3	2 567.2	2 133.5	2 309.6	2 500.7	2 533.6	2 348.8	11 347.6	11 806.2	28 414.7	29 493.1			
Goods - Net		-248.6	-177.6	-144.5	-233.5	-332.2	-250.4	-218.8	-440.8	-185.3	-319.4	-183.9	-241.0	-144.6	-1 631.4	-1 074.2	-3 386.5	-2 872.1			
Goods - Credit		1 707.0	1 804.2	1 952.3	1 857.9	1 926.6	1 975.0	1 879.6	1 675.6	1 630.4	1 645.8	1 922.9	1 905.1	1 920.5	7 960.4	9 024.8	20 729.6	22 095.8			
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1 705.0	1 802.6	1 950.8	1 855.7	1 923.1	1 973.8	1 877.3	1 674.0	1 627.6	1 641.6	1 918.4	1 903.7	1 920.2	7 948.3	9 011.4	20 703.4	22 068.8			
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	5.5	9.7			
Non-monetary gold		1.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.4	8.3	6.9	20.7	17.4			
Goods - Debit		1 955.6	1 981.8	2 096.8	2 091.3	2 258.8	2 225.4	2 098.4	2 116.4	1 815.7	1 965.2	2 106.8	2 146.2	2 065.1	9 591.7	10 099.0	24 116.2	24 967.9			
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1 954.9	1 981.2	2 094.6	2 091.1	2 257.9	2 224.3	2 097.6	2 114.9	1 814.0	1 964.7	2 105.6	2 144.7	2 065.1	9 588.1	10 094.0	24 111.6	24 955.6			
Non-monetary gold		0.6	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	3.6	5.0	4.5	12.3			
Services - Net		151.8	422.3	685.6	719.9	364.6	178.5	100.3	37.1	174.3	143.9	84.0	84.6	104.0	540.8	590.8	2 819.1	3 095.2			
Services - Credit		542.9	816.1	1 131.5	1 110.9	756.4	569.5	454.2	487.9	492.1	488.3	477.8	452.1	387.7	2 295.8	2 298.0	7 117.7	7 624.4			
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others		98.9	110.5	121.3	97.8	96.0	100.5	99.4	88.4	115.5	111.1	93.6	98.7	7.0	512.9	426.0	1 217.0	1 139.9			
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)		2.9	2.5	5.4	6.3	3.4	4.3	3.3	12.2	9.7	3.8	8.0	17.4	2.9	34.1	41.9	61.6	79.2			
Transport ⁴		111.6	183.7	229.3	210.7	162.0	109.7	94.5	84.2	87.9	89.5	92.9	86.3	85.1	452.5	441.8	1 322.7	1 515.9			
Travel ⁵		196.0	390.7	625.7	624.9	348.9	163.5	108.7	104.7	119.6	97.5	97.6	121.9	198.0	613.0	634.6	2 956.8	3 001.8			
Other services ³		133.4	128.6	149.8	171.1	146.2	191.4	148.3	198.4	159.4	186.4	185.7	127.7	94.7	683.3	753.8	1 559.5	1 887.6			
Services - Debit		391.0	393.7	445.9	391.0	391.8	391.0	353.9	450.8	317.7	344.4	393.9	367.4	283.7	1 755.8	1 707.1	4 298.6	4 525.3			
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others		98.5	88.6	86.6	51.0	67.7	86.3	86.0	71.5	66.1	71.7	81.4	93.8	6.3	406.8	319.2	941.6	857.0			
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)		2.6	3.2	6.2	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	7.0	3.3	3.5	5.1	4.5	2.6	16.9	19.1	35.0	50.1			
Transport ⁴		85.3	82.7	94.1	108.1	99.5	90.5	75.3	85.2	81.6	82.0	83.6	91.0	89.7	378.4	427.8	1 014.9	1 063.3			
Travel ⁵		93.3	85.3	99.3	110.4	98.2	63.0	60.6	57.8	57.8	55.0	65.5	87.1	102.3	328.8	367.8	873.1	942.4			
Other services ³		111.3	133.9	159.7	117.4	123.2	147.2	128.7	229.2	108.9	132.2	158.3	91.0	82.9	624.9	573.2	1 434.1	1 612.6			
Primary income - Net		-18.0	-91.8	-101.7	-110.8	-26.5	-114.5	-63.2	-53.1	-79.3	-43.0	-58.9	-99.3	-48.3	-314.5	-328.8	-1 208.6	-890.4			
Primary income - Credit		105.6	83.7	82.2	78.8	88.3	79.5	69.1	63.9	57.0	62.2	84.6	76.7	97.9	374.4	378.4	917.4	923.8			
Compensation of employees		46.8	44.4	46.0	41.5	45.5	42.0	32.1	23.4	21.5	28.2	35.7	48.8	53.8	165.6	188.0	426.9	462.7			
Investment income		58.3	38.4	35.5	36.6	41.5	36.8	34.6	40.0	35.0	32.9	47.7	27.2	42.9	206.0	185.8	478.3	449.3			
Direct investment income		5.7	7.6	4.6	5.1	7.9	5.1	5.3	6.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.9	3.9	23.5	16.0	57.7	57.8			
Portfolio investment income		47.8	26.1	26.6	26.0	27.1	26.2	24.5	28.9	27.6	24.8	39.6	17.0	26.9	157.8	135.9	360.4	321.2			
Other investment income		4.8	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.3	12.1	24.6	33.9	60.3	70.4			
Other primary income		0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.8	4.6	12.1	11.7			
Primary income - Debit		123.5	175.5	183.9	189.6	114.8	193.9	132.3	117.0	136.3	105.2	143.5	175.9	146.3	688.9	707.2	2 126.0	1 814.2			
Compensation of employees		0.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.2	3.6	4.8	10.0	13.4			
Investment income		121.2	172.3	180.4	186.9	113.5	191.5	131.1	113.6	135.1	103.4	141.0	174.5	142.9	677.0	696.9	2 101.4	1 786.2			
Direct investment income		84.2	135.9	106.9	150.0	76.9	154.9	93.5	75.1	63.3	65.2	102.9	138.2	94.2	479.6	463.7	1 599.7	1 256.9			
Portfolio investment income		0.4	0.3	38.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	34.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.2	35.7	56.9	77.0			
Other investment income		36.6	36.0	35.3	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.9	37.9	37.2	37.8	37.5	36.3	48.7	181.2	197.5	444.8	452.3			
Other primary income		1.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	8.2	5.5	14.6	14.6			
Secondary income - Net		77.9	163.3	84.2	127.4	64.8	87.9	73.7	81.9	35.1	70.6	624.7	147.7	140.2	933.1	1 018.4	2 126.9	1 701.6			
Secondary income - Credit		125.2	214.6	126.3	167.7	92.2	120.5	123.3	181.3	92.9	168.8	711.2	232.7	203.9	1 244.4	1 409.4	2 776.0	2 434.1			
General government		30.3	133.3	41.9	89.8	12.7	39.0	51.7	106.9	19.4	90.6	625.3	153.4	100.4	833.1	989.1	1 834.7	1 464.4			
Other sectors		95.0	81.2	84.3	77.9	79.4	81.4	70.7	74.4	73.5	78.1	85.9	79.3	103.5	411.3	420.2	941.4	969.7			
Secondary income - Debit		47.4	51.2	42.1	40.3	27.4	32.6	48.6	99.3	57.7	98.2	86.5	85.0	63.7	311.3	391.0	649.1	732.5			
General government		43.8	40.1	32.0	29.6	22.3	25.2	42.2	87.0	51.0	91.2	70.4	78.6	58.5	288.1	349.8	602.7	628.2			
Other sectors		3.6	11.2	10.1	10.7	5.1	7.3	6.4	12.3	6.7	6.9	16.1	6.3	5.2	23.2	41.2	46.4	104.3			

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	Cumulated figures Jan-May															Twelve-month cumulated figures ending		
	V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015	
Capital Account ^{1,6} Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net ³ Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit Capital transfers - Net Capital transfers - Credit General government Other sectors Capital transfers - Debit General government Other sectors Financial account - Net ^{1,6} Financial account - Assets Financial account - Liabilities Direct investment - Net ⁷ Direct investment - Assets Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,9} Direct investment - Liabilities Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,10} Portfolio investment - Net ¹¹ Portfolio investment - Assets Equity and investment fund shares Debt securities Portfolio investment - Liabilities Equity and investment fund shares Equity Investment fund shares Debt securities	69.9	132.8	106.4	60.7	36.0	14.0	301.1	149.5	9.1	55.7	221.4	318.1	45.3	192.0	649.8	554.2	1 450.2	
	3.7	2.6	6.3	1.0	5.3	1.5	10.2	-39.2	8.8	10.2	3.2	7.4	8.4	38.1	-25.2	38.1	-101.1	25.8
	10.9	18.5	39.9	6.1	25.2	4.4	22.1	9.1	12.7	16.4	24.3	14.9	10.0	31.1	78.3	155.8	203.6	
	7.2	16.0	33.6	5.1	19.9	2.9	11.9	48.3	3.9	6.2	21.1	7.4	1.5	56.2	40.2	257.0	177.8	
	66.2	130.3	100.1	59.7	30.6	12.5	290.9	188.7	0.3	45.5	218.2	310.7	36.9	217.1	611.7	655.3	1 424.3	
	69.4	130.5	100.1	59.7	31.1	12.5	290.9	188.7	0.3	45.6	218.3	310.7	36.9	231.1	611.8	670.4	1 425.2	
	69.3	129.5	99.9	59.6	29.9	11.7	270.6	109.0	-0.4	45.6	218.2	310.7	36.9	225.9	610.9	659.5	1 321.3	
	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	20.3	79.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.8	10.9	104.0	
	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	15.1	0.9
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	15.1	0.9	
Financial account - Net ^{1,6} Financial account - Assets Financial account - Liabilities Direct investment - Net ⁷ Direct investment - Assets Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,9} Direct investment - Liabilities Equity Reinvestment of earnings Debt instruments ^{8,10} Portfolio investment - Net ¹¹ Portfolio investment - Assets Equity and investment fund shares Debt securities Portfolio investment - Liabilities Equity and investment fund shares Equity Investment fund shares Debt securities	131.1	-153.7	-126.4	395.1	257.0	-219.7	146.1	-191.9	-151.0	146.0	747.2	603.0	-3.1	-141.4	1 342.2	464.7	1 448.7	
	134.2	28.5	1 331.5	630.1	271.0	144.0	91.4	1 031.6	-507.7	178.9	1 256.0	202.0	-720.9	408.7	408.3	1 520.7	3 936.5	
	3.1	182.2	1 458.0	235.0	14.0	363.6	-54.7	1 223.6	-356.7	32.9	508.8	-401.0	-717.8	550.1	-933.9	1 056.0	2 487.8	
	-101.4	-59.9	-205.9	-201.5	238.8	-364.5	-22.2	26.0	-295.7	-106.2	-32.8	-62.6	-89.8	-335.7	-587.0	-1 066.4	-1 176.2	
	4.0	127.2	6.6	20.2	30.0	-88.4	-15.7	186.5	-112.2	38.1	64.1	12.9	-9.6	335.2	-6.6	293.2	259.7	
	30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	8.4	2.4	6.9	1.8	4.2	67.7	23.7	137.6	88.5	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	3.7	-5.5	
	-25.9	118.6	4.2	1.9	25.9	-91.2	-17.8	160.0	-119.2	37.3	59.9	11.1	-13.8	267.5	-24.8	151.9	176.7	
	105.5	187.1	212.4	221.7	-208.8	276.1	6.4	160.4	183.5	144.3	96.9	75.5	80.2	670.9	580.4	1 359.6	1 435.9	
	-59.1	75.4	98.9	155.8	36.5	35.0	50.3	95.1	12.2	10.2	38.8	0.7	0.8	30.3	62.6	833.2	609.6	
13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	148.8	165.9		
151.6	99.0	98.3	50.6	-260.6	227.7	-57.2	51.9	157.9	120.7	44.7	61.4	66.0	572.4	450.7	377.6	660.4		
Portfolio investment - Net ¹¹ Portfolio investment - Assets Equity and investment fund shares Debt securities Portfolio investment - Liabilities Equity and investment fund shares Equity Investment fund shares Debt securities	0.6	-104.0	-1 397.4	-34.4	-80.4	110.0	-10.5	62.3	626.8	185.5	-1 904.8	-23.5	-545.2	242.2	-1 661.2	-269.9	-3 115.6	
	-56.1	-63.7	-108.1	6.4	-33.9	218.3	80.0	58.9	61.8	123.7	-42.9	-188.1	-621.9	171.5	-667.4	496.4	-509.5	
	54.8	60.9	16.9	21.8	6.5	49.5	-6.2	15.9	-52.1	119.6	-11.7	-5.4	17.7	184.1	68.1	243.7	233.4	
	-110.9	-124.6	-124.9	-15.4	-40.4	168.7	86.2	43.0	113.8	4.2	-31.3	-182.7	-639.6	-12.5	-735.5	252.6	-742.9	
	-56.7	40.3	1 289.3	40.8	46.5	108.3	90.5	-3.3	-565.0	-61.8	1 861.9	-164.5	-76.7	-70.6	993.8	766.2	2 606.1	
	2.9	-1.2	1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-4.8	-1.0	-1.0	1.3	-4.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.1	-46.7	-6.2	-69.7	-16.4	
	2.3	-1.3	1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-3.8	0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-47.7	-7.7	-71.5	-17.6	
	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2	2.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	
	-59.7	41.6	1 287.4	42.8	48.6	113.0	91.6	-2.4	-566.3	-57.6	1 862.2	-163.7	-74.6	1 000.0	-23.9	835.9	2 622.4	
	Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net Other investment - Net Other investment - Assets Other equity Currency and deposits ¹² Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ⁹ Other accounts receivable Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ¹⁰ Other accounts payable SDRs	0.7	2.0	19.1	7.2	-10.3	5.7	-2.6	16.5	22.9	-18.7	-0.4	-14.8	20.2	5.7	9.2	12.0	46.7
481.6		-431.8	668.0	459.3	-119.0	-1.6	-264.7	-684.2	659.8	-1 480.0	964.4	133.6	651.4	622.4	929.2	2 565.1	555.3	
436.0		-477.1	624.3	431.9	57.4	-22.3	-416.4	382.3	684.6	-1 529.6	-485.6	-178.3	-69.9	572.2	-1 578.9	1 495.3	-998.9	
0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
404.7		-500.9	646.1	451.4	77.7	-22.1	-487.2	414.3	667.4	-1 546.3	-519.8	-158.8	-80.0	396.8	-1 637.5	1 246.6	-1 058.1	
25.0		1.2	10.5	2.4	-16.2	-5.0	59.4	-43.4	-4.7	-7.5	5.6	-19.5	9.7	113.3	-16.4	240.2	-7.6	
0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
5.7		5.7	-6.7	-6.6	-6.4	16.1	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	52.1	35.7	-11.2	60.9	
0.6		16.9	-25.7	-15.4	2.3	-11.3	-0.1	-0.1	10.0	12.4	16.7	0.0	0.4	10.1	39.4	19.7	5.9	
Other investment - Liabilities Other equity Currency and deposits Loans ⁸ Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes Trade credits and advances ¹⁰ Other accounts payable SDRs	-45.6	-45.3	-43.7	-27.4	176.3	-20.8	-151.7	1 066.5	24.8	-49.6	-1 450.0	-311.9	-721.4	-50.2	-2 508.0	-1 069.9	-1 554.2	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	-24.7	66.6	-182.9	-49.1	99.4	69.7	-356.7	337.4	-171.8	32.0	-335.8	-65.7	-1 015.8	-99.8	-1 557.1	-632.4	-1 572.7	
	25.5	-65.2	139.5	0.6	14.8	7.5	159.5	690.0	171.2	-64.7	-1 107.1	-246.2	253.3	58.6	-993.6	-508.2	-46.9	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	-48.8	-49.2	18.4	18.9	19.8	34.5	42.6	42.8	16.7	-25.7	-11.4	0.0	-0.8	-26.9	-21.1	77.2	106.8	
	2.4	2.4	-18.8	2.2	42.4	-132.5	2.9	-3.7	8.7	8.8	4.3	0.0	42.0	17.8	63.8	-6.4	-41.4	
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Monthly data)

16	STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	Cumulated figures Jan-May																Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
		V'14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II'15	III '15	IV '15	V '15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015	
BNB Reserve assets ¹³	Monetary gold	-250.4	440.2	789.8	164.4	227.9	30.7	446.1	387.4	-1 164.8	1 565.3	1 720.8	570.3	-39.6	-676.0	2 652.1	-776.2	5 138.2	
	Special drawing rights	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.2	
	Reserve position in the IMF	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	
	Other reserve assets	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Currency and deposits	-250.7	440.0	789.7	164.3	227.8	30.4	445.8	387.0	-1 165.3	1 565.1	1 720.6	570.1	-39.8	-677.1	2 650.7	-779.0	5 135.7	
	Securities	-324.4	422.1	37.5	93.7	-15.3	-103.9	151.9	100.5	-1 115.0	1 582.7	1 837.9	-991.3	18.0	-638.2	1 332.3	-678.8	2 018.2	
	Financial derivatives	73.7	17.9	752.2	70.7	243.1	134.3	294.0	286.5	-50.3	-17.6	-117.3	1 561.4	-57.8	-38.8	1 318.4	-100.2	3 117.1	
	Financial claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Balancing items:	Current and Capital Account Balance	33.0	449.1	630.0	563.6	106.7	-84.5	193.0	-225.4	-46.0	-92.2	687.3	210.2	96.7	-280.9	855.9	905.0	2 488.5	
	Financial Account Balance	131.1	-153.7	-126.4	395.1	257.0	-219.7	146.1	-191.9	-151.0	146.0	747.2	603.0	-3.1	-141.4	1 342.2	464.7	1 448.7	
	Net errors and Omissions ¹⁴	98.1	-602.8	-756.4	-168.5	150.3	-135.1	-46.9	33.4	-105.0	238.1	59.9	392.9	-99.7	139.4	486.2	-440.3	-1 039.9	
	Memorandum items ¹⁵																		
Direct investment abroad	Equity	94.2	67.8	12.5	17.8	34.4	-67.4	-8.7	38.4	-23.5	27.9	16.7	10.2	-1.4	286.4	29.8	363.3	124.7	
	Reinvestment of earnings	30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	8.4	2.4	6.9	1.8	4.2	67.7	23.7	137.6	88.5	
	Debt instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	3.7	-5.5	
		64.2	59.3	10.1	-0.5	30.3	-70.2	-10.8	12.0	-30.5	27.0	12.4	8.4	-5.6	218.8	11.7	221.9	41.8	
Direct investment in Bulgaria	Equity	195.6	127.8	218.4	219.3	-204.4	297.2	13.5	12.4	272.1	134.0	49.5	72.8	88.4	622.2	616.9	1429.7	1300.9	
	Reinvestment of earnings	-59.1	75.4	98.9	155.8	36.5	35.0	50.3	95.1	12.2	10.2	38.8	0.7	0.8	30.3	62.6	833.2	609.9	
	Debt instruments	13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	148.8	165.5	
		241.7	39.6	104.2	48.2	-256.2	248.7	-50.2	-96.1	246.6	110.5	-2.8	58.7	74.2	523.6	487.2	447.6	525.5	

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁸ The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹² Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁴ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁶ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁷ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

¹⁸ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization) of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹⁹ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

²⁰ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

	2013				2014				2015		Change 2015/2014
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1
Current and Capital Account	-333.1	665.1	1 201.4	-298.9	1 234.5	-20.0	188.2	1 300.3	-116.9	1 351.6	549.1
Current Account¹	-349.6	540.0	1 035.1	-460.2	765.2	-146.9	-9.7	1 097.3	-581.4	359.2	409.8
Current Account - Credit	6 801.0	8 376.7	9 390.8	7 419.6	31 988.1	6 994.8	7 798.7	9 370.8	7 678.3	31 842.6	7 833.9
Current Account - Debit	7 150.7	7 836.8	8 355.7	7 879.7	31 222.9	7 141.7	7 808.4	8 273.6	8 259.7	31 483.3	429.4
Goods and Services - Net	-345.5	-313.4	1 049.7	-546.4	-155.5	-716.7	-130.0	1 059.9	-594.2	-380.9	430.3
Goods and Services - Credit	6 094.1	6 800.4	8 469.3	6 703.6	28 067.5	5 857.1	7 019.3	8 735.5	7 041.7	28 653.6	6 657.3
Goods and Services - Debit	6 439.6	7 113.8	7 419.6	7 250.0	28 223.0	6 573.8	7 149.3	7 675.6	7 635.9	29 034.5	6 943.7
Goods - Net	-621.6	-866.8	-592.8	-809.5	-2 890.7	-1 022.9	-786.1	-710.2	-910.1	-3 429.2	-688.6
Goods - Credit	4 926.2	5 178.3	5 710.4	5 393.1	21 208.0	4 569.9	5 194.6	5 736.7	5 530.1	21 031.4	5 199.1
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	4 916.9	5 171.9	5 704.0	5 388.2	21 181.0	4 562.2	5 188.7	5 729.6	5 525.2	21 005.7	5 187.6
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	0.2	7.0	6.5
Non-monetary gold	8.3	5.7	5.7	4.2	23.8	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	18.8	5.0
Goods - Debit	5 547.8	6 045.1	6 303.2	6 202.6	24 098.7	5 592.8	5 980.7	6 446.9	6 440.2	24 460.6	5 887.7
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	5 545.6	6 043.5	6 302.9	6 202.1	24 094.2	5 590.3	5 979.0	6 443.6	6 436.8	24 449.7	5 884.3
Non-monetary gold	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	4.5	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	10.9	3.5
Services - Net	276.1	553.4	1 642.5	263.1	2 735.1	306.3	656.1	1 770.1	315.9	3 048.3	402.2
Services - Credit	1 167.9	1 622.1	2 758.9	1 310.5	6 859.4	1 287.2	1 824.6	2 998.8	1 511.6	7 622.2	1 458.2
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	313.0	295.4	307.9	283.9	1 200.3	322.4	301.1	315.1	288.3	1 226.9	320.2
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	15.9	19.8	10.2	10.3	56.2	13.8	22.9	15.0	19.8	71.4	21.5
Transport ⁴	210.7	306.6	486.4	241.3	1 244.9	247.8	388.4	602.0	288.4	1 526.6	270.4
Travel ⁵	294.5	668.8	1 594.8	366.6	2 924.7	303.0	700.7	1 599.5	376.9	2 980.2	314.7
Other services ³	333.9	331.5	359.6	408.3	1 433.3	400.3	411.5	467.2	538.1	1 817.1	531.4
Services - Debit	891.8	1 068.6	1 116.4	1 047.4	4 124.3	981.0	1 168.6	1 228.7	1 195.7	4 573.9	1 056.0
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	211.2	264.8	196.1	255.7	927.8	218.0	277.5	205.3	243.8	944.6	219.2
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	7.9	7.5	9.1	6.4	30.9	9.7	10.3	13.5	14.3	47.8	12.0
Transport ⁴	245.9	261.9	300.7	244.4	1 052.9	218.4	242.7	301.7	251.0	1 013.9	247.1
Travel ⁵	150.5	225.5	295.7	168.3	840.0	164.5	249.6	307.9	181.4	903.4	178.3
Other services ³	276.2	309.0	314.8	372.7	1 272.7	370.4	388.5	400.2	505.2	1 664.2	399.4
Primary income - Net	-324.9	-330.6	-529.3	-290.0	-1 474.9	-159.4	-246.9	-239.0	-230.8	-876.1	-181.2
Primary income - Credit	163.2	249.3	246.5	214.9	873.8	190.7	267.4	249.3	212.5	919.8	203.8
Compensation of employees	64.1	124.7	124.8	93.3	406.8	76.9	133.1	133.0	97.4	440.3	85.4
Investment income	96.2	122.1	118.4	115.9	452.6	112.0	132.4	113.6	111.5	469.5	115.6
Other primary income	2.9	2.4	3.3	5.7	14.4	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.6	10.0	2.8
Primary income - Debit	488.1	579.9	775.8	504.9	2 348.7	350.0	514.3	488.3	443.3	1 795.9	385.0
Compensation of employees	2.4	2.0	2.1	3.6	10.1	1.9	3.6	2.5	4.3	12.3	2.4
Investment income	481.9	574.6	772.1	497.3	2 325.8	343.8	505.5	480.9	436.2	1 766.3	379.6
Other primary income	3.8	3.3	1.6	4.0	12.8	4.3	5.3	5.0	2.8	17.4	3.1
Secondary income - Net	320.7	1 183.9	514.7	376.3	2 395.6	729.1	367.3	276.3	243.5	1 616.3	730.4
Secondary income - Credit	543.7	1 327.0	675.0	501.1	3 046.8	946.9	512.1	386.1	424.1	2 269.1	972.8
General government	313.9	1 070.7	442.7	286.3	2 113.5	711.0	255.5	144.4	197.5	1 308.4	735.3
Other sectors	229.8	256.4	232.3	214.8	933.3	236.0	256.6	241.7	226.5	960.8	237.5
Secondary income - Debit	223.0	143.1	160.2	124.8	651.1	217.8	144.8	109.7	180.5	652.9	242.4
General government	211.2	133.0	149.3	115.6	609.2	201.6	126.6	83.9	154.4	566.5	212.6
Other sectors	11.8	10.1	10.9	9.2	42.0	16.2	18.1	25.8	26.1	86.3	29.7

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)												Change 2015/2014
												2015
												Q1
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BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Quarterly data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2013				2014				2015	Change 2015/2014	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1
BNB Reserve assets¹³	-1 005.4	539.6	268.9	-334.9	-531.8	-552.9	317.1	1 182.1	864.2	1 810.4	2 121.4
Monetary gold	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	2.5	1.0
Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-1 005.9	539.0	268.4	-336.0	-534.5	-553.4	316.3	1 181.8	863.1	1 807.9	2 120.4
Currency and deposits	-1 406.3	-118.9	317.1	-325.0	-1 533.2	-332.7	116.5	115.8	148.4	48.1	2 305.6
Securities	400.4	658.0	-48.7	-11.0	998.7	-220.7	199.8	1 066.0	714.7	1 759.8	-185.2
Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Balancing items:											
Current and Capital Account Balance	-333.1	665.1	1 201.4	-298.9	1 234.5	-20.0	188.2	1 300.3	-116.9	1 351.6	549.1
Financial Account Balance	-209.5	532.9	629.2	-62.9	889.8	-178.0	-117.1	525.7	-265.5	-34.9	742.2
Net errors and Omissions ¹⁴	123.7	-132.1	-572.2	235.9	-344.7	-158.0	-305.3	-774.6	-148.6	-1 386.5	193.1
Memorandum items¹⁵											
Direct investment abroad	133.4	-85.6	130.3	-37.5	140.6	127.0	227.3	64.7	-37.6	381.3	21.1
Equity	14.6	30.6	33.7	30.9	109.8	16.0	60.2	24.8	31.4	132.5	17.7
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.9	5.1	2.1	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	127.6	-121.3	94.5	-68.3	32.6	111.0	167.0	39.9	-69.1	248.9	8.9
Direct investment in Bulgaria	467.3	277.4	477.7	161.4	1 383.7	346.5	403.4	233.3	323.0	1 306.2	455.7
Equity	310.8	332.4	211.1	374.4	1 228.7	101.1	4.6	291.2	180.4	577.2	61.1
Reinvestment of earnings	31.7	18.7	38.8	35.5	124.8	42.2	38.8	45.8	40.2	167.1	40.2
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	124.7	-73.7	227.8	-248.6	30.3	203.2	360.0	-103.7	102.4	561.9	354.3

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-4th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the IFRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁶ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁷ The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹² Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁴ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹⁶ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

¹⁷ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change			
	2011/2010	2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013					
Current and Capital Account	-34.6	878.9	437.6	1 234.5	1 351.6	913.5	-441.3	796.9	117.1
Current Account ¹	-330.2	375.1	-108.4	765.2	359.2	705.3	-483.5	873.6	-406.0
Current Account - Credit	22 954.8	28 348.1	29 944.6	31 988.1	31 842.6	5 393.3	1 596.5	2 043.5	-145.5
Current Account - Debit	23 285.0	27 973.0	30 053.0	31 222.9	31 483.3	4 688.0	2 080.0	1 169.9	260.4
Goods and Services - Net	-881.5	251.5	-1 215.7	-155.5	-380.9	1 133.0	-1 467.2	1 060.1	-225.4
Goods and Services - Credit	20 282.8	25 526.3	26 512.8	28 067.5	28 653.6	5 243.5	986.5	1 554.6	586.1
Goods and Services - Debit	21 164.2	25 274.8	27 728.5	28 223.0	29 034.5	4 110.6	2 453.7	494.5	811.5
Goods - Net	-3 532.7	-2 648.0	-3 947.2	-2 890.7	-3 429.2	884.6	-1 299.2	1 056.5	-538.6
Goods - Credit	14 180.6	19 055.7	19 667.6	21 208.0	21 031.4	4 875.0	611.9	1 540.4	-176.6
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	14 162.7	19 033.5	19 630.5	21 181.0	21 005.7	4 870.8	597.0	1 550.4	-175.3
Net exports of goods under merchanting ³	8.7	7.2	4.3	3.2	7.0	-1.4	-3.0	-1.1	3.7
Non-monetary gold	9.3	14.9	32.8	23.8	18.8	5.6	17.9	-8.9	-5.1
Goods - Debit	17 713.3	21 703.7	23 614.8	24 098.7	24 460.6	3 990.4	1 911.1	483.9	361.9
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	17 711.9	21 697.2	23 608.9	24 094.2	24 449.7	3 985.3	1 911.7	485.2	355.6
Non-monetary gold	1.4	6.5	5.9	4.5	10.9	5.1	-0.6	-1.3	6.3
Services - Net	2 651.2	2 899.5	2 731.5	2 735.1	3 048.3	248.3	-168.0	3.6	313.2
Services - Credit	6 102.2	6 470.6	6 845.2	6 859.4	7 622.2	368.5	374.6	14.2	762.8
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1 510.8	1 347.8	1 236.4	1 200.3	1 226.9	-163.0	-111.4	-36.1	26.6
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	25.3	41.2	47.8	56.2	71.4	16.0	6.6	8.4	15.3
Transport ⁴	987.8	1 108.3	1 153.6	1 244.9	1 526.6	120.5	45.2	91.4	281.7
Travel ⁵	2 625.6	2 720.5	2 787.0	2 924.7	2 980.2	95.0	66.5	137.7	55.5
Other services ³	952.8	1 252.8	1 620.5	1 433.3	1 817.1	300.0	367.7	-187.2	383.8
Services - Debit	3 451.0	3 571.1	4 113.7	4 124.3	4 573.9	120.2	542.6	10.5	449.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	969.9	1 066.3	946.9	927.8	944.6	96.4	-119.3	-19.1	16.8
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	19.3	24.3	36.0	30.9	47.8	5.0	11.8	-5.2	16.9
Transport ⁴	703.8	797.6	1 072.2	1 052.9	1 013.9	93.8	274.5	-19.3	-39.0
Travel ⁵	625.9	647.3	721.4	840.0	903.4	21.4	74.1	118.6	63.4
Other services ³	1 132.1	1 035.7	1 337.2	1 272.7	1 664.2	-96.4	301.5	-64.5	391.5
Primary income - Net	-966.9	-1 538.6	-991.4	-1 474.9	-876.1	-571.7	547.2	-483.5	598.8
Primary income - Credit	635.4	623.5	723.6	873.8	919.8	-11.9	100.1	150.2	46.0
Compensation of employees	290.1	291.8	327.7	406.8	440.3	1.7	35.9	79.1	33.5
Investment income	341.9	321.6	385.7	452.6	469.5	-20.3	64.1	66.9	16.9
Direct investment income	48.0	18.2	60.7	49.6	65.4	-29.8	42.4	-11.1	15.8
Portfolio investment income	255.6	256.8	281.9	344.3	343.1	1.2	25.1	62.4	-1.1
Other investment income	38.3	46.6	43.1	58.8	61.0	8.3	-3.4	15.6	2.3
Other primary income	3.4	10.1	10.2	14.4	10.0	6.7	0.1	4.2	-4.4
Primary income - Debit	1 602.3	2 162.1	1 715.0	2 348.7	1 795.9	559.8	-447.1	633.7	-552.8
Compensation of employees	7.8	10.3	16.4	10.1	12.3	2.5	6.1	-6.3	2.1
Investment income	1 575.2	2 134.4	1 654.8	2 325.8	1 766.3	559.2	-479.6	671.1	-559.5
Direct investment income	990.7	1 482.5	1 102.7	1 785.5	1 272.8	491.7	-379.7	682.8	-512.7
Portfolio investment income	80.6	76.5	61.7	82.5	57.6	-4.1	-14.8	20.8	-25.0
Other investment income	503.8	575.4	490.4	457.8	436.0	71.6	-85.0	-32.6	-21.9
Other primary income	19.3	17.5	43.9	12.8	17.4	-1.8	26.4	-31.1	4.6
Secondary income - Net	1 518.2	1 662.2	2 098.7	2 395.6	1 616.3	144.0	436.5	297.0	-779.3
Secondary income - Credit	2 036.6	2 198.2	2 708.1	3 046.8	2 269.1	161.6	509.9	338.6	-777.6
General government	1 234.4	1 364.6	1 793.7	2 113.5	1 308.4	130.2	429.1	319.8	-805.1
Other sectors	802.2	833.7	914.5	933.3	960.8	31.4	80.8	18.8	27.5
Secondary income - Debit	518.4	536.0	609.5	651.1	652.9	17.6	73.4	41.7	1.7
General government	477.6	493.0	549.4	609.2	566.5	15.4	56.4	59.8	-42.6
Other sectors	40.8	43.0	60.1	42.0	86.3	2.2	17.0	-18.1	44.3
Capital Account ^{1,6}	295.6	503.8	546.0	469.3	992.4	208.2	42.2	-76.7	523.1
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net ³	34.6	32.4	22.7	-66.8	-37.4	-2.1	-9.7	-89.5	29.3
Capital transfers - Net	261.0	471.3	523.3	536.0	1 029.8	210.4	51.9	12.8	493.8
Capital transfers - Credit	411.2	480.5	655.2	537.6	1 044.6	69.3	174.7	-117.6	507.0
General government	396.3	457.4	630.6	530.3	936.2	61.1	173.2	-100.3	406.0
Other sectors	15.0	23.2	24.6	7.3	108.3	8.2	1.4	-17.3	101.0
Capital transfers - Debit	150.3	9.2	132.0	1.5	14.7	-141.1	122.8	-130.4	13.2
General government	149.3	7.1	112.5	0.0	0.0	-142.2	105.4	-112.5	0.0
Other sectors	1.0	2.1	19.5	1.5	14.7	1.1	17.3	-17.9	13.2
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	697.8	1 350.9	957.3	889.8	-34.9	653.1	-393.6	-67.5	-924.7
Financial account - Assets	768.4	1 378.9	3 219.7	2 050.0	3 936.8	610.5	1 840.8	-1 169.7	1 886.8
Financial account - Liabilities	70.7	28.0	2 262.4	1 160.3	3 971.7	-42.6	2 234.4	-1 102.1	2 811.5
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-933.1	-1 189.2	-1 067.9	-1 243.1	-924.9	-256.1	121.4	-175.2	318.2
Direct investment - Assets	437.2	348.0	314.9	266.0	601.5	-89.2	-33.1	-48.9	335.5
Equity	105.8	103.9	215.3	108.0	132.5	-1.8	111.4	-107.3	24.4
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.2	-37.7	-1.0	-1.7	0.0	-29.5	36.7	-0.7	1.7
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	331.5	244.1	99.6	158.0	469.1	-87.4	-144.4	58.3	311.1
Direct investment - Liabilities	1 370.4	1 537.2	1 382.8	1 509.2	1 526.4	166.9	-154.4	126.3	17.3
Equity	1 688.7	1 127.6	1 087.0	1 228.7	577.2	-561.1	-40.5	141.7	-651.5
Reinvestment of earnings	-445.7	-173.7	-367.1	124.8	167.1	272.0	-193.4	491.9	42.4
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	127.4	583.4	662.9	155.7	782.1	456.0	79.5	-507.2	626.4
Portfolio investment - Net	668.4	363.9	890.8	132.4	-1 212.2	-304.5	526.9	-758.4	-1 344.6
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	571.4	51.2	1 453.5	646.5	329.5	-520.2	1 402.3	-807.0	-317.0
Equity and investment fund shares	180.8	-82.8	31.6	132.9	349.4	-263.7	114.4	101.3	216.4
Debt securities	390.6	134.0	1 421.9	513.6	-19.9	-256.6	1 287.9	-908.4	-533.5
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-97.0	-312.7	562.7	514.1	1 541.7	-215.7	875.4	-48.6	1 027.6
Equity and investment fund shares	0.9	-33.9	3.1	-14.0	-56.9	-34.8	37.1	-17.1	-42.9
Debt securities	-97.9	-278.7	559.6	528.1	1 598.6	-180.9	838.4	-31.5	1 070.5
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	6.3	92.4	-3.1	106.0	43.3	86.1	-95.5	109.0	-62.7
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
STANDARD PRESENTATION*
(Annual data)

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2011/2010	Change 2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013
Other investment - Net	1 200.3	1 920.9	-983.7	2 426.4	248.6	720.6	-2 904.6	3 410.0	-2 177.8
Other investment - Assets	-2.5	724.4	-666.8	1 563.4	1 152.2	726.9	-1 391.2	2 230.2	-411.2
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits ¹²	-139.7	474.8	-1 033.4	1 076.6	976.1	614.5	-1 508.2	2 110.1	-100.5
Loans ⁸	36.5	80.5	70.1	447.1	122.1	44.0	-10.4	377.0	-325.1
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ⁹	15.2	88.1	176.9	-41.3	77.4	72.9	88.9	-218.2	118.7
Other accounts receivable	85.6	81.1	119.5	80.9	-23.4	-4.5	38.5	-38.7	-104.3
Other investment - Liabilities	-1 202.8	-1 196.6	316.9	-863.0	903.6	6.2	1 513.4	-1 179.8	1 766.6
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	-1 446.0	-1 213.3	526.1	-811.7	-115.4	232.7	1 739.4	-1 337.8	696.3
Loans ⁸	310.1	-2.7	-257.7	-340.9	1 005.3	-312.8	-255.0	-83.3	1 346.2
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	-100.4	23.8	-6.3	264.4	101.1	124.1	-30.0	270.6	-163.3
Other accounts payable	33.5	-4.3	54.7	25.2	-87.3	-37.9	59.0	-29.4	-112.6
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BNB Reserve assets ¹³	-244.0	162.9	2 121.1	-531.8	1 810.4	406.9	1 958.3	-2 653.0	2 342.2
Monetary gold	0.0	0.2	1.3	2.1	2.5	0.3	1.1	0.8	0.4
Special drawing rights	0.2	-0.2	0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	-0.6
Reserve position in the IMF	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-244.4	162.6	2 119.8	-534.5	1 807.9	407.0	1 957.1	-2 654.3	2 342.4
Balancing Items:									
Current and Capital Account Balance	-34.6	878.9	437.6	1 234.5	1 351.6	913.5	-441.3	796.9	117.1
Financial Account Balance	697.8	1 350.9	957.3	889.8	-34.9	653.1	-393.6	-67.5	-924.7
Net errors and Omissions ¹⁴	732.4	472.0	519.7	-344.7	-1 386.5	-260.4	47.7	-864.4	-1 041.8
Memorandum items ¹⁵									
Direct investment abroad	236.5	227.7	253.0	140.6	381.3	-8.8	25.4	-112.4	240.7
Equity	114.0	151.3	216.3	109.8	132.5	37.3	65.0	-106.5	22.7
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.2	-30.5	-1.0	-1.7	0.0	-22.3	29.5	-0.7	1.7
Debt instruments ^{8, 9}	130.8	106.9	37.7	32.6	248.9	-23.8	-69.2	-5.2	216.3
Direct investment in Bulgaria	1 169.7	2 118.6	1 320.9	1 383.7	1 306.2	948.9	-797.7	62.8	-77.5
Equity	1 688.7	1 271.7	1 087.0	1 228.7	577.2	-417.0	-184.7	141.7	-651.5
Reinvestment of earnings	-445.7	-260.9	-367.1	124.8	167.1	184.8	-106.2	491.9	42.4
Debt instruments ^{8, 10}	-73.3	1 107.8	601.0	30.3	561.9	1181.1	-506.8	-570.7	531.6

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

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Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

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¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

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¹¹ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹² Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

¹³ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

¹⁴ Net errors and omissions represent the difference between the Financial account balance and Current and Capital account balance.

¹⁵ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

Goods

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		Cumulated figures Jan-May															Change 2015/2014	
		V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Goods - Net ¹		-248.6	-177.6	-144.5	-233.5	-332.2	-250.4	-218.8	-440.8	-185.3	-319.4	-183.9	-241.0	-144.6	-1631.4	-1074.2	104.0	557.2
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		-249.9	-178.5	-143.9	-235.3	-334.8	-250.4	-220.3	-440.9	-186.4	-323.0	-187.2	-241.0	-144.9	-1639.9	-1082.6	105.0	557.3
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	-0.4	2.7
Goods acquired under merchandising (negative credit)		-4.7	-3.8	-4.1	-6.8	-5.1	-4.8	-3.9	-2.8	-7.1	-10.3	-9.9	0.0	0.0	-21.6	-27.3	4.7	-5.7
Goods sold under merchandising		5.1	4.2	4.4	7.0	7.2	4.2	4.7	2.9	8.1	12.8	12.9	0.0	0.0	25.4	33.8	-5.1	8.4
Non-monetary gold		0.9	0.6	-0.9	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.4	4.7	1.9	-0.6	-2.8
Goods - Credit		1 707.0	1 804.2	1 952.3	1 857.9	1 926.6	1 975.0	1 879.6	1 675.6	1 630.4	1 645.8	1 922.9	1 905.1	1 920.5	7960.4	9024.8	213.6	1064.5
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1 705.0	1 802.6	1 950.8	1 855.7	1 923.1	1 973.8	1 877.3	1 674.0	1 627.6	1 641.6	1 918.4	1 903.7	1 920.2	7948.3	9011.4	215.1	1063.2
Net exports of goods under merchandising ³		0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	-0.4	2.7
Goods acquired under merchandising (negative credit)		-4.7	-3.8	-4.1	-6.8	-5.1	-4.8	-3.9	-2.8	-7.1	-10.3	-9.9	0.0	0.0	-21.6	-27.3	4.7	-5.7
Goods sold under merchandising		5.1	4.2	4.4	7.0	7.2	4.2	4.7	2.9	8.1	12.8	12.9	0.0	0.0	25.4	33.8	-5.1	8.4
Non-monetary gold		1.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.4	8.3	6.9	-1.2	-1.4
Goods - Debit		1 955.6	1 981.8	2 096.8	2 091.3	2 258.8	2 225.4	2 098.4	2 116.4	1 815.7	1 965.2	2 106.8	2 146.2	2 065.1	9591.7	10099.0	109.5	507.3
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²		1 954.9	1 981.2	2 094.6	2 091.1	2 257.9	2 224.3	2 097.6	2 114.9	1 814.0	1 964.7	2 105.6	2 144.7	2 065.1	9588.1	10094.0	110.2	505.9
Non-monetary gold		0.6	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	3.6	5.0	-0.6	1.4

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the TIPS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

Services

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	Cumulated figures												Change 2015/2014				
	Jan-May												2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015	
Services - Net ¹	151.8	422.3	685.6	719.9	364.6	178.5	100.3	37.1	174.3	143.9	84.0	84.6	104.0	540.0	590.8	-47.8	50.9
Services - Credit	542.9	816.1	1131.5	1110.9	756.4	569.5	454.2	487.9	492.1	488.3	477.8	452.1	387.7	2295.8	2298.0	-155.1	2.2
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	98.9	110.5	121.3	97.8	96.0	100.5	99.4	88.4	115.5	111.1	93.6	98.7	7.0	512.9	426.0	-91.9	-87.0
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	2.9	2.5	5.4	6.3	3.4	4.3	3.3	12.2	9.7	3.8	8.0	17.4	2.9	34.1	41.9	0.0	7.8
Transport ²	111.6	183.7	229.3	210.7	162.0	109.7	94.5	84.2	87.9	89.5	92.9	86.3	85.1	452.5	441.8	-26.5	-10.7
Travel ³	196.0	390.7	625.7	624.9	348.9	163.5	108.7	104.7	119.6	97.5	97.6	121.9	198.0	613.0	634.6	2.0	21.6
Other services ⁴	133.4	128.6	149.8	171.1	146.2	191.4	148.3	198.4	159.4	186.4	185.7	127.7	94.7	683.3	753.8	-38.8	70.5
Construction	1.3	2.1	1.9	3.4	1.2	2.4	3.8	3.1	7.2	1.7	2.0	1.4	1.8	12.5	14.0	0.5	1.6
Insurance and pension services	12.1	3.7	24.5	6.0	14.3	28.4	14.2	7.7	10.8	40.6	9.8	24.2	4.6	74.4	89.9	-7.5	15.5
Financial services	2.4	2.6	7.7	48.2	4.4	6.3	3.2	13.3	9.0	7.7	12.4	6.2	0.7	15.8	35.9	-1.7	20.1
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.5	1.7	3.3	2.5	2.6	4.1	3.3	4.5	0.4	0.0	9.1	12.3	-1.1	3.1
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	54.3	50.5	53.6	54.9	62.9	61.0	54.7	56.9	56.3	54.3	61.6	26.8	39.2	269.9	238.2	-15.2	-31.6
Other business services	58.7	63.7	54.8	51.1	56.2	76.6	66.3	105.9	66.1	75.2	89.7	62.9	44.2	277.9	338.0	-14.5	60.1
Research and development services	13.4	12.2	5.1	4.7	5.1	13.6	4.2	37.8	3.4	12.8	14.0	1.7	0.9	54.5	32.8	-12.4	-21.7
Professional and management consulting services	17.7	18.5	21.7	17.5	19.4	26.6	29.2	27.8	32.9	19.9	40.2	6.7	8.0	87.8	107.7	-9.7	19.9
Technical, trade-related, and other business services	27.6	33.0	28.0	29.0	31.7	36.4	32.9	40.3	29.8	42.4	35.6	54.5	35.3	135.6	197.5	7.7	61.9
Personal, cultural and recreational services	3.4	3.7	5.2	4.8	5.3	13.2	3.5	8.7	5.6	3.3	5.5	5.8	4.3	20.8	24.5	0.9	3.7
Government goods and services n.i.e.	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.9	-0.2	-1.9
Services - Debit	391.0	393.7	445.9	391.0	391.8	391.0	353.9	450.8	317.7	344.4	393.9	367.4	283.7	1755.8	1707.1	-107.3	-48.7
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	98.5	88.6	86.6	51.0	67.7	86.3	86.0	71.5	66.1	71.7	81.4	93.8	6.3	406.8	319.2	-92.3	-87.6
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	2.6	3.2	6.2	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	7.0	3.3	3.5	5.1	4.5	2.6	16.9	19.1	0.0	2.3
Transport ²	85.3	82.7	94.1	108.1	99.5	90.5	75.3	85.2	81.6	82.0	83.6	91.0	89.7	378.4	427.8	4.3	49.4
Travel ³	93.3	85.3	99.3	110.4	98.2	63.0	60.6	57.8	57.8	55.0	65.5	87.1	102.3	328.8	367.8	9.0	39.0
Other services ⁴	111.3	133.9	159.7	117.4	123.2	147.2	128.7	229.2	108.9	132.2	158.3	91.0	82.9	624.9	573.2	-28.4	-51.7
Construction	22.3	28.4	23.7	19.3	18.7	10.2	12.5	14.2	4.5	5.7	13.6	1.6	0.4	115.8	25.8	-21.9	-90.0
Insurance and pension services	10.7	12.1	28.6	6.2	5.1	27.8	11.6	7.8	6.6	24.7	8.1	24.4	12.5	58.5	76.4	1.9	17.9
Financial services	5.0	5.9	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.0	10.6	11.1	4.8	10.9	5.0	4.6	6.0	17.4	31.2	1.0	13.8
Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	8.3	9.5	17.9	11.3	18.5	14.6	8.9	35.8	13.6	10.9	14.8	4.8	2.7	57.5	46.8	-5.6	-10.7
Telecommunications, computer, and information services	14.9	18.0	22.8	18.6	18.1	25.7	31.1	36.1	22.7	17.0	23.1	14.4	15.0	86.4	92.3	0.1	5.9
Other business services	46.8	55.8	55.5	56.0	58.0	62.4	51.3	116.6	54.7	61.7	90.8	39.0	39.9	262.4	286.0	-6.9	23.6
Research and development services	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.6	4.1	7.1	7.6	26.3	6.8	9.3	11.5	0.1	0.7	39.8	28.4	-7.0	-11.4
Professional and management consulting services	12.0	16.9	17.7	13.7	18.0	22.4	15.3	34.8	15.8	19.5	30.8	6.5	5.1	75.6	77.7	-6.9	2.0
Technical, trade-related, and other business services	27.1	30.4	29.4	33.7	35.9	32.9	28.5	55.5	32.1	32.9	48.4	32.5	34.0	146.9	179.9	7.0	33.0
Personal, cultural and recreational services	3.4	4.2	8.1	2.4	0.9	3.5	2.6	7.7	2.0	1.4	2.9	2.1	6.3	26.9	14.7	2.9	-12.2
Government goods and services n.i.e.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² Estimates for the freight transportation follow a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

³ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁴ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

Primary Income

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	Primary Income												Cumulated figures Jan-May 2014 2015	Change 2015/2014 31.V.2014 31.V.2015
	V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	
Primary income - Net ¹	-18.0	-91.8	-101.7	-110.8	-26.5	-114.5	-63.2	-53.1	-79.3	-43.0	-58.9	-99.3	-48.3	-30.4
Primary income - Credit	105.6	83.7	82.2	78.8	88.3	79.5	69.1	63.9	57.0	62.2	84.6	76.7	97.9	-7.7
Compensation of employees ²	46.8	44.4	46.0	41.5	45.5	42.0	32.1	23.4	21.5	28.2	35.7	48.8	53.8	188.0
Investment income	58.3	38.4	35.5	36.6	41.5	36.8	34.6	40.0	35.0	32.9	47.7	27.2	42.9	185.8
Direct investment income ³	5.7	7.6	4.6	5.1	7.9	5.1	5.3	6.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.9	3.9	16.0
Equity	1.8	3.7	0.7	1.1	3.9	1.1	1.4	2.4	-1.2	-1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	-8.1
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	1.8	3.7	0.7	1.1	3.9	1.1	1.4	2.4	0.1	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.8
Reinvested earnings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	-5.5
Debt instruments	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0
Portfolio investment income ⁴	47.8	26.1	26.6	26.0	27.1	26.2	24.5	28.9	27.6	24.8	39.6	17.0	26.9	-20.9
Equity	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.7	0.0	3.9	3.4
incl. investment funds share income	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt instruments	47.4	25.6	25.8	25.5	26.5	26.0	24.4	28.1	27.4	24.5	38.8	17.0	23.0	-24.3
Other investment income ⁵	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.3	12.1	7.4
Other primary income	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.7
Primary income - Debit	123.5	175.5	183.9	189.6	114.8	193.9	132.3	117.0	136.3	105.2	143.5	175.9	146.3	22.7
Compensation of employees	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.2	4.8
Investment income	121.2	172.3	180.4	186.9	113.5	191.5	131.1	113.6	135.1	103.4	141.0	174.5	142.9	21.7
Direct investment income	84.2	135.9	106.9	150.0	76.9	154.9	93.5	75.1	63.3	65.2	102.9	138.2	94.2	463.7
Equity	43.9	95.6	66.1	109.5	35.9	114.2	53.7	35.4	24.3	25.8	62.5	100.4	56.6	280.5
Dividends and withdrawals from income of quasi-corporations	30.9	82.9	50.8	94.2	20.6	100.8	40.3	22.0	10.8	12.4	49.0	87.0	43.2	202.4
Reinvested earnings ⁶	13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	67.1
Debt instruments	40.3	40.3	40.8	40.4	41.0	40.7	39.8	39.7	39.1	39.4	40.4	37.7	37.6	199.1
Portfolio investment income	0.4	0.3	38.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	34.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.2
Equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
incl. investment funds share income	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt instruments	0.4	0.3	38.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	34.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.2
Other investment income ⁵	36.6	36.0	35.3	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.9	37.9	37.2	37.8	37.5	36.3	48.7	181.2
Other primary income	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	-0.4
														5.5
														-2.8

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¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² Estimates following a methodology of the BNB.

³ Data are provided by companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

⁴ Data are provided by the banks, non-bank financial institutions, pension funds and insurance companies, Central Depository, Ministry of Finance, the BNB.

⁵ Data from the companies' quarterly reports, banks' monthly reports and the BNB.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁶ The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

Secondary Income

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)														Cumulated figures Jan-May		Change 2015/2014	
	V '14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II '15	III '15	IV '15	V '15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Secondary income - Net ¹	77.9	163.3	84.2	127.4	64.8	87.9	73.7	81.9	35.1	70.6	624.7	147.7	140.2	933.1	1018.4	62.4	85.3
Secondary income - Credit ²	125.2	214.6	126.3	167.7	92.2	120.5	122.3	181.3	92.9	168.8	711.2	232.7	203.9	1244.4	1409.4	78.7	165.0
General government	30.3	133.3	41.9	89.8	12.7	39.0	51.7	106.9	19.4	90.6	625.3	153.4	100.4	833.1	989.1	70.2	156.0
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.5	0.4	1.3
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Current international cooperation ³	17.9	126.8	38.5	54.8	8.0	36.9	47.3	85.9	16.0	89.5	622.9	149.8	96.8	797.1	975.0	78.9	177.8
Miscellaneous current transfers	12.3	6.5	3.4	34.9	4.8	2.1	4.3	21.0	3.4	1.0	1.5	3.5	3.2	35.7	12.6	-9.1	-23.1
Other sectors	95.0	81.2	84.3	77.9	79.4	81.4	70.7	74.4	73.5	78.1	85.9	79.3	103.5	411.3	420.2	8.5	8.9
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.5	0.8	-0.1	-1.7
Miscellaneous current transfers	94.8	81.1	84.3	77.7	79.4	81.3	70.4	74.3	72.8	78.1	85.9	79.3	103.3	408.8	419.5	8.6	10.7
Of which: Personal transfers (between resident and non-resident households)	82.5	72.8	73.1	62.0	70.4	66.6	58.4	63.8	61.0	66.0	76.1	72.8	82.7	357.9	358.6	0.2	0.7
Adjustment for change in pension entitlements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary income - Debit	47.4	51.2	42.1	40.3	27.4	32.6	48.6	99.3	57.7	98.2	86.5	85.0	63.7	311.3	391.0	16.3	79.7
General government	43.8	40.1	32.0	29.6	22.3	25.2	42.2	87.0	51.0	91.2	70.4	78.6	58.5	288.1	349.8	14.8	61.7
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6
Current international cooperation ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous current transfers	43.8	40.1	32.0	29.6	22.3	25.1	42.2	87.0	51.0	91.2	69.7	78.6	58.5	288.1	349.2	14.8	61.0
Other sectors	3.6	11.2	10.1	10.7	5.1	7.3	6.4	12.3	6.7	6.9	16.1	6.3	5.2	23.2	41.2	1.6	18.0
Current taxes on income, wealth, etc.	0.0	0.2	0.2	5.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.3	0.4
Social contributions	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Social benefits	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous current transfers	3.6	11.0	9.9	4.7	4.9	7.1	6.1	11.6	6.7	6.9	15.5	6.2	4.9	22.6	40.2	1.3	17.6
Of which: workers' remittances	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.7	0.9
Adjustment for change in pension entitlements	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015, in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International

Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

³ Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

Capital Account

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		Cumulated figures Jan-May												Change 2015/2014				
		V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Capital account - Net		69.9	132.8	106.4	60.7	36.0	14.0	301.1	149.5	9.1	55.7	221.4	318.1	45.3	192.0	649.8	-24.5	457.8
Capital account - Credit		80.3	149.0	140.0	65.8	56.3	16.9	313.0	197.8	13.1	62.0	242.6	325.6	46.9	262.1	690.1	-33.4	427.9
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets		10.9	18.5	39.9	6.1	25.2	4.4	22.1	9.1	12.7	16.4	24.3	14.9	10.0	31.1	78.3	-1.0	47.2
Capital transfers		69.4	130.5	100.1	59.7	31.1	12.5	290.9	188.7	0.3	45.6	218.3	310.7	36.9	231.1	611.8	-32.5	380.7
General government		69.3	129.5	99.9	59.6	29.9	11.7	270.6	109.0	-0.4	45.6	218.2	310.7	36.9	225.9	610.9	-32.4	385.0
Capital taxes		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants		69.3	129.5	99.9	59.6	29.9	11.7	270.6	109.0	-0.4	45.6	218.2	310.7	36.9	225.9	610.9	-32.4	385.0
Other capital transfers		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Of which: debt forgiveness		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	20.3	79.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.8	-0.1	-4.3
Capital taxes		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers		0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	20.3	79.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.8	-0.1	-4.3
Of which: debt forgiveness		0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.7	20.3	79.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.8	-0.1	-4.1
Capital account - Debit		10.4	16.2	33.6	5.1	20.3	2.9	11.9	48.3	3.9	6.3	21.2	7.4	1.5	70.2	40.3	-8.9	-29.9
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets		7.2	16.0	33.6	5.1	19.9	2.9	11.9	48.3	3.9	6.2	21.1	7.4	1.5	56.2	40.2	-5.7	-16.0
Capital transfers		3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	-3.2	-13.8
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Capital taxes		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Of which: debt forgiveness		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	-3.2	-13.8
Capital taxes		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Investment grants		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other capital transfers		3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	-3.2	-13.8
Of which: debt forgiveness		3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.9	0.1	-3.2	-13.8

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015, in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² Data provided by the banks and the BRC, AFA, Ministry of Defense.

³ Data provided by the Ministry of Finance and the BNB. The programmes PHARE, ISPA and SAPARD are included.

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)		Cumulated figures Jan-May															Change 2015/2014	
		V'14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V '15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Direct investment - Net ¹		-101.4	-59.9	-205.9	-201.5	238.8	-364.5	-22.2	26.0	-295.7	-106.2	-32.8	-62.6	-89.8	-335.7	-587.0	11.6	-251.3
Direct investment - Assets ²		4.0	127.2	6.6	20.2	30.0	-88.4	-15.7	186.5	-112.2	38.1	64.1	12.9	-9.6	335.2	-6.6	-13.6	-341.8
Equity ³		30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	7.0	0.8	4.3	1.8	4.2	67.7	18.2	-25.7	-49.5
Listed		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted		30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.7	2.1	21.4	-2.1	-2.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	18.5	-3.3	0.0	-21.8
Other (e.g. real estate)		30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.7	2.1	21.4	9.1	3.3	3.1	1.8	4.2	49.2	21.5	-25.7	-27.7
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings		30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	8.4	2.4	6.9	1.8	4.2	67.7	23.7	-25.7	-44.0
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		30.0	8.6	2.3	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	8.4	2.4	6.9	1.8	4.2	67.7	23.7	-25.7	-44.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs																		
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		6.3	4.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	0.1	10.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	9.6	-0.5	-6.3	-10.2
Reinvestment of earnings		23.7	4.6	2.3	18.1	4.0	3.8	2.0	16.2	8.5	2.6	7.2	1.8	4.2	58.0	24.3	-19.4	-33.8
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	0.0	-5.5
Other MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	-1.7	-2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.9	0.0	-5.9
Financial corporations other than MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.0	-0.8
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.4	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.1	0.0	-5.1
Debt instruments ⁴		-25.9	118.6	4.2	1.9	25.9	-91.2	-17.8	160.0	-119.2	37.3	59.9	11.1	-13.8	267.5	-24.8	12.1	-292.3
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		10.2	5.5	0.1	6.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.4	-0.2	-0.3	16.0	-1.1	-10.5	-17.1
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		10.2	5.5	0.1	6.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	1.0	-1.4	-0.2	-0.3	16.0	-1.1	-10.5	-17.1
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		-36.1	113.1	4.1	-4.9	26.0	-91.0	-17.4	160.4	-118.9	36.2	61.2	11.3	-13.5	251.5	-23.7	22.6	-275.2
Financial corporations other than MFIs		0.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.3	3.3	-8.2	10.2	-4.4	-8.5	-14.6
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		-36.4	112.1	2.7	-6.3	24.8	-90.9	-17.5	160.5	-118.6	35.8	60.9	8.0	-5.3	241.3	-19.3	31.0	-260.6
Direct investment - Liabilities ²		105.5	187.1	212.4	221.7	-208.8	276.1	6.4	160.4	183.5	144.3	96.9	75.5	80.2	670.9	580.4	-25.2	-90.6
Equity ⁵		-46.1	88.1	114.1	171.1	51.7	48.4	63.7	108.5	25.6	23.6	52.3	14.1	14.2	98.6	129.7	60.3	31.1
Listed		-24.9	-1.1	4.8	-0.5	-5.0	6.3	8.8	0.4	0.9	-0.7	1.3	0.4	-0.8	-6.6	1.1	24.1	7.7
Unlisted		-36.9	62.8	83.6	158.5	39.3	25.3	30.2	106.2	20.2	10.9	25.5	6.4	21.2	43.2	84.2	58.1	40.9
Other (e.g. real estate)		15.7	26.4	25.8	13.1	17.5	16.9	24.6	2.0	4.4	13.3	25.5	7.4	-6.2	62.0	44.4	-21.9	-17.5
Equity other than reinvestment of earnings		-59.1	75.4	98.9	155.8	36.5	35.0	50.3	95.1	12.2	10.2	38.8	0.7	0.8	30.3	62.6	59.9	32.4
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		-61.2	-18.6	14.5	14.4	14.5	10.7	10.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-117.5	-0.7	61.2	116.8
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		-61.2	-18.6	14.5	14.4	14.5	10.7	10.6	10.6	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-117.5	-0.7	61.2	116.8
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		2.1	94.0	84.4	141.5	22.0	24.3	39.7	84.5	12.2	10.2	39.6	0.7	0.8	147.8	63.4	-1.2	-84.4
Financial corporations other than MFIs		-14.1	-0.9	1.5	4.6	13.9	2.3	8.2	13.5	2.4	-5.0	0.8	-3.4	-0.2	32.2	-5.5	13.9	-37.7
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		16.2	95.0	82.8	136.9	8.1	22.0	31.5	71.1	9.8	15.1	38.8	4.1	1.0	115.5	68.9	-15.2	-46.7
Reinvestment of earnings ⁶		13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	0.4	-1.2
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	0.4	-1.2
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	0.4	-1.2
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt instruments ⁴		151.6	99.0	98.3	50.6	-260.6	227.7	-57.2	51.9	157.9	120.7	44.7	61.4	66.0	572.4	450.7	-85.5	-121.7

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)														Cumulated figures Jan-May		Change 2015/2014		
		V'14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II '15	III '15	IV '15	V '15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors		151.6	99.0	98.3	50.6	-260.6	227.7	-57.2	51.9	157.9	120.7	44.7	61.4	66.0	572.4	450.7	-85.5	-121.7
Financial corporations other than MFIs		2.4	-2.4	2.6	-6.8	-1.8	-2.2	0.5	1.3	3.8	-4.1	-1.4	13.3	-0.2	3.2	11.3	-2.7	8.1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households		149.2	101.4	95.7	57.4	-258.8	229.9	-57.7	50.5	154.1	124.8	46.0	48.1	66.3	569.1	439.3	-82.9	-129.8
Memorandum items ⁷																		
Direct investment abroad		94.2	67.8	12.5	17.8	34.4	-67.4	-8.7	38.4	-23.5	27.9	16.7	10.2	-1.4	286.4	29.8	-95.6	-256.6
Equity ³		30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	8.4	2.4	6.9	1.8	4.2	67.7	23.7	-25.7	-44.0
Reinvestment of earnings		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	0.0	-5.5
Debt instruments ⁴		64.2	59.3	10.1	-0.5	30.3	-70.2	-10.8	12.0	-30.5	27.0	12.4	8.4	-5.6	218.8	11.7	-69.8	-207.1
Direct investment in Bulgaria		195.6	127.8	218.4	219.3	-204.4	297.2	13.5	12.4	272.1	134.0	49.5	72.8	88.4	622.2	616.9	-107.1	-5.3
Equity ⁵		-59.1	75.4	98.9	155.8	36.5	35.0	50.3	95.1	12.2	10.2	38.8	0.7	0.8	30.3	62.6	59.9	32.4
Reinvestment of earnings ⁶		13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	0.4	-1.2
Debt instruments ⁴		241.7	39.6	104.2	48.2	-256.2	248.7	-50.2	-96.1	246.6	110.5	-2.8	58.7	74.2	523.6	487.2	-167.5	-36.4

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

³ On the basis of banks' reports and the quarterly reports of the firms with direct investments abroad.

⁴ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial and trade credits between related parties.

⁵ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁶ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and the BNB.

⁷ The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁸ Preliminary data compiled in accordance with the directional principle.

Portfolio Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mbl.)		Portfolio investment - Net ¹												Cumulated figures Jan-May		Change 2015/2014	
		V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	31.V.2014
Portfolio investment - Assets ^{1,3} Equity and investment fund shares Equity securities Central bank Listed Unlisted Other MFIs Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank Listed Unlisted Money market funds Listed Unlisted General government Listed Unlisted Other sectors Financial corporations other than MFIs Listed Unlisted	0.6	-104.0	-1397.4	-34.4	-80.4	110.0	-10.5	62.3	626.8	185.5	-1904.8	-23.5	-545.2	242.2	-1661.2	-545.8	-1903.4
	-56.1	-63.7	-108.1	6.4	-33.9	218.3	80.0	58.9	61.8	123.7	-42.9	-188.1	-621.9	171.5	-667.4	-565.8	-839.0
	54.8	60.9	16.9	21.8	6.5	49.5	-6.2	15.9	-52.1	119.6	-11.7	-5.4	17.7	184.1	68.1	-37.1	-116.0
	45.1	52.1	6.2	13.6	2.0	24.2	1.6	26.8	-13.5	65.8	-3.1	-7.9	15.4	74.0	56.8	-29.7	-17.2
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	-13.0
	13.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	-13.0
	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0	0.0	0.0	-13.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	-3.9
	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	-3.9
	28.2	52.1	6.2	13.6	2.0	24.2	1.6	26.8	-13.5	65.8	-3.1	-7.9	15.4	57.1	56.8	-12.8	-0.3
	29.0	52.7	5.2	12.8	1.4	24.1	5.8	26.6	-13.4	65.8	-3.1	-7.8	10.1	56.2	51.7	-18.9	-4.6
	29.0	52.7	5.2	12.8	1.4	24.1	5.7	26.6	-13.4	65.8	-3.1	-7.8	0.0	56.2	41.5	-29.0	-14.8
	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	-4.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	5.3	0.8	5.1	6.2
	-0.8	-0.6	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	-4.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	5.3	0.8	5.1	6.2
9.7	8.8	10.7	8.1	4.5	25.3	-7.8	-10.8	-38.6	53.7	53.9	-8.6	2.5	2.2	110.0	11.3	-7.4	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4
0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
9.7	8.9	10.7	8.1	4.7	25.3	-7.7	-10.8	-38.7	-38.7	53.9	-8.3	2.5	2.2	109.9	11.6	-7.4	-98.3
8.8	6.5	4.0	3.9	2.2	24.5	-9.7	-13.9	-39.5	-39.5	50.4	-11.6	3.0	2.1	105.9	4.4	-6.7	-101.5
0.9	2.4	6.7	4.2	2.5	0.8	2.0	3.0	0.8	0.8	3.5	3.4	-0.5	0.2	4.0	7.3	-0.7	3.2
-110.9	-124.6	-124.9	-15.4	-40.4	168.7	86.2	43.0	113.8	4.2	31.3	-182.7	-639.6	-12.5	-735.5	-528.7	-723.0	
-77.2	-166.3	-159.6	-35.7	-49.6	86.4	-1.5	-1.1	23.6	73.2	73.2	-10.2	0.0	-197.7	-61.1	-111.1	-120.5	-50.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-77.2	-166.3	-159.6	-33.8	-57.9	83.2	-1.3	18.8	23.6	23.6	73.4	-10.3	0.0	-203.2	-40.5	-116.5	-126.0	-76.0
-77.2	-166.3	-159.6	-33.8	-57.9	83.2	-1.3	18.8	23.6	23.6	73.4	-10.3	0.0	-203.2	-40.5	-116.5	-126.0	-76.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9	8.3	3.2	-0.2	-19.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	5.5	-20.6	5.4	5.5	26.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9	8.3	3.2	-0.2	-19.9	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	5.5	-20.6	5.3	5.5	25.9
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
-33.7	41.6	34.6	20.3	9.2	82.3	87.7	44.1	90.2	-69.0	-21.0	-182.7	-441.9	48.6	-624.4	-408.2	-673.0	
-23.4	-29.7	63.2	-7.9	16.6	22.2	-37.6	-10.4	76.3	4.8	-60.8	-279.7	-452.3	18.4	-711.7	-428.9	-730.1	
-23.3	-29.8	63.2	-7.9	16.6	22.2	-37.6	-10.4	76.3	4.8	-60.8	-279.7	-452.3	19.0	-711.7	-429.0	-730.7	
-0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.6	
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
-10.3	71.3	-28.5	28.2	-7.4	60.1	125.4	54.5	13.9	-73.8	39.7	97.1	10.5	30.3	87.3	20.8	57.1	
50.7	70.9	-29.8	27.5	-7.5	59.7	122.1	54.6	13.3	-74.2	39.6	42.0	13.8	109.8	34.5	-36.9	-75.3	
-61.0	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	3.3	-0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	55.1	-3.3	-79.5	52.8	57.7	132.3	

Portfolio Investment

STANDARD PRESENTATION*																	
(EUR mth.)																	
	V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	Cumulated figures Jan-May 2015		Change 2015/2014 31.V.2014 31.V.2015	
Portfolio investment - Liabilities ²	-56.7	40.3	1289.3	40.8	46.5	108.3	90.5	-3.3	-565.0	-61.8	1861.9	-164.5	-76.7	-70.6	993.8	-20.0	1064.4
Equity and investment fund shares	2.9	-1.2	1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-4.8	-1.0	-1.0	1.3	-4.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.1	-46.7	-6.2	-5.0	40.5
Equity securities ⁴	2.3	-1.3	1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-1.0	-0.8	-1.0	-3.8	0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-47.8	-7.7	-4.8	40.1
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	-4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	-45.2	1.6	0.7	46.7
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	-4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	-45.2	1.6	0.7	46.7
Listed	-0.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	0.0	-4.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3	-44.3	1.6	0.5	45.8
Unlisted	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0	0.2	0.9
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Listed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	2.7	-0.6	1.7	-2.5	-1.7	-0.6	-1.2	-0.7	-0.9	-3.8	-0.9	-0.9	-2.7	-2.6	-9.2	-5.5	-6.6
Financial corporations other than MFIs	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-1.9	-2.6	-5.0	-1.6	-2.4
Listed	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	-1.2	-0.3	-0.1	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	-1.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.8	-2.7	-4.9	-1.6	-2.2
Unlisted	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	3.0	-0.4	1.5	-1.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-4.2	-3.9	-4.2
Listed	3.0	-0.4	1.5	-1.3	-1.3	-0.4	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.9	-0.1	-4.2	-3.9	-4.1
Unlisted	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Investment fund shares	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2	2.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.5	-0.3	0.4
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.6
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	0.6
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.6	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.3	1.1	-0.2	-0.2
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Debt securities	-59.7	41.6	1287.4	42.8	48.6	113.0	91.6	-2.4	-566.3	-57.6	1862.2	-163.7	-74.6	-23.9	1000.0	-14.9	1023.9
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central bank	-59.7	41.6	1287.4	42.8	48.6	113.0	91.6	-2.4	-566.3	-57.6	1862.2	-163.7	-74.6	-23.9	1000.0	-14.9	1023.9
Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government %	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Central bank	-57.9	34.9	1277.1	42.4	48.6	109.7	91.3	-3.6	-565.8	-55.9	1859.9	-162.9	-74.7	-29.2	1000.6	-16.8	1029.9
Other sectors	-1.7	6.7	10.3	0.3	1.0	3.3	0.2	1.2	-0.5	-1.8	2.3	-0.8	0.1	5.3	-0.7	1.8	-6.0
Financial corporations other than MFIs	-1.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.4	0.6	1.9	-0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.5	0.0	-0.6	0.1	0.6	-0.4	1.8	-1.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	6.7	9.3	0.8	0.4	1.5	0.8	0.7	-1.0	-1.2	2.3	-0.2	0.0	4.8	-0.2	0.0	-5.0

* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015, in accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).³ On the basis of monthly banks', insurance companies and pension funds and other non-bank financial institutions' reports and the quarterly reports of other investment intermediaries.⁴ Due to the quarterly reporting of the non-bank investment intermediaries the data are subject to revisions.⁵ Data from the monthly reports of the Central Depository.⁶ The data on government debt securities, issued on the internal market, are based on quarterly reports of the primary dealers.

Due to quarterly reports of the primary dealers of government debt securities, data are subject to revisions.

⁷ For issues of government debt securities on external markets the data are from the monthly banks' reports and the Ministry of Finance.

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mil.)	Cumulated figures Jan-May															Change 2015/2014	
	V '14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II '15	III '15	IV '15	V '15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Other investment - Net¹	481.6	-431.8	665.0	459.3	-119.0	-1.6	-264.7	-684.2	659.8	-1 400.0	964.4	133.6	651.4	622.4	929.2	169.8	306.7
Other investment - Assets²	436.0	-477.1	624.3	431.9	57.4	-22.3	-416.4	382.3	684.6	-1 520.6	-485.6	-178.3	-69.9	572.2	-1 578.9	-505.9	-2 151.1
Currency and deposits	404.7	-500.9	646.1	451.4	77.7	-22.1	-487.2	414.3	667.4	-1 546.3	-519.8	-158.8	-80.0	396.8	-1 637.5	-484.8	-2 034.2
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	374.9	-531.0	655.0	460.4	87.1	-20.4	-485.4	416.0	668.8	-1 544.9	-518.4	-158.8	-80.0	398.3	-1 633.4	-454.9	-2 031.7
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ³	374.9	-531.0	655.0	460.4	87.1	-20.4	-485.4	416.0	668.8	-1 544.9	-518.4	-158.8	-80.0	398.3	-1 633.4	-454.9	-2 031.7
Short-term	375.2	-531.0	655.0	460.5	181.1	-20.5	-490.5	405.5	143.2	-1 540.4	-506.1	-100.3	-73.8	398.7	-1 638.7	-449.0	-1 237.4
Long-term	-0.3	0.0	114.5	442.3	-304.9	286.1	-617.7	495.6	525.6	-1 142.5	87.7	-259.1	-6.2	-0.3	-794.7	-5.9	-794.3
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government ⁴	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-4.1	-1.8	-2.9
Short-term	1.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	-1.8	-1.8	-1.8	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-4.1	-1.8	-2.9
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors ⁵	28.0	28.3	-9.8	-10.0	-10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.0	-28.0	0.4
Financial corporations other than MFIs	-0.7	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	0.0	0.7	2.3
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	28.7	28.9	-9.8	-10.0	-10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	-28.7	-1.9
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	25.0	1.2	10.5	2.4	-16.2	-5.0	59.4	-43.4	-4.7	-7.5	5.6	-19.5	9.7	113.3	-16.4	-15.3	-129.7
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	15.1	-12.4	-1.2	3.4	-27.6	1.0	64.7	-1.4	-4.6	-2.0	2.1	-7.0	8.7	107.2	-2.8	-6.3	-110.0
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ⁶	15.1	-12.4	-1.2	3.4	-27.6	1.0	64.7	-1.4	-4.6	-2.0	2.1	-7.0	8.7	107.2	-2.8	-6.3	-110.0
Short-term	38.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	4.8	0.4	0.1	-1.9	0.1	6.7	-1.1	-1.1	133.8	3.9	-38.1	-129.9
Long-term	-23.1	-12.5	-1.3	3.2	-27.8	-3.9	64.3	-1.5	-2.7	-2.1	-4.6	-5.9	8.7	-28.6	-6.7	31.8	19.9
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	0.0	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-2.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-2.2	0.0	-2.0
Other sectors ⁷	10.0	13.8	13.6	-0.6	11.7	-5.3	-5.1	-41.9	0.3	-5.1	4.3	-12.0	0.9	6.2	-11.5	-9.0	-17.7
Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.9	0.4	-0.8	0.8	-1.6	0.3	-7.9	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	-3.9	-2.3	1.3	-4.6	-3.2	-6.0
Short-term	1.0	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.5	-0.5	-0.4
Long-term	-0.1	-0.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.5	0.3	-8.0	3.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	-3.9	-2.8	0.4	-5.1	-2.7	-5.6
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	9.1	13.3	14.4	-1.4	13.2	-5.6	2.9	-43.6	-0.4	-5.5	3.8	-8.1	3.2	4.9	-6.9	-5.8	-11.7
Short-term	8.4	10.9	4.7	0.9	-5.5	0.2	0.9	-9.1	1.4	0.9	2.1	0.8	1.5	2.1	6.7	-7.0	4.6
Long-term	0.6	2.4	9.7	-2.2	18.7	-5.8	2.0	-34.5	-1.8	-6.4	1.7	-8.9	1.8	2.8	-13.5	1.1	-16.3
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances⁸	5.7	5.7	-6.7	-6.6	-6.4	16.1	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.9	0.0	0.0	52.1	35.7	-5.7	-16.5
Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.3
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.0	0.0	4.2	-4.8	-3.2	-9.0
Short-term	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	-2.6	-2.6	-2.6	-1.6	-1.6	-1.6	0.0	0.0	4.2	-4.8	-3.2	-9.0
Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	2.5	2.5	-9.0	-9.0	-8.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	13.6	13.6	13.5	0.0	0.0	47.9	40.8	-2.5	-7.2
Financial corporations other than MFIs	-0.6	-0.6	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.6	-1.0
Short-term	-0.7	-0.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.6	0.7	-0.9
Long-term	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	-0.1
Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	3.2	3.2	-9.3	-9.2	-9.1	14.2	14.3	14.4	13.4	13.4	13.3	0.0	0.0	46.3	40.1	-3.2	-6.2

STANDARD PRESENTATION* (EUR mil.)	Cumulated figures Jan-May																Change 2015/2014	
	V '14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II '15	III '15	IV '15	V '15	2014	2015	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Other Investment	Short-term	-4.1	-4.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	6.5	6.5	6.5	22.0	22.1	22.5	0.0	0.0	50.0	66.6	-4.1	16.7
	Long-term	-1.0	-1.0	-9.0	-9.0	-9.0	7.7	7.8	7.9	-8.5	-8.8	-9.2	0.0	0.0	-3.7	-26.5	1.0	-22.8
	Other accounts payable ⁸	0.6	16.9	-25.7	-15.4	2.3	-11.3	-0.1	10.0	12.4	16.7	0.0	0.4	10.1	39.4	-0.2	29.3	-0.2
	Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank	-2.0	14.3	-22.4	-12.2	5.6	-11.2	0.0	-4.9	-2.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.3	-4.1	4.2	-6.3	-4.2
	Short-term	-2.0	14.3	-22.4	-12.2	5.6	-11.2	0.0	-4.9	-2.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.3	-4.1	4.2	-6.3	-4.2
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	-2.7	1.4	0.0	2.2	2.3	-4.1	4.2	-6.3	-4.2
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investment - Liabilities ²	Other sectors ⁷	2.6	2.6	-3.2	-3.2	-3.2	-0.1	-0.1	14.9	15.0	15.3	0.0	-1.8	7.8	43.4	-4.4	35.6	-4.4
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	-1.6	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.7	0.1	0.0	-1.6	0.0
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	2.6	2.6	-3.7	-3.7	-3.7	-0.3	-0.3	14.9	15.0	15.2	0.0	-1.8	6.1	43.3	-4.4	37.2	-4.4
	Short-term	-3.3	-3.3	-0.9	-0.9	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	15.2	15.2	15.4	0.0	-1.8	-6.5	44.0	1.5	50.5	1.5
	Long-term	5.9	5.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.7	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	12.6	-0.7	-5.9	-13.3	-5.9
	Other investment - Liabilities ²	-45.6	-45.3	-43.7	-27.4	176.3	-20.8	-151.7	24.8	-49.6	-1.450.0	-311.9	-721.4	-50.2	-2.598.0	-675.8	-2.457.8	-675.8
	Currency and deposits	-24.7	66.6	-182.9	-49.1	99.4	69.7	-356.7	-171.8	32.0	-335.8	-65.7	-1.015.8	-99.8	-1.557.1	-991.1	-1.457.3	-991.1
	Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	2.0	-98.3	-7.3	0.6	0.0	-73.0	0.6	-73.0	0.6
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.9	2.0	-98.3	-7.3	0.6	0.0	-73.0	0.6	-73.0	0.6
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	-24.7	66.6	-182.9	-49.1	99.4	69.7	-356.7	-201.7	29.9	-237.5	-58.4	-1.016.4	-99.8	-1.484.1	-991.7	-1.384.3	-991.7
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ³	-24.7	66.6	-182.9	-49.1	99.4	69.7	-356.7	-201.7	29.9	-237.5	-58.4	-1.016.4	-99.8	-1.484.1	-991.7	-1.384.3	-991.7
	Short-term	-20.7	219.4	-184.6	-8.2	108.8	128.0	-133.4	-204.6	33.8	-221.5	-53.0	-920.7	-104.1	-1.366.0	-900.0	-1.462.0	-900.0
	Long-term	-4.0	-152.7	1.7	-40.9	-9.4	-58.3	-223.3	-2.9	-3.9	-16.0	-5.4	-95.7	4.3	-118.1	-91.7	-122.4	-91.7
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans	Other sectors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Loans	25.5	-65.2	139.5	0.6	14.8	7.5	159.5	171.2	-64.7	-1.107.1	-246.2	253.3	58.6	-983.6	227.8	-1.052.2	227.8
	Central bank	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Other MFIs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Deposit-taking corporations except the central bank ⁶	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Money market funds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Long-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investment - Liabilities ²	General government ⁹	-6.6	6.6	-1.7	-1.8	-5.2	-10.4	54.4	963.5	149.8	0.6	-1.004.5	-8.5	-2.2	13.7	-884.8	4.4	-878.5
	Short-term	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	-987.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-985.8	0.0	-985.8	0.0
	Long-term	-6.6	6.6	-1.7	-1.8	-5.2	-10.4	54.4	964.0	148.9	-0.3	-17.0	-8.5	-2.2	13.7	121.0	4.4	107.3
	Other sectors ⁷	32.1	-71.8	141.2	2.4	20.0	17.9	105.0	-273.5	21.4	-65.2	-102.6	-237.8	255.5	44.9	-128.8	223.4	-173.7
	Financial corporations other than MFIs	5.0	-2.6	27.2	11.2	-62.0	23.5	6.1	-6.9	0.2	-34.5	-42.7	7.8	15.6	-167.2	-53.6	10.6	113.6
	Short-term	-2.1	4.15	15.4	15.4	-6.5	2.7	-4.2	37.6	0.3	0.2	-0.2	10.2	-3.1	-6.3	12.4	-3.1	12.4
	Long-term	7.1	-2.9	-14.3	-4.2	-55.5	20.8	10.4	-44.5	17.1	-34.7	-43.0	8.0	5.4	-164.1	-47.3	-1.8	116.8
	Non-financial corporations, households, and non-profit institutions serving households	27.1	-69.2	114.0	-8.8	82.0	-5.6	98.9	-266.6	21.1	-30.8	-59.9	-245.6	239.9	212.1	-75.2	212.8	-287.3

STANDARD PRESENTATION*															
(EUR mln.)															
Cumulated figures Jan-May															
Change 2015/2014															
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* Standard presentation in accordance with IMF 6th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

³ Source: BNB.

⁴ Source: Ministry of Finance.

⁵ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

⁶ Data from the monthly banks' reports.

⁷ Data from the quarterly reports of the firms. Due to the quarterly reporting the data are subject to revisions.

⁸ Data on net change of trade credits-assets paid advances and receivables from suppliers, reported to the BNB are included in this item.

⁹ Source: Ministry of Finance and the BNB.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Monthly data)

	ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)												Cumulated figures Jan-May				Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
	V'14	VI '14	VII '14	VIII '14	IX '14	X '14	XI '14	XII '14	I '15	II '15	III '15	IV '15	V '15	2014	2015	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
Current and Capital Account	33.0	449.1	630.0	563.6	106.7	-84.5	193.0	-225.4	-46.0	-92.2	687.3	210.2	96.7	-280.9	855.9	905.0	2488.5	
Current Account ¹	-36.9	316.3	523.6	502.9	70.7	-98.5	-108.1	-374.9	-55.1	-147.9	465.9	-108.0	51.3	-472.9	206.2	350.8	1038.3	
Current Account - Credit	2480.6	2918.5	3292.2	3215.2	2863.5	2744.3	2525.2	24408.7	2272.4	2365.0	3196.5	2666.5	2610.1	11874.9	13110.6	31540.7	33078.2	
Current Account - Debit	2517.5	2602.3	2768.6	2712.2	2792.8	2842.9	2633.3	2783.6	2327.5	2512.9	2730.7	2774.5	2558.8	12347.8	12904.4	31189.9	32039.9	
Goods and Services - Net	-96.8	244.7	541.1	486.4	32.5	-72.0	-118.5	-403.7	-10.9	-175.5	-99.9	-156.4	-40.6	-1091.4	-483.4	-567.5	2271.1	
Goods and Services - Credit	2249.8	2620.2	3083.8	2968.7	2683.0	2544.4	2333.8	2163.5	2122.5	2134.1	2400.7	2357.2	2308.3	10256.2	11322.8	27847.3	29720.3	
Goods and Services - Debit	2346.6	2375.5	2542.7	2482.4	2650.5	2616.4	2452.3	2567.2	2133.5	2309.6	2500.7	2513.6	2348.8	11347.6	11806.2	28414.7	29493.1	
Goods - Net	-248.6	-177.6	-144.5	-233.5	-332.2	-250.4	-218.8	-440.8	-185.3	-319.4	-183.9	-241.0	-144.6	-1631.4	-1074.2	-1386.5	-2872.1	
Goods - Credit	1707.0	1804.2	1952.3	1857.9	1926.6	1975.0	1879.6	1675.6	1630.4	1645.8	1922.9	1905.1	1920.5	7960.4	9024.8	20729.6	22095.8	
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	1705.0	1802.6	1950.8	1855.7	1923.1	1973.8	1877.3	1674.0	1627.6	1641.6	1918.4	1903.7	1920.2	7948.3	9011.4	20703.4	22068.8	
Net exports of goods under merchanting ³	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	2.1	-0.6	0.8	0.1	1.0	2.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	6.5	5.5	9.7	
Non-monetary gold ²	1.6	1.2	1.2	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5	0.4	8.3	6.9	20.7	17.4	
Goods - Debit	1955.6	1981.8	2066.8	2091.3	2288.8	2225.4	2098.4	2116.4	1815.7	1965.2	2106.8	2146.2	2065.1	9591.7	10099.0	24116.2	24967.9	
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	1954.9	1981.2	2094.6	2091.1	2257.9	2224.3	2097.6	2114.9	1814.0	1964.7	2105.6	2144.7	2065.1	9588.1	10094.0	24111.6	24956.6	
Non-monetary gold ²	0.6	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	3.6	5.0	4.5	12.3	
Services - Net	151.8	422.3	685.6	719.9	364.6	178.5	100.3	37.1	174.3	143.9	84.0	84.6	104.0	540.0	590.8	2819.1	3099.2	
Services - Credit	542.9	816.1	1131.5	1110.9	756.4	569.5	454.2	487.9	492.1	488.3	477.8	452.1	387.7	2295.8	2398.0	7117.7	7624.4	
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	98.9	110.5	121.3	97.8	96.0	100.5	99.4	88.4	115.5	111.1	93.6	98.7	7.0	512.9	426.0	1217.0	1139.9	
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	2.9	2.5	5.4	6.3	3.4	4.3	3.3	12.2	9.7	3.8	8.0	17.4	2.9	34.1	41.9	61.6	79.2	
Transport ⁴	111.6	183.7	229.3	210.7	162.0	109.7	94.5	84.2	87.9	89.5	92.9	86.3	85.1	452.5	441.8	1322.7	1515.9	
Travel ⁵	196.0	390.7	625.7	624.9	348.9	163.5	108.7	104.7	119.6	97.5	97.6	121.9	198.0	613.0	634.6	2956.8	3001.8	
Other services ³	133.4	128.6	149.8	171.1	146.2	191.4	148.3	198.4	159.4	186.4	185.7	127.7	94.7	683.3	753.8	1559.5	1867.6	
Services - Credit	391.0	393.7	445.9	391.0	391.8	391.0	353.9	450.8	317.7	344.4	393.9	367.4	283.7	1755.8	1707.1	4298.6	4525.3	
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	98.5	88.6	86.6	51.0	67.7	86.3	86.0	71.5	66.1	71.7	81.4	93.8	6.3	406.8	319.2	941.6	857.0	
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	2.6	3.2	6.2	4.2	3.1	3.9	3.4	7.0	3.3	3.5	5.1	4.5	2.6	16.9	19.1	35.0	50.1	
Transport ⁴	85.3	82.7	94.1	108.1	99.5	90.5	75.3	85.2	81.6	82.0	83.6	91.0	89.7	378.4	427.8	1014.9	1063.3	
Travel ⁵	93.3	85.3	99.3	110.4	98.2	63.0	60.6	57.8	57.8	55.0	65.5	87.1	102.3	328.8	367.8	873.1	942.4	
Other services ³	111.3	133.9	159.7	117.4	123.2	147.2	128.7	229.2	108.9	132.2	158.3	91.0	82.9	624.9	573.2	1434.1	1612.6	
Primary income - Net	-18.0	-91.8	-101.7	-110.8	-26.5	-114.5	-63.2	-53.1	-78.3	-43.0	-58.9	-99.3	-48.3	-314.5	-328.8	-1208.6	-890.4	
Primary income - Credit	105.6	83.7	82.2	78.8	88.3	79.5	69.1	63.9	57.0	62.2	84.6	76.7	97.9	374.4	378.4	917.4	923.8	
Compensation of employees	46.8	44.4	46.0	41.5	45.5	42.0	32.1	23.4	21.5	28.2	35.7	48.8	53.8	165.6	188.0	426.9	462.7	
Investment income	58.3	38.4	35.5	36.6	41.5	36.8	34.6	40.0	35.0	32.9	47.7	27.2	42.9	206.0	185.8	478.3	449.3	
Direct investment income	5.7	7.6	4.6	5.1	7.9	5.1	5.3	6.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.9	3.9	23.5	16.0	57.7	57.8	
Portfolio investment income	47.8	26.1	26.6	26.0	27.1	26.2	24.5	28.9	27.6	24.8	39.6	17.0	26.9	157.8	135.9	360.4	321.2	
Other investment income	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.5	6.5	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.5	6.3	12.1	24.6	33.9	60.3	70.4	
Other primary income	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.6	2.4	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.2	0.6	1.2	2.8	4.6	12.1	11.7	
Primary income - Debit	123.5	175.5	183.9	189.6	114.8	103.9	132.3	117.0	136.3	105.2	143.5	175.9	146.3	688.9	707.2	2126.0	1814.2	
Compensation of employees	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.2	2.2	3.6	4.8	10.0	13.4	
Investment income	121.2	172.3	180.4	186.9	113.5	191.5	131.1	113.6	135.1	103.4	141.0	174.5	142.9	677.0	696.9	2101.4	1786.2	
Direct investment income	84.2	135.9	106.9	150.0	76.9	154.9	93.5	75.1	63.1	65.2	102.9	138.2	94.2	479.6	463.7	1599.7	1256.9	
Portfolio investment income	0.4	0.3	38.3	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.6	34.6	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	16.2	35.7	56.9	77.0	
Other investment income	36.6	36.0	35.3	36.1	36.3	36.2	36.9	37.9	37.2	37.8	37.5	36.3	48.7	181.2	197.5	444.8	452.3	
Other primary income	1.6	1.4	2.4	2.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.6	0.4	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.2	8.2	5.5	14.6	14.6	

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Monthly data)

	ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)												Cumulated figures Jan-May				Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
	V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	2014	31.V.2014	31.V.2015
	77.9	163.3	84.2	127.4	64.8	87.9	73.7	81.9	35.1	70.6	624.7	147.7	140.2	931.1	1018.4	931.1	2126.9	1701.6
Secondary income - Net	125.2	214.6	126.3	167.7	92.2	120.5	122.3	181.3	92.9	168.8	711.2	232.7	203.9	1244.4	1409.4	1244.4	2776.0	2434.1
Secondary income - Credit	30.3	133.3	41.9	89.8	12.7	39.0	51.7	106.9	19.4	90.6	625.3	153.4	100.4	831.1	989.1	831.1	1834.7	1464.4
General government	95.0	81.2	84.3	77.9	79.4	81.4	70.7	74.4	73.5	78.1	85.9	79.3	103.5	411.3	420.2	411.3	941.4	969.7
Other sectors	47.4	51.2	42.1	40.3	27.4	32.6	48.6	99.3	57.7	98.2	86.5	85.0	63.7	311.3	391.0	311.3	649.1	732.5
Secondary income - Debit	43.8	40.1	32.0	29.6	22.3	25.2	42.2	87.0	51.0	91.2	70.4	78.6	58.5	288.1	349.8	288.1	602.7	628.2
General government	3.6	11.2	10.1	10.7	5.1	7.3	6.4	12.3	6.7	6.9	16.1	6.3	5.2	23.2	41.2	23.2	46.4	104.3
Other sectors	63.9	132.8	106.4	60.7	36.0	14.0	30.1	149.5	9.1	55.7	221.4	318.1	45.3	192.0	649.8	192.0	554.2	1450.2
Capital account^{1,6}	3.7	2.6	6.3	1.0	5.3	1.5	10.2	-39.2	8.8	10.2	3.2	7.4	8.4	25.2	38.1	25.2	101.1	25.8
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net	10.9	18.5	39.9	6.1	25.2	4.4	22.1	9.1	13.7	16.4	24.3	14.9	10.0	31.1	78.3	31.1	155.8	203.6
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit	7.2	16.0	33.6	5.1	19.9	2.9	11.9	48.3	3.9	6.2	21.1	7.4	1.5	56.2	40.2	56.2	257.0	177.8
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	66.2	130.3	100.1	59.7	30.6	12.5	290.9	188.7	0.3	45.5	218.2	310.7	36.9	217.1	611.7	217.1	655.3	1444.3
Capital transfers - Net	69.4	130.5	100.1	59.7	31.1	12.5	290.9	188.7	0.3	45.6	218.3	310.7	36.9	231.1	611.8	231.1	670.4	1425.2
Capital transfers - Credit	69.3	129.5	99.9	59.6	29.9	11.7	270.6	109.0	-0.4	45.6	218.2	310.7	36.9	225.9	610.9	225.9	659.5	1321.3
General government	0.1	1.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.8	20.3	79.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.8	5.2	10.9	104.0
Other sectors	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	14.0	15.1	0.9
Capital transfers - Debit	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
General government	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.0	0.1	14.0	15.1	0.9
Other sectors	301.5	-593.8	-916.2	270.7	29.1	-250.4	-300.0	-579.3	1013.8	-1419.4	-973.6	32.7	36.6	534.6	-1310.9	534.6	1240.9	-3689.8
Financial account - Net^{1,6}	384.6	-411.7	541.8	465.7	43.1	113.3	-354.7	644.2	657.1	-1386.5	-464.8	-368.3	-681.3	1884.7	-2243.8	1884.7	2298.9	-1202.0
Financial account - Assets	3.1	182.2	1458.0	235.0	14.0	363.6	-54.7	1223.6	-356.7	32.9	508.8	-401.0	-717.8	550.1	-933.9	550.1	1056.0	2487.8
Direct investment - Net⁷	-101.4	-59.9	-205.9	-201.5	238.8	-364.5	-22.2	26.0	-295.7	-106.2	-32.8	-62.6	-89.8	-335.7	-587.0	-335.7	-1065.4	-1176.2
Direct investment - Assets	4.0	127.2	6.6	20.2	30.0	-88.4	-15.7	186.5	-112.2	38.1	64.1	12.9	-3.6	335.2	-6.6	335.2	293.2	293.2
Equity	30.0	8.6	2.4	18.3	4.1	2.8	2.1	26.4	8.4	2.4	6.9	1.8	4.2	67.7	23.7	67.7	137.6	88.5
Reinvestment of earnings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5	3.7	-5.5	3.7
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	-25.9	118.6	4.2	1.9	25.9	-91.2	-17.8	160.0	-119.2	37.3	59.9	11.1	-13.8	267.5	-24.8	267.5	151.9	176.7
Direct investment - Liabilities	105.5	187.1	212.4	221.7	-208.8	276.1	6.4	160.4	183.5	144.3	96.9	75.5	80.2	670.9	580.4	670.9	1359.6	1435.9
Equity	-59.1	75.4	98.9	155.8	36.5	35.0	50.3	95.1	12.2	10.2	38.8	0.7	0.8	30.3	62.6	30.3	833.2	609.6
Reinvestment of earnings	13.0	12.8	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	68.3	67.1	68.3	148.8	165.9
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	151.6	99.0	98.3	50.6	-260.6	227.7	-57.2	51.9	157.9	120.7	44.7	61.4	66.0	572.4	450.7	572.4	377.6	660.4
Portfolio investment - Net	0.6	-104.0	-1397.4	-34.4	-80.4	110.0	-10.5	62.3	626.8	185.5	-1904.8	-23.5	-545.2	242.2	-1651.2	242.2	-268.9	-3115.6
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	-56.1	-63.7	-108.1	6.4	-33.9	218.3	80.0	58.9	61.8	123.7	-42.9	-188.1	-621.9	171.5	-667.4	171.5	496.4	-509.5
Equity and investment fund shares	54.8	60.9	16.9	21.8	6.5	49.5	-6.2	15.9	-52.1	119.6	-11.7	-5.4	17.7	184.1	68.1	184.1	243.7	233.4
Debt securities	-110.9	-124.6	-124.9	-15.4	-40.4	168.7	86.2	43.0	113.8	4.2	-31.3	-182.7	-639.6	-12.5	-735.5	-12.5	252.6	-742.9
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-56.7	40.3	1289.3	40.8	46.5	108.3	90.5	-3.3	-565.0	-61.8	1861.9	-164.5	-7.1	-70.6	993.8	-70.6	766.2	2606.1
Equity and investment fund shares	2.9	-1.2	1.9	-2.0	-2.1	-4.8	-10.0	-1.0	-1.3	-4.2	-0.3	-0.8	-2.1	-46.7	-6.2	-46.7	-69.7	-16.4
Equity	2.3	-1.3	1.8	-2.1	-1.7	-4.8	-10.0	-0.8	-1.0	-3.8	0.4	-0.9	-2.4	-47.8	-7.7	-47.8	-71.5	-17.6
Investment fund shares	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.0	-0.2	2.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.3
Debt securities	-59.7	41.6	1287.4	42.8	48.6	113.0	91.6	-2.4	-566.3	-57.6	1862.2	-163.7	-74.6	-23.9	1000.0	-23.9	835.9	2622.4
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	0.7	2.0	19.1	7.2	-10.3	5.7	-2.6	16.5	22.9	-18.7	-0.4	-14.8	20.2	5.7	9.2	5.7	12.0	46.7
Other investment - Net	481.6	-431.8	668.0	459.3	-119.0	-1.6	-264.7	-684.2	658.8	-1880.0	964.4	133.6	651.4	622.4	929.2	622.4	2565.1	555.3
Other investment - Assets	436.0	-477.1	624.3	431.9	57.4	-22.3	-416.4	382.3	684.6	-1529.6	-485.6	-178.3	-69.9	572.2	-1578.9	572.2	1495.3	-998.9
Currency and deposits ¹²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Loans ⁵	404.7	-500.9	646.1	451.4	77.7	-22.1	-487.2	414.3	667.4	-1546.3	-513.8	-158.8	-80.0	396.8	-1637.5	396.8	1246.6	-1058.1
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	25.0	1.2	10.5	2.4	-16.2	-5.0	59.4	-43.4	-4.7	-7.5	5.6	-19.5	9.7	113.3	-16.4	113.3	240.2	-7.6
Trade credits and advances ⁹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other accounts receivable	5.7	5.7	-6.7	-6.6	-6.4	16.1	11.5	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.1	0.0	35.7	-11.2
Other accounts payable	0.6	16.9	-25.7	-15.4	2.3	-11.3	-0.1	-0.1	10.0	12.4	16.7	0.0	0.4	10.1	39.4	10.1	19.7	5.9

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Monthly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)													Cumulated figures Jan-May				Twelve-month cumulated figures ending	
	V'14	VI'14	VII'14	VIII'14	IX'14	X'14	XI'14	XII'14	I'15	II'15	III'15	IV'15	V'15	2014	2015	31.V.2014	31.V.2015	
Other investment - Liabilities	-45.6	-45.3	-43.7	-27.4	176.3	-20.8	-151.7	1066.5	24.8	-49.6	-1450.0	-311.9	-721.4	-50.2	-2508.0	-1069.9	-1554.2	
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Currency and deposits	-24.7	66.6	-182.9	-49.1	99.4	69.7	-356.7	337.4	-171.8	32.0	-335.8	-65.7	-1015.8	-99.8	-1557.1	-632.4	-1572.7	
Loans ⁸	25.5	-65.2	139.5	0.6	14.8	7.5	159.5	690.0	171.2	-64.7	-1107.1	-246.2	253.3	58.6	-993.6	-508.2	-46.9	
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantees schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	-48.8	-49.2	18.4	18.9	19.8	34.5	42.6	42.8	16.7	-25.7	-11.4	0.0	-0.8	-26.9	-21.1	77.2	106.8	
Other accounts payable	2.4	2.4	-18.8	2.2	42.4	-132.5	2.9	-3.7	8.7	8.8	4.3	0.0	42.0	17.8	63.8	-6.4	-41.4	
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Net errors and Omissions	98.1	-602.8	-756.4	-168.5	150.3	-135.1	-46.9	33.4	-105.0	238.1	59.9	392.9	-99.7	139.4	486.2	-440.3	-1039.7	
OVERALL BALANCE	250.4	-440.2	-789.8	-164.4	-227.9	-30.7	-446.1	-387.4	1164.8	-1565.3	-1720.8	-570.3	39.6	676.0	-2652.1	776.2	-5138.5	
Reserves and related items ¹¹	-250.4	440.2	789.8	164.4	227.9	30.7	446.1	387.4	-1164.8	1565.3	1720.8	570.3	-39.6	-676.0	2652.1	-776.2	5138.5	
Monetary gold	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1	1.4	2.2	2.8	
Special drawing rights	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other reserve assets	-250.7	440.0	789.7	164.3	227.8	30.4	445.8	387.0	-1165.3	1565.1	1720.6	570.1	-39.8	-677.1	2650.7	-779.0	5135.7	
Currency and deposits	-324.4	422.1	37.5	93.7	-15.3	-103.9	151.9	100.5	-1115.0	1582.7	1837.9	-991.3	18.0	-658.2	1332.3	-678.8	2018.6	
Securities	73.7	17.9	752.2	70.7	243.1	134.3	294.0	286.5	-50.3	-17.6	-117.3	1561.4	-57.8	-38.8	1318.4	-100.2	3117.1	
Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNP data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITR6 and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

⁵ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB. NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

⁷ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁸ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-asset (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹¹ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹² Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹³ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁴ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization) of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Quarterly data)

	2013					2014				2015		Change 2015/2014	
	ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)												
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q1	Q1
Current and Capital Account	-333.1	665.1	1201.4	-298.9	1234.5	-20.0	188.2	1300.3	-116.9	1351.6	549.1		569.1
Current Account ¹	-349.6	540.0	1035.1	-460.2	765.2	-146.9	-9.7	1097.3	-581.4	359.2	262.9		409.8
Current Account - Credit	6801.0	8376.7	9390.8	7419.6	31988.1	6994.8	7798.7	9370.8	7678.3	31842.6	7833.9		8392
Current Account - Debit	7150.7	7836.8	8355.7	7879.7	31222.9	7141.7	7808.4	8273.6	8259.7	31483.3	7571.1		4254
Goods and Services - Net	-345.5	-313.4	1049.7	-546.4	-155.5	-716.7	-130.0	1059.9	-594.2	-380.9	-286.4		430.3
Goods and Services - Credit	6094.1	6800.4	8469.3	6703.6	28067.5	5857.1	7019.3	8735.5	7041.7	28653.6	6657.3		8002
Goods and Services - Debit	6439.6	7113.8	7419.6	7250.0	28223.0	6573.8	7149.3	7675.6	7635.9	29034.5	6943.7		3699
Goods - Net	-621.6	-866.8	-592.8	-809.5	-2890.7	-1022.9	-786.1	-710.2	-910.1	-3429.2	-688.6		334.3
Goods - Credit	4926.2	5178.3	5710.4	5393.1	21208.0	4569.9	5194.6	5736.7	5530.1	21031.4	5199.1		6292
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	4916.9	5171.9	5704.0	5388.2	21181.0	4562.2	5188.7	5729.6	5525.2	21005.7	5187.6		6254
Net exports of goods under merchanting ³	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.5	0.2	7.0	6.5		4.3
Non-monetary gold ²	8.3	5.7	5.7	4.2	23.8	5.5	4.0	4.6	4.7	18.8	5.0		-0.4
Goods - Debit	5547.8	6045.1	6303.2	6202.6	24098.7	5592.8	5980.7	6446.9	6440.2	24460.6	5887.7		2949
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	5545.6	6043.5	6302.9	6202.1	24094.2	5590.3	5979.0	6443.6	6436.8	24449.7	5884.3		2940
Non-monetary gold ²	2.2	1.6	0.2	0.5	4.5	2.6	1.7	3.3	3.3	10.9	3.5		0.9
Services - Net	276.1	553.4	1642.5	263.1	2735.1	306.3	656.1	1770.1	315.9	3048.3	402.2		96.0
Services - Credit	1167.9	1622.1	2758.9	1310.5	6859.4	1287.2	1824.6	2998.8	1511.6	7622.2	1458.2		1709
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	313.0	295.4	307.9	283.9	1200.3	322.4	301.1	315.1	288.3	1226.9	320.2		-2.2
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	15.9	19.8	10.2	10.3	56.2	13.8	22.9	15.0	19.8	71.4	21.5		7.7
Transport ⁴	210.7	306.6	486.4	241.3	1244.9	247.8	388.4	602.0	288.4	1526.6	270.4		22.6
Travel ⁵	294.5	668.8	1594.8	366.6	2924.7	303.0	700.7	1599.5	376.9	2980.2	314.7		11.7
Other services ³	333.9	331.5	359.6	408.3	1433.3	400.3	411.5	467.2	538.1	1817.1	531.4		131.1
Services - Debit	891.8	1068.6	1116.4	1047.4	4124.3	981.0	1168.6	1228.7	1195.7	4573.9	1056.0		75.0
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	211.2	264.8	196.1	255.7	927.8	218.0	277.5	205.3	243.8	944.6	219.2		1.2
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	7.9	7.5	9.1	6.4	30.9	9.7	10.3	13.5	14.3	47.8	12.0		2.3
Transport ⁴	245.9	261.9	300.7	244.4	1052.9	218.4	242.7	301.7	251.0	1013.9	247.1		28.7
Travel ⁵	150.5	225.5	295.7	168.3	840.0	164.5	249.6	307.9	181.4	903.4	178.3		13.8
Other services ³	276.2	309.0	314.8	372.7	1272.7	370.4	388.5	400.2	505.2	1664.2	399.4		25.0
Primary income - Net	-324.9	-330.6	-529.3	-290.0	-1474.9	-159.4	-246.9	-239.0	-230.8	-876.1	-181.2		-21.8
Primary income - Credit	163.2	249.3	246.5	214.9	873.8	190.7	267.4	249.3	212.5	919.8	203.8		13.1
Compensation of employees	64.1	124.7	124.8	93.3	406.8	76.9	133.1	133.0	97.4	440.3	85.4		8.5
Investment income	96.2	122.1	118.4	115.9	452.6	112.0	132.4	113.6	111.5	469.5	115.6		3.6
Direct investment income	4.2	17.3	12.9	15.3	49.6	13.1	18.0	17.6	16.6	65.4	8.1		-5.0
Portfolio investment income	78.8	89.8	90.8	84.9	344.3	83.7	100.2	79.6	79.6	343.1	91.9		8.2
Other investment income	13.2	15.1	14.7	15.7	58.8	15.1	14.3	16.4	15.3	61.0	15.5		0.5
Other primary income	2.9	2.4	3.3	5.7	14.4	1.8	1.9	2.6	3.6	10.0	2.8		0.9
Primary income - Debit	488.1	579.9	775.8	504.9	2348.7	350.0	514.3	488.3	443.3	1795.9	385.0		35.0
Compensation of employees	2.4	2.0	2.1	3.6	10.1	1.9	3.6	2.5	4.3	12.3	2.4		0.4
Investment income	481.9	574.6	772.1	497.3	2325.8	343.8	505.5	480.9	436.2	1766.3	379.6		35.8
Direct investment income	323.6	458.0	615.8	388.1	1785.5	219.9	395.6	333.8	323.5	1272.8	231.4		11.5
Portfolio investment income	41.7	0.3	0.4	0.4	82.5	15.5	1.0	39.4	1.7	57.6	35.7		20.2
Other investment income	116.6	116.3	116.1	108.8	457.8	108.4	108.8	107.7	111.0	436.0	112.5		4.2
Other primary income	3.8	3.3	1.6	4.0	12.8	4.3	5.3	5.0	2.8	17.4	3.1		-1.3
Secondary income - Net	320.7	1183.9	514.7	376.3	2395.6	729.1	367.3	276.3	243.5	1616.3	730.4		1.3
Secondary income - Credit	543.7	1327.0	675.0	501.1	3046.8	946.9	512.1	386.1	424.1	2269.1	972.8		25.8
General government	313.9	1070.7	442.7	286.3	2113.5	711.0	255.5	144.4	197.5	1308.4	735.3		24.3
Other sectors	229.8	256.4	232.3	214.8	933.3	236.0	256.6	241.7	226.5	960.8	237.5		1.5
Secondary income - Debit	223.0	143.1	160.2	124.8	651.1	217.8	144.8	109.7	180.5	652.9	242.4		24.5
General government	211.2	133.0	149.3	115.6	609.2	201.6	126.6	83.9	154.4	566.5	212.6		11.0
Other sectors	11.8	10.1	10.9	9.2	42.0	16.2	18.1	25.8	26.1	86.3	29.7		13.5

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Quarterly data)

	2013				2014				2015	Change 2015/2014	
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1
Capital Account^{1,6}											
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net	16.5	125.1	166.4	161.3	469.3	126.9	197.9	203.0	464.6	992.4	159.4
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Credit	20.2	-12.5	-49.2	-25.3	-66.8	-25.4	2.8	12.6	-27.5	-37.4	22.2
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	44.0	131.0	75.7	28.5	279.2	14.0	35.6	71.2	35.6	156.4	39.5
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Debit	23.8	143.5	124.9	53.7	346.0	39.4	32.8	58.6	63.0	193.8	-8.2
Capital transfers - Net	-3.7	137.6	215.5	186.6	536.0	152.3	195.0	190.4	482.0	1029.8	111.7
Capital transfers - Credit	-3.5	138.1	215.9	187.1	537.6	162.8	198.7	190.9	492.1	1044.6	264.2
General government	-3.6	136.5	213.9	183.5	530.3	158.1	197.3	189.5	391.4	936.2	263.4
Other sectors	0.1	1.6	2.0	3.6	7.3	4.7	1.5	1.4	100.7	108.3	0.8
Capital transfers - Debit	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.5	10.5	3.7	0.5	0.1	14.7	0.1
General government	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other sectors	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.5	10.5	3.7	0.5	0.1	14.7	0.1
Financial account - Net^{1,6}	795.9	-6.6	360.3	272.0	1421.6	374.9	-434.1	-656.4	-1129.7	-1845.3	-1379.2
Financial account - Assets	1218.3	328.3	509.8	525.5	2581.8	857.2	-184.1	1050.6	402.8	2126.5	-1194.2
Financial account - Liabilities	422.4	334.9	149.4	253.6	1160.3	482.3	250.0	1707.0	1532.5	3971.7	185.0
Direct investment - Net⁷	-333.9	-363.0	-347.4	-198.8	-1243.1	-219.6	-176.1	-168.6	-360.6	-924.9	-434.6
Direct investment - Assets	181.2	103.1	18.9	-37.2	266.0	252.0	210.4	56.7	82.4	601.5	-9.9
Equity	5.7	35.7	35.8	30.9	108.0	16.0	60.2	24.8	31.4	132.5	17.7
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.9	5.1	2.1	0.0	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.5
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	175.5	67.4	-16.9	-68.0	158.0	235.9	150.2	32.0	51.0	469.1	-22.1
Direct investment - Liabilities	515.1	466.1	366.3	161.6	1509.2	471.5	386.5	225.3	443.0	1526.4	424.7
Equity	310.8	324.2	211.1	374.4	1228.7	101.1	4.6	291.2	180.4	577.2	61.1
Reinvestment of earnings	31.7	18.7	38.8	35.5	124.8	42.2	38.8	45.8	40.2	167.1	40.2
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	172.6	115.0	116.4	-248.3	155.7	328.2	343.2	-111.7	222.4	782.1	323.3
Portfolio investment - Net	576.5	209.5	126.2	-779.8	132.4	161.5	-23.4	-1512.1	161.7	-1212.2	-1092.5
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	255.8	188.3	95.3	107.1	646.5	155.7	47.9	-135.6	357.2	329.5	142.6
Equity and investment fund shares	59.1	18.2	29.9	25.8	132.9	130.7	114.3	45.1	59.3	349.4	55.8
Debt securities	196.8	170.2	65.4	81.3	513.6	25.1	-162.2	-180.7	297.9	-19.9	86.8
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-320.7	-21.2	-30.9	886.9	514.1	-5.8	-24.5	1376.5	195.5	1541.7	1235.0
Equity and investment fund shares	6.7	-2.0	-14.0	-4.7	-14.0	-49.8	1.8	-2.2	-6.7	-56.9	-3.2
Equity	6.5	-1.5	-14.8	-4.4	-14.2	-49.9	0.7	-2.0	-6.6	-57.7	-4.3
Investment fund shares	0.2	-0.4	0.7	-0.3	0.2	0.1	1.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.8	1.1
Debt securities	-327.4	-19.2	-16.9	891.6	528.1	44.0	-26.3	1378.7	202.2	1598.6	1238.3
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	8.7	95.4	-6.9	8.7	106.0	3.0	4.7	16.0	19.6	43.3	3.8
Other investment - Net	544.5	51.4	588.5	1241.9	2426.4	430.0	-239.4	1008.3	-950.4	248.6	-285.8
Other investment - Assets	772.5	-58.6	402.5	446.9	1563.4	446.5	-351.4	1113.5	-56.4	1152.2	-1330.6
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits ¹²	527.2	-225.4	389.6	385.3	1076.6	321.1	-425.3	1175.3	-95.0	976.1	-1398.6
Loans ⁸	153.1	165.4	-44.5	173.1	447.1	77.2	37.2	-3.4	11.0	122.1	-6.6
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ⁹	36.4	-21.4	53.0	-109.2	-41.3	40.7	17.1	-19.7	39.3	77.4	35.6
Other accounts receivable	55.9	22.8	4.5	-2.2	80.9	7.5	19.5	-38.8	-11.6	-23.4	39.0
Other investment - Liabilities	228.0	-110.0	-186.0	-795.0	-863.0	16.5	-112.0	105.2	894.0	903.6	-1474.8
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	-118.1	-136.4	-234.8	-322.4	-811.7	-35.8	2.7	-132.6	50.4	-115.4	-475.5
Loans ⁸	191.1	-56.0	-18.1	-457.9	-340.9	-31.0	24.4	154.9	856.9	1005.3	-1000.6
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	105.8	81.9	64.3	12.3	264.4	70.3	-146.3	57.1	120.0	101.1	-20.3
Other accounts payable	49.2	0.5	2.7	-27.1	25.2	13.0	7.2	25.7	-133.3	-87.3	21.8
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net errors and Omissions	123.7	-132.1	-572.2	235.9	-344.7	-158.0	-305.3	-774.6	-148.6	-1386.5	351.1

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Quarterly data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2013				2014				2015	Change 2015/2014
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Total
OVERALL BALANCE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	552.9	-317.1	-1182.1	-864.2	-1810.4
Reserves and related items¹³	-1005.4	539.6	268.9	-334.9	-531.8	-552.9	317.1	1182.1	864.2	1810.4
Monetary gold	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.0	2.5
Special drawing rights	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve position in the IMF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other reserve assets	-1005.9	539.0	268.4	-336.0	-534.5	-553.4	316.3	1181.8	863.1	1807.9
Currency and deposits	-1406.3	-118.9	317.1	-325.0	-1533.2	-332.7	116.5	115.8	148.4	48.1
Securities	400.4	658.0	-48.7	-11.0	998.7	-220.7	199.8	1066.0	714.7	1759.8
Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the IFRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB, NSI data on the number of foreign visitors and Bulgarians, who have travelled abroad and BNB estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel.

⁵ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities) .

⁶ Preliminary data in accordance with the Asset/Liability presentation. Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to BNB, Agency for Privatization, NSI, Central Depository, banks and others.

⁷ The 2014 and 2015 data include only banks' data on reinvested earnings.

⁸ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹⁰ Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹¹ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

¹² Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹³ Banks, other nonbank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds' data.

¹⁴ Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

¹⁵ Excluding valuation changes due to the exchange rate or price changes, changes associated with the creation of reserve assets (monetization/demonetization of gold and the allocation or cancellation of SDRs) and reclassifications. A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in the reserves, a minus sign (-) - a decrease.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change			
						2011/2010	2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013
Current and Capital Account	-34.6	878.9	437.6	1 234.5	1 351.6	913.5	-441.3	796.9	117.1
Current Account ¹	-330.2	375.1	-108.4	765.2	359.2	705.3	-483.5	873.6	-406.0
Current Account - Credit	22 954.8	28 348.1	29 944.6	31 988.1	31 842.6	5 393.3	1 596.5	2 043.5	-145.5
Current Account - Debit	23 285.0	27 973.0	30 053.0	31 222.9	31 483.3	4 688.0	2 080.0	1 169.9	260.4
Goods and Services - Net	-881.5	251.5	-1 215.7	-155.5	-380.9	1 133.0	-1 467.2	1 060.1	-225.4
Goods and Services - Credit	20 282.8	25 526.3	26 512.8	28 067.5	28 653.6	5 243.5	986.5	1 554.6	586.1
Goods and Services - Debit	21 164.2	25 274.8	27 728.5	28 223.0	29 034.5	4 110.6	2 453.7	494.5	811.5
Goods - Net	-3 532.7	-2 648.0	-3 947.2	-2 890.7	-3 429.2	884.6	-1 299.2	1 056.5	-538.6
Goods - Credit	14 180.6	19 055.7	19 667.6	21 208.0	21 031.4	4 875.0	611.9	1 540.4	-176.6
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	14 162.7	19 033.5	19 630.5	21 181.0	21 005.7	4 870.8	597.0	1 550.4	-175.3
Net exports of goods under merchanting ³	8.7	7.2	4.3	3.2	7.0	-1.4	-3.0	-1.1	3.7
Non-monetary gold ²	9.3	14.9	32.8	23.8	18.8	5.6	17.9	-8.9	-5.1
Goods - Debit	17 713.3	21 703.7	23 614.8	24 098.7	24 460.6	3 990.4	1 911.1	483.9	361.9
General merchandise on a balance of payments (BOP) basis ²	17 711.9	21 697.2	23 608.9	24 094.2	24 449.7	3 985.3	1 911.7	485.2	355.6
Non-monetary gold ²	1.4	6.5	5.9	4.5	10.9	5.1	-0.6	-1.3	6.3
Services - Net	2 651.2	2 899.5	2 731.5	2 735.1	3 048.3	248.3	-168.0	3.6	313.2
Services - Credit	6 102.2	6 470.6	6 845.2	6 859.4	7 622.2	368.5	374.6	14.2	762.8
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	1 510.8	1 347.8	1 236.4	1 200.3	1 226.9	-163.0	-111.4	-36.1	26.6
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	25.3	41.2	47.8	56.2	71.4	16.0	6.6	8.4	15.3
Transport ⁴	987.8	1 108.3	1 153.6	1 244.9	1 526.6	120.5	45.2	91.4	281.7
Travel ⁵	2 625.6	2 720.5	2 787.0	2 924.7	2 980.2	95.0	66.5	137.7	55.5
Other services ³	952.8	1 252.8	1 620.5	1 433.3	1 817.1	300.0	367.7	-187.2	383.8
Services - Debit	3 451.0	3 571.1	4 113.7	4 124.3	4 573.9	120.2	542.6	10.5	449.6
Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	969.9	1 066.3	946.9	927.8	944.6	96.4	-119.3	-19.1	16.8
Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere (n.i.e.)	19.3	24.3	36.0	30.9	47.8	5.0	11.8	-5.2	16.9
Transport ⁴	703.8	797.6	1 072.2	1 052.9	1 013.9	93.8	274.5	-19.3	-39.0
Travel ⁵	625.9	647.3	721.4	840.0	903.4	21.4	74.1	118.6	63.4
Other services ³	1 132.1	1 035.7	1 337.2	1 272.7	1 664.2	-96.4	301.5	-64.5	391.5
Primary income - Net	-966.9	-1 538.6	-991.4	-1 474.9	-876.1	-571.7	547.2	-483.5	598.8
Primary income - Credit	635.4	623.5	723.6	873.8	919.8	-11.9	100.1	150.2	46.0
Compensation of employees	290.1	291.8	327.7	406.8	440.3	1.7	35.9	79.1	33.5
Investment income	341.9	321.6	385.7	452.6	469.5	-20.3	64.1	66.9	16.9
Direct investment income	48.0	18.2	60.7	49.6	65.4	-29.8	42.4	-11.1	15.8
Portfolio investment income	255.6	256.8	281.9	344.3	343.1	1.2	25.1	62.4	-1.1
Other investment income	38.3	46.6	43.1	58.8	61.0	8.3	-3.4	15.6	2.3
Other primary income	3.4	10.1	10.2	14.4	10.0	6.7	0.1	4.2	-4.4
Primary income - Debit	1 602.3	2 162.1	1 715.0	2 348.7	1 795.9	559.8	-447.1	633.7	-552.8
Compensation of employees	7.8	10.3	16.4	10.1	12.3	2.5	6.1	-6.3	2.1
Investment income	1 575.2	2 134.4	1 654.8	2 325.8	1 766.3	559.2	-479.6	671.1	-559.5
Direct investment income	990.7	1 482.5	1 102.7	1 785.5	1 272.8	491.7	-379.7	682.8	-512.7
Portfolio investment income	80.6	76.5	61.7	82.5	57.6	-4.1	-14.8	20.8	-25.0
Other investment income	503.8	575.4	490.4	457.8	436.0	71.6	-85.0	-32.6	-21.9
Other primary income	19.3	17.5	43.9	12.8	17.4	-1.8	26.4	-31.1	4.6
Secondary income - Net	1 518.2	1 662.2	2 098.7	2 395.6	1 616.3	144.0	436.5	297.0	-779.3
Secondary income - Credit	2 036.6	2 198.2	2 708.1	3 046.8	2 269.1	161.6	509.9	338.6	-777.6
General government	1 234.4	1 364.6	1 793.7	2 113.5	1 308.4	130.2	429.1	319.8	-805.1
Other sectors	802.2	833.7	914.5	933.3	960.8	31.4	80.8	18.8	27.5
Secondary income - Debit	518.4	536.0	609.5	651.1	652.9	17.6	73.4	41.7	1.7
General government	477.6	493.0	549.4	609.2	566.5	15.4	56.4	59.8	-42.6
Other sectors	40.8	43.0	60.1	42.0	86.3	2.2	17.0	-18.1	44.3
Capital Account ^{1,6}	295.6	503.8	546.0	469.3	992.4	208.2	42.2	-76.7	523.1
Gross acquisitions/disposals of non-produced non-financial assets - Net	34.6	32.4	22.7	-66.8	-37.4	-2.1	-9.7	-89.5	29.3
Capital transfers - Net	261.0	471.3	523.3	536.0	1 029.8	210.4	51.9	12.8	493.8
Capital transfers - Credit	411.2	480.5	655.2	537.6	1 044.6	69.3	174.7	-117.6	507.0
General government	396.3	457.4	630.6	530.3	936.2	61.1	173.2	-100.3	406.0
Other sectors	15.0	23.2	24.6	7.3	108.3	8.2	1.4	-17.3	101.0
Capital transfers - Debit	150.3	9.2	132.0	1.5	14.7	-141.1	122.8	-130.4	13.2
General government	149.3	7.1	112.5	0.0	0.0	-142.2	105.4	-112.5	0.0
Other sectors	1.0	2.1	19.5	1.5	14.7	1.1	17.3	-17.9	13.2
Financial account - Net ^{1,6}	941.8	1 188.0	-1 163.9	1 421.6	-1 845.3	246.2	-2 351.9	2 585.5	-3 266.9
Financial account - Assets	1 012.5	1 216.0	1 098.5	2 581.8	2 126.5	203.5	-117.5	1 483.3	-455.4
Financial account - Liabilities	70.7	28.0	2 262.4	1 160.3	3 971.7	-42.6	2 234.4	-1 102.1	2 811.5
Direct investment - Net ⁷	-933.1	-1 189.2	-1 067.9	-1 243.1	-924.9	-256.1	121.4	-175.2	318.2
Direct investment - Assets	437.2	348.0	314.9	266.0	601.5	-89.2	-33.1	-48.9	335.5
Equity	105.8	103.9	215.3	108.0	132.5	-1.8	111.4	-107.3	24.4
Reinvestment of earnings	-8.2	-37.7	-1.0	-1.7	0.0	-29.5	36.7	-0.7	1.7
Debt instruments ^{8,9}	331.5	244.1	99.6	158.0	469.1	-87.4	-144.4	58.3	311.1
Direct investment - Liabilities	1 370.4	1 537.2	1 382.8	1 509.2	1 526.4	166.9	-154.4	126.3	17.3
Equity	1 688.7	1 127.6	1 087.0	1 228.7	577.2	-561.1	-40.5	141.7	-651.5
Reinvestment of earnings	-445.7	-173.7	-367.1	124.8	167.1	272.0	-193.4	491.9	42.4
Debt instruments ^{8,10}	127.4	583.4	662.9	155.7	782.1	456.0	79.5	-507.2	626.4

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA
ANALYTIC PRESENTATION
(Annual data)

ANALYTIC PRESENTATION* (EUR mln.)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change			
						2011/2010	2012/2011	2013/2012	2014/2013
Portfolio investment - Net	668.4	363.9	890.8	132.4	-1 212.2	-304.5	526.9	-758.4	-1 344.6
Portfolio investment - Assets ¹¹	571.4	51.2	1 453.5	646.5	329.5	-520.2	1 402.3	-807.0	-317.0
Equity and investment fund shares	180.8	-82.8	31.6	132.9	349.4	-263.7	114.4	101.3	216.4
Debt securities	390.6	134.0	1 421.9	513.6	-19.9	-256.6	1 287.9	-908.4	-533.5
Portfolio investment - Liabilities	-97.0	-312.7	562.7	514.1	1 541.7	-215.7	875.4	-48.6	1 027.6
Equity and investment fund shares	0.9	-33.9	3.1	-14.0	-56.9	-34.8	37.1	-17.1	-42.9
Debt securities	-97.9	-278.7	559.6	528.1	1 598.6	-180.9	838.4	-31.5	1 070.5
Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options - Net	6.3	92.4	-3.1	106.0	43.3	86.1	-95.5	109.0	-62.7
Other investment - Net	1 200.3	1 920.9	-983.7	2 426.4	248.6	720.6	-2 904.6	3 410.0	-2 177.8
Other investment - Assets	-2.5	724.4	-666.8	1 563.4	1 152.2	726.9	-1 391.2	2 230.2	-411.2
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits ¹²	-139.7	474.8	-1 033.4	1 076.6	976.1	614.5	-1 508.2	2 110.1	-100.5
Loans ⁸	36.5	80.5	70.1	447.1	122.1	44.0	-10.4	377.0	-325.1
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ⁹	15.2	88.1	176.9	-41.3	77.4	72.9	88.9	-218.2	118.7
Other accounts receivable	85.6	81.1	119.5	80.9	-23.4	-4.5	38.5	-38.7	-104.3
Other investment - Liabilities	-1 202.8	-1 196.6	316.9	-863.0	903.6	6.2	1 513.4	-1 179.8	1 766.6
Other equity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Currency and deposits	-1 446.0	-1 213.3	526.1	-811.7	-115.4	232.7	1 739.4	-1 337.8	696.3
Loans ⁸	310.1	-2.7	-257.7	-340.9	1 005.3	-312.8	-255.0	-83.3	1 346.2
Insurance, pension schemes, and standardised guarantee schemes	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trade credits and advances ¹⁰	-100.4	23.8	-6.3	264.4	101.1	124.1	-30.0	270.6	-163.3
Other accounts payable	33.5	-4.3	54.7	25.2	-87.3	-37.9	59.0	-29.4	-112.6
SDRs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net errors and Omissions	732.4	472.0	519.7	-344.7	-1 386.5	-260.4	47.7	-864.4	-1 041.8
OVERALL BALANCE	244.0	-162.9	-2 121.1	531.8	-1 810.4	-406.9	-1 958.3	2 653.0	-2 342.2
Reserves and related items ¹³	-244.0	162.9	2 121.1	-531.8	1 810.4	406.9	1 958.3	-2 653.0	2 342.2
Currency and deposits	744.8	513.2	1 367.7	-1 533.2	48.1	-231.6	854.5	-2 900.9	1 581.2
Securities	-989.2	-350.6	752.1	998.7	1 759.8	638.7	1 102.6	246.6	761.1
Financial derivatives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other claims	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

* Analytic presentation in accordance with IMF 6-th edition of the "Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual".

¹ Preliminary data as of July 17, 2015. In accordance with the BNB practice and with the ECB data revision requirements (included in the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB), with the June 2015 report, balance of payments data for May 2015 are to be revised.

² For 2014 and 2015 preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

³ On the basis of the ITRS and the regular quarterly sample survey among legal persons engaged in trade in goods and services.

⁴ Estimates following a methodology of the BNB and the NSI.

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⁶ A minus sign denotes a capital outflow (decrease in assets or liabilities) and a positive sign - a capital inflow (increase in assets or liabilities).

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Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

⁸ On the basis of the reports submitted to the BNB by the enterprises with financial credits received from non-residents.

⁹ Data on net change of trade credits-assets (paid advances and receivables from suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

Due to quarterly reporting data are subject to revisions.

¹⁰ Data on net change of trade credits-liabilities (received advances and payables to suppliers), reported to the BNB are included in this item.

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¹² Data source for Other sectors: BIS International Banking Statistics. Data till September 2014 published in January 2015 have been used.

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EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	IV	2015	2014	V	2015
Gross External Debt¹											
Gross external debt, Euro million ²	37026.3	36294.9	37713.6	36935.6	39765.1	37165.6		38924.5	37200.6		
Public Sector External Debt, Euro million ³	4326.9	4205.0	4578.9	4062.2	6554.9	4043.7		6838.4	3994.6		
Private Sector External Debt, Euro million ⁴	32699.4	32089.8	33134.6	32873.4	33210.2	33121.8		32086.1	33206.1		
Gross External Debt (% GDP ⁵)	100.7	90.5	92.2	90.0	94.7	88.5		90.6	88.6		
Public Sector External Debt (% GDP)	11.8	10.5	11.2	9.9	15.6	9.6		15.9	9.5		
Private Sector External Debt (% GDP)	88.9	80.0	81.0	80.1	79.1	78.8		74.7	79.0		
Gross External Debt (% of exports of GNFS) ⁶	180.0	141.7	142.5	131.9	139.1						
Short term debt/Gross external debt (%)	30.2	27.9	27.5	25.9	25.3	24.0		21.7	24.7		
Short term debt (% GDP)	30.5	25.2	25.3	23.3				19.7	21.9		
Gross External Debt Service¹											
Gross External Debt Service, Euro million ⁷	7230.2	6807.5	6632.7	7044.1	5584.6	1538.6		3928.0	1765.8		
Principal, Euro million	6700.1	6154.4	5986.3	6507.2	5158.5	1418.2		3800.7	1618.3		
Interest, Euro million	530.1	653.1	646.4	536.9	426.0	120.4		127.4	147.5		
Public Sector Debt Service, Euro million ³	617.1	753.0	995.1	1496.0	882.2	144.0		1930.8	235.1		
Principal, Euro million	449.6	567.3	836.3	1345.3	745.8	114.2		1879.3	193.1		
Interest, Euro million	167.5	185.7	158.7	150.7	136.4	29.9		51.6	42.0		
Private Sector Debt Service, Euro million ⁴	6613.1	6054.5	5637.6	5548.1	4702.4	1394.6		1997.2	1530.7		
Principal, Euro million	6250.5	5587.1	5149.9	5161.8	4412.8	1304.1		1921.4	1425.2		
Interest, Euro million	362.6	467.4	487.7	386.2	289.6	90.5		75.8	105.5		
Gross External Debt service (% of GDP)	19.7	17.0	16.2	17.2	13.3	4.2		9.1	4.2		
Gross External Debt Service (% of exports of GNFS)	35.1	26.6	25.1	25.1	19.5	19.3		43.6	17.3		
Balance of Payments (year to date)¹											
(In millions Euro)											
Current Account	-330.2	375.1	-108.4	765.2	359.2	-436.0		154.9	-472.9		206.2
Trade Balance ⁸	-352.7	-2648.0	-3947.2	-2890.7	-3429.2	-1382.8		-929.6	-1631.4		-1074.2
Exports	14180.6	19055.7	19667.6	21208.0	21031.4	6253.4		7104.3	7960.4		9024.8
Imports (yoy percentage change)	32.8	34.4	3.2	7.8	-0.8	-8.3		13.6	-5.7		13.4
Imports	17713.3	21703.7	23614.8	24098.7	24460.6	7636.2		8033.9	9591.7		10099.0
Imports (yoy percentage change)	14.3	22.5	8.8	2.0	1.5	0.2		5.2	0.18		5.3
Current and Capital Account	-34.6	878.9	437.6	1234.5	1351.6	-313.9		759.3	-280.9		855.9
Capital and Financial Account	993.3	1854.7	1503.3	1359.0	957.5	-150.4		1949.7	50.5		1991.9
Financial Account (in millions Euro)	697.8	1350.9	957.3	889.8	-34.9	-272.5		1345.2	-141.4		1342.2
Foreign Direct Investment ⁹	1169.7	1476.3	1320.9	1383.7	1306.2	426.6		528.4	622.2		616.9
FDI/ CA deficit (%)	354.3		1218.6			97.8			131.6		
Portfolio Investment - Assets ¹⁰	571.4	51.2	1453.5	646.5	329.5	227.7		-45.5	171.5		-667.4
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities ¹⁰	-97.0	-312.7	562.7	514.1	1541.7	-13.9		1070.5	-70.6		993.8
Other investments - Assets ¹⁰	-2.5	724.4	-666.8	1563.4	1152.2	136.2		-1508.9	572.2		-1578.9
Other investments - Liabilities ¹⁰	-1202.8	-1196.6	316.9	-863.0	903.6	-4.6		-1786.7	-50.2		-2508.0
(% of GDP)											
Current Account	-0.9	0.9	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-1.0		0.4	-1.1		0.5
Trade Balance	-9.6	-6.6	-9.6	-7.0	-8.2	-3.3		-2.2	-3.9		-2.5
Exports	38.6	47.5	48.1	51.7	50.1	14.9		16.5	18.9		21.0
Imports	48.2	54.1	57.7	58.7	58.2	18.2		18.7	22.8		23.5
Services, net	7.2	7.2	6.7	6.7	7.3	0.9		1.1	1.3		1.4
Travel balance	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.1	4.9	0.4		0.4	0.7		0.6
Income balance	-2.6	-3.8	-2.4	-3.6	-2.1	-0.7		-0.7	-0.8		-0.8
Current Transfers balance	4.1	4.1	5.1	5.8	3.8	2.2		2.0	2.4		2.4
Current and Capital Account	-0.1	2.2	1.1	3.0	3.2	-0.7		1.8	-0.7		2.0
Capital and Financial Account	2.7	4.6	3.7	3.3	2.3	-0.4		4.5	0.1		4.6
Financial Account	1.9	3.4	2.3	2.2	-0.1	-0.6		3.1	-0.3		3.1
FDI	3.2	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.1	1.2		3.1	1.4		1.4
Portfolio Investment - Assets	1.6	0.1	3.6	1.6	0.8	0.5		-0.1	0.4		-1.6
Portfolio Investment - Liabilities	-0.3	-0.8	1.4	1.3	3.7	0.0		2.5	-0.2		2.3
Other investment - Assets	0.0	1.8	-1.6	1.8	1.4	2.7		-3.5	1.4		-3.7
Other Investment - Liabilities	-3.3	-3.0	0.8	-2.1	2.2	0.0		-4.2	-0.1		-5.8

EXTERNAL SECTOR INDICATORS

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2014	2014	2015	2014	2015	2015
Other indicators ¹¹											
Gross External Assets (in million Euro) ¹²	18803.8	19601.9	22124.0	22567.3	25600.0	22383.6	27058.7	22494.8	26289.8		
BNB reserve assets (in million Euro) ¹³	12976.7	13348.7	15552.5	14425.9	16534.1	14061.6	19467.4	13818.9	19380.4		
CB foreign assets (in million Euro)	4075.8	4617.0	5128.3	6961.0	7815.0	7194.3	6177.6	7548.1	5495.6		
Nonfinancial sector deposits abroad (in million Euro) ¹⁴	1831.3	1636.1	1443.2	1180.4	1250.8	1127.8	1413.7	1127.8	1413.7		
Net External Debt (in million Euro) ¹⁵	18142.5	16693.0	15589.5	14368.3	14165.1	14782.0	11865.8	14705.9			
Net External Debt (% GDP)	49.3	41.6	38.1	35.0	33.7	35.2	27.6	35.0			
International Investment Position, Net (in million Euro) ¹⁶	-35152.0	-34173.0	-32539.1	-30840.2	-30464.2						
International Investment Position, Net (% of GDP)	-95.6	-85.2	-79.5	-75.1	-72.5						
BNB reserve assets in months of GNFS imports ¹⁷	7.4	6.3	6.7	6.1	6.8	5.9	7.9	5.8	7.9		
BNB reserve assets/ Short term debt	115.9	132.0	150.2	150.9	164.3	152.2	230.5	150.1			
BNB reserve assets (%)/ FX deposits of population ¹⁸	154.9	152.2	178.5	155.8	198.2	150.8	215.2	146.3	217.1		
Nominal effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100) ¹⁹	130.5	132.1	131.0	134.1	137.8	136.6	135.1	136.0	135.4		
Real effective exchange rate (Index June 1997=100), e.o.p. ²⁰	172.0	172.9	174.6	173.4	174.0	174.2	168.8	172.4	168.3		

¹¹ Preliminary data for 2014 and 2015 compiled according to the BPM6. In accordance with the practice of the BNB and the ECB data revision requirements (included in the *ECB/Inteleable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB*, the data for April 2015 have been revised.

¹² Flow data include the period from the beginning of the year to the reporting month; stock data are as of the end of the reporting month.

¹³ The EUR equivalent is calculated using e.o.p. exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Data on external liabilities on trade credits are included in the debt stock.

¹⁴ Includes *General Government's* external debt, the external debt of banks from the public sector and of non-financial enterprises from the public sector, as well as the publicly guaranteed external debt of the private sector (in accordance with paras 5.5–5.6 of *External Debt Statistics: Guide for Compilers and Users*, 2003). Sources: Ministry of Finance, Bulgarian National Bank, banks, local companies.

¹⁵ Sources: banks, local companies.

¹⁶ The indicators that are based on gross domestic product (GDP) are calculated using the following data: GDP for 2014 amounting to EUR 42,009.8 million (NSI data as of 6 March 2015 according to ESA 2010), and EUR 42,962 million for 2015 (BNB estimate).

¹⁷ Goods and non-factor services. The indicator is calculated on an annual basis.

¹⁸ Actual payments. The EUR equivalent is calculated using the monthly average exchange rates of the respective foreign currencies. Payments on revolving credits are not included.

¹⁹ For 2014 and 2015 - preliminary NSI and BNB data. Data are compiled on a balance of payments basis.

²⁰ Data are provided by direct investment companies reporting to the BNB, by the Agency for Privatisation, the NSI, the Central Depository and the banks.

²¹ A positive sign (+) denotes an increase in assets and liabilities; and a negative sign (-) denotes a decrease in assets and liabilities. Including financial derivatives.

²² Data source for the monetary aggregates, banks' assets abroad and the forex deposits: *Monetary Survey, May 2015*.

²³ Including BNB reserve assets, banks assets abroad and nonfinancial sector deposits abroad.

²⁴ Including monetary and non-monetary gold. Source: *Issue Department*, BNB.

²⁵ Data source for Other sectors: *BIS International Banking Statistics*. Data till December 2014 published in June 2015 have been used.

²⁶ Calculated as the difference between the stocks of gross external debt and gross external assets.

²⁷ International investment position (IIP) data are published quarterly, within 3 months after the reporting period.

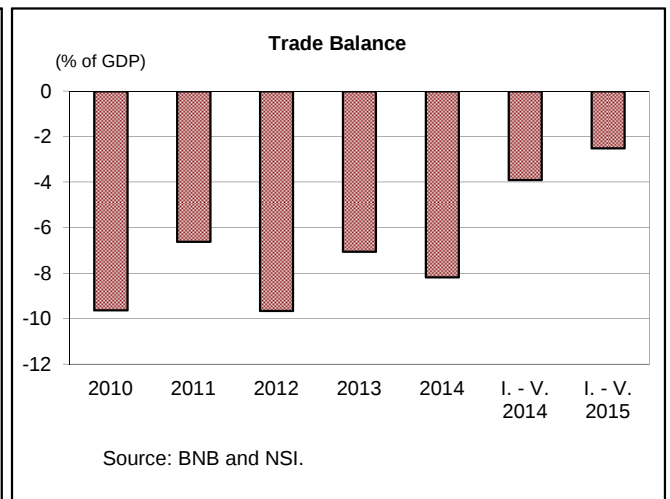
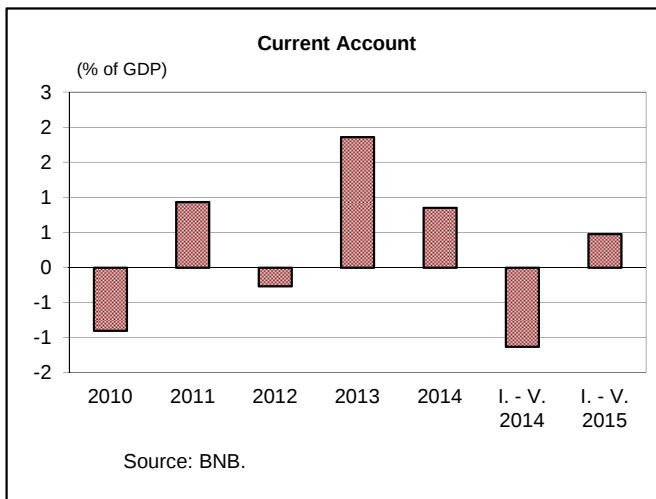
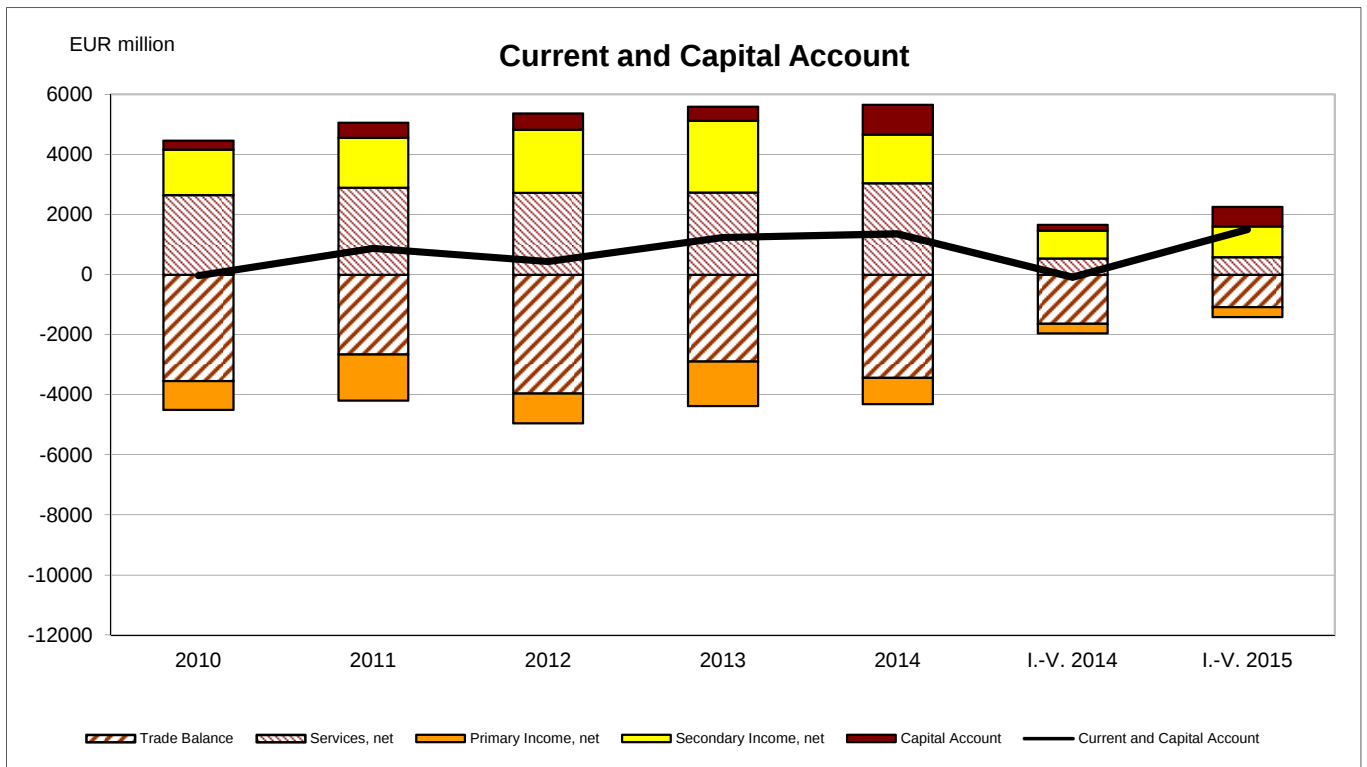
²⁸ The proportion (in months) of BNB Reserve Assets as of the end of the reporting month to the average imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services for the last 12 months.

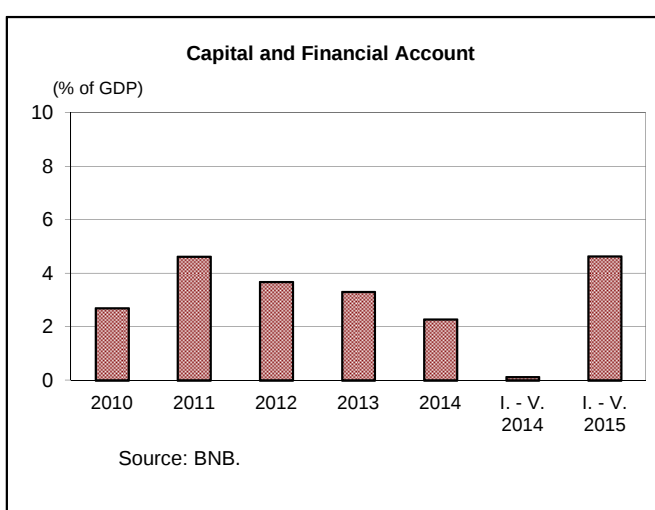
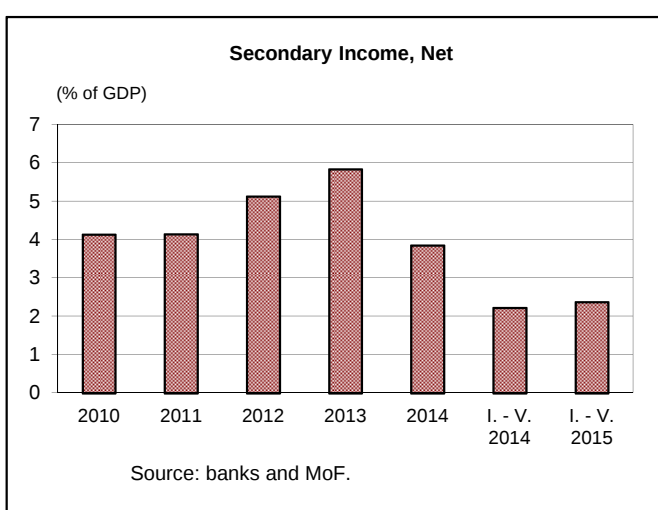
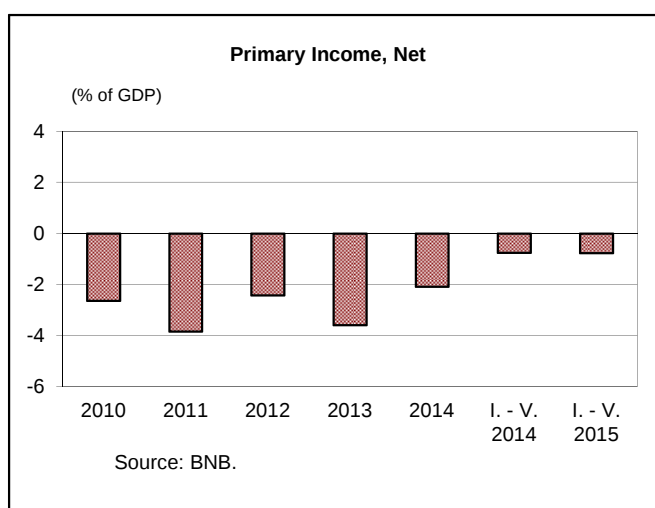
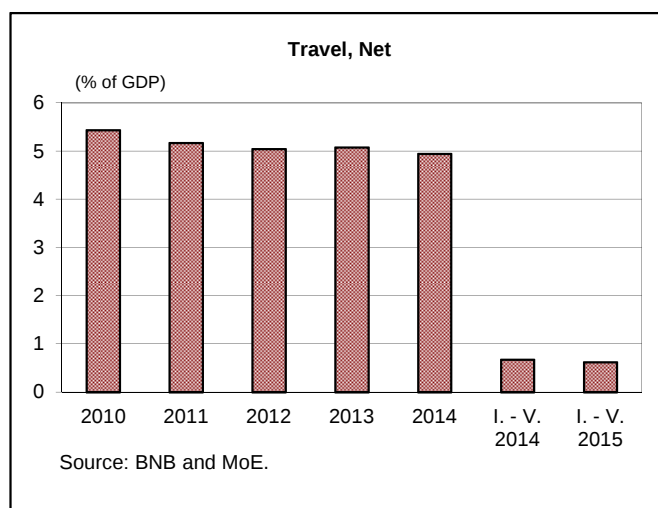
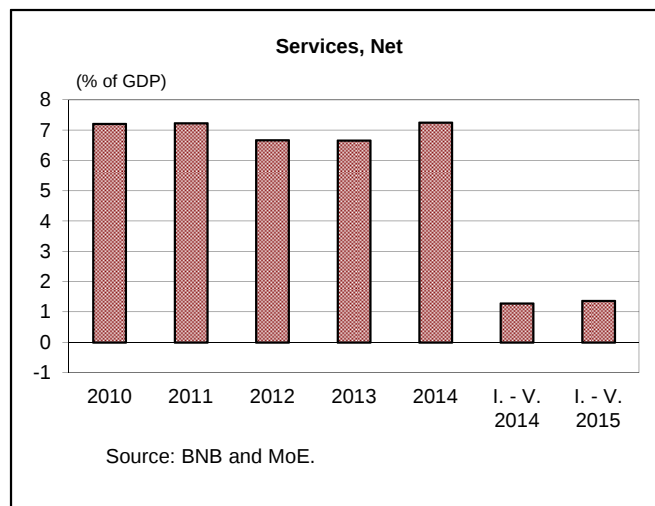
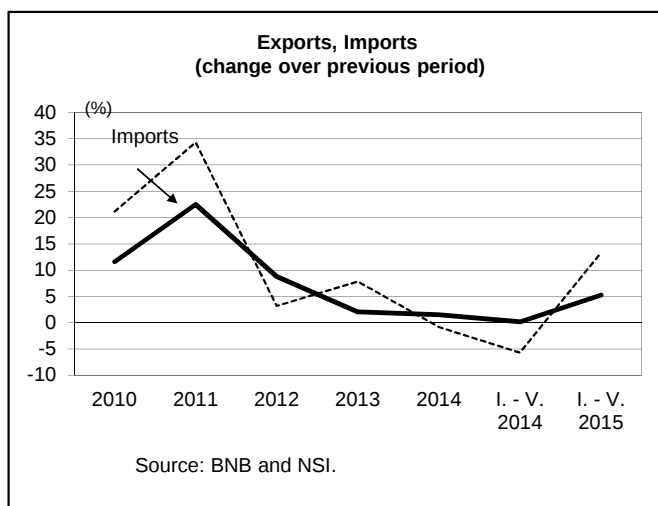
²⁹ Forex deposits of the population and the non-financial sector.

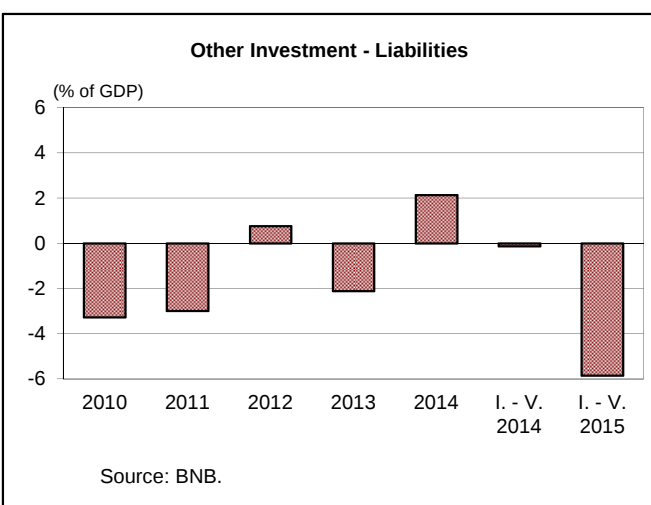
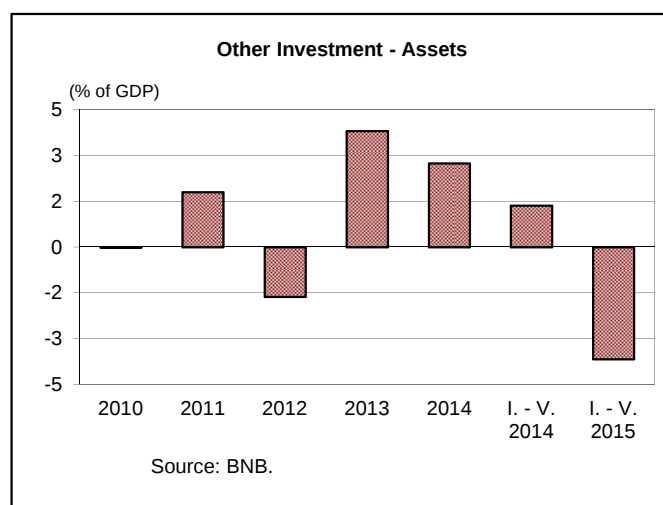
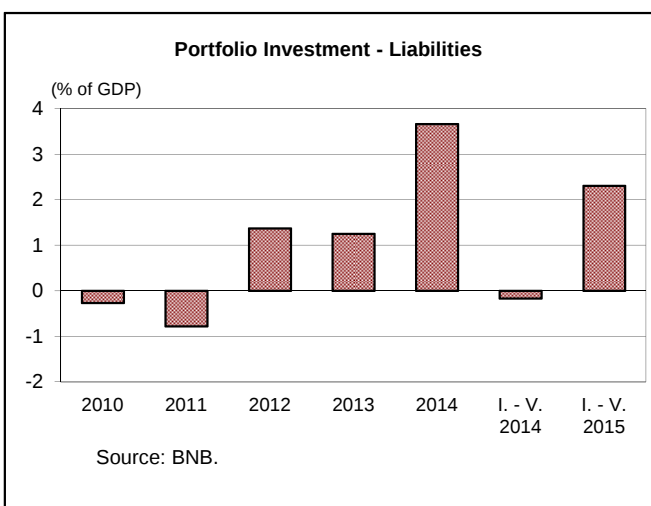
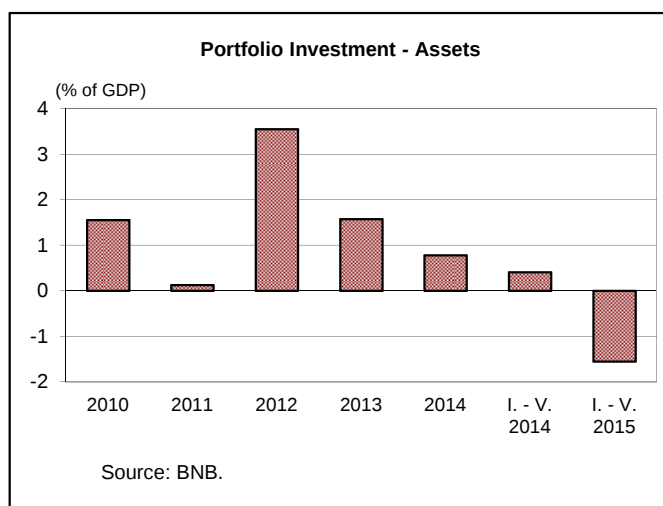
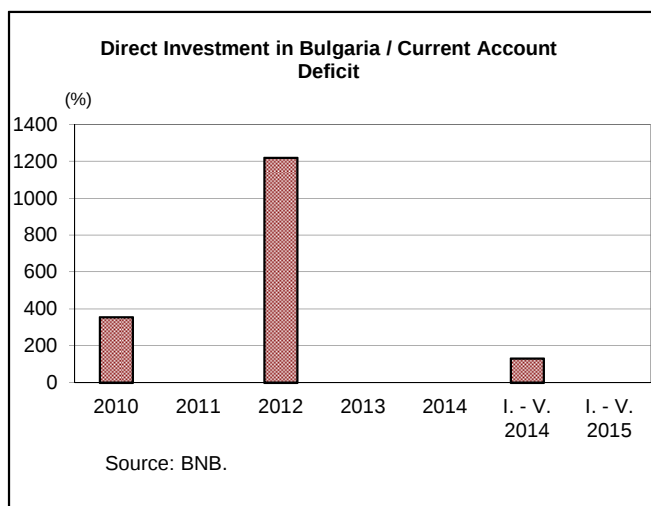
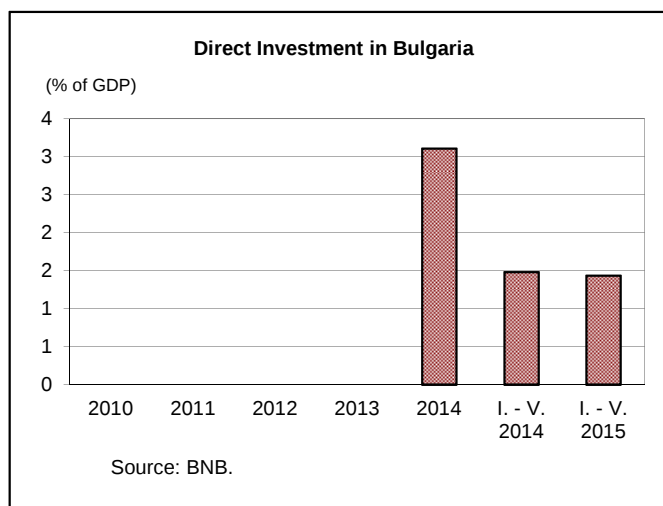
³⁰ The index refers to the reporting month.

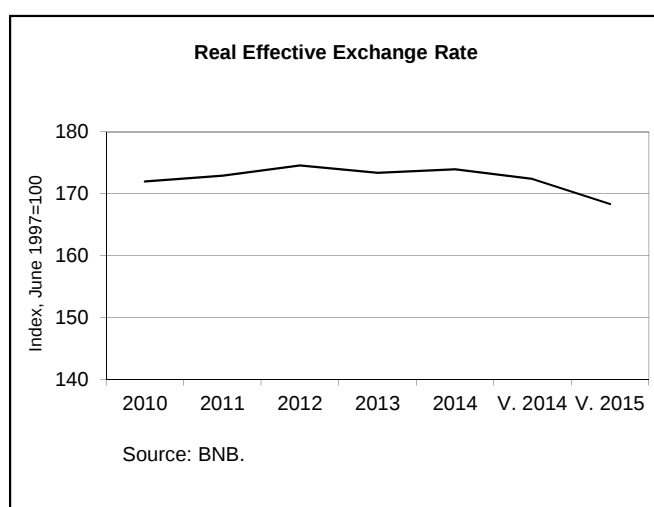
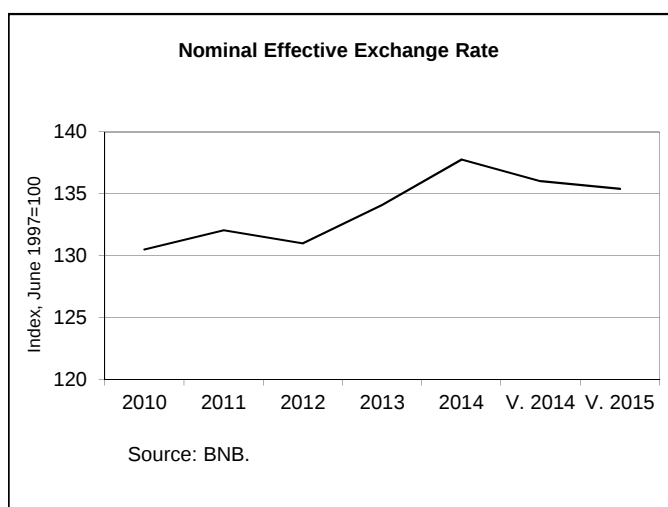
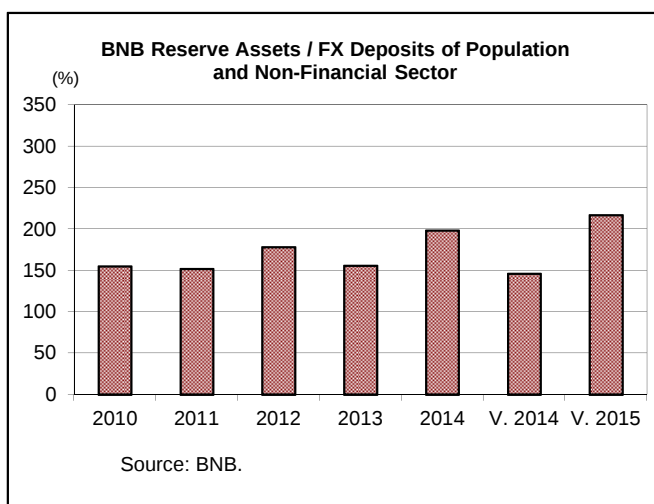
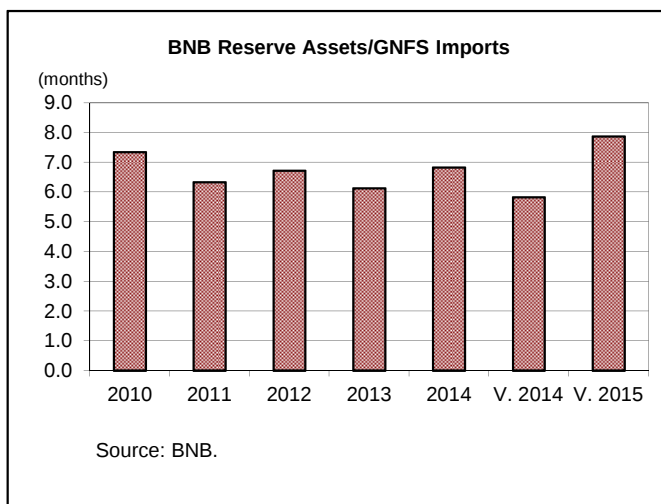
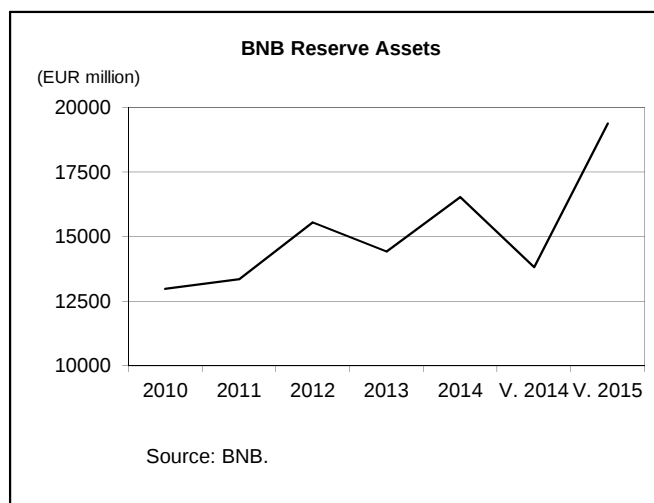
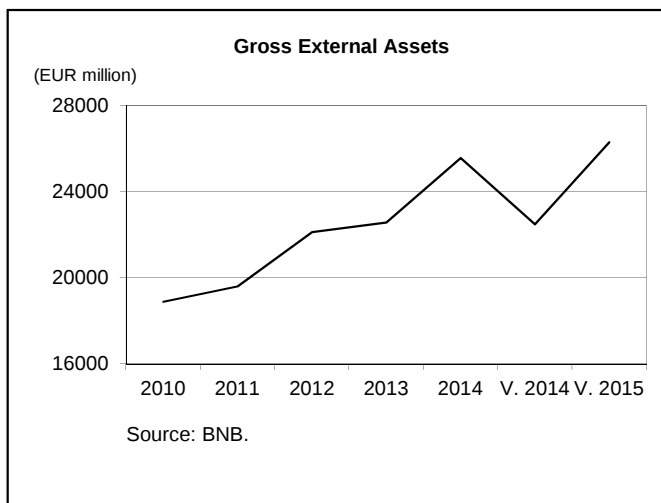
³¹ CPI based index calculated for the reporting month.

External Sector Indicators









EXTERNAL TRADE

EXTERNAL TRADE OF BULGARIA^{1,2}

January - April 2015

Exports

In January - April 2015 exports (*FOB*) amounted to EUR 7482.7 million compared with EUR 6630.8 million in the same period of 2014, increasing by EUR 851.8 million (12.8%) year-on-year.

End Use

The increase in exports on a year-on-year basis could be attributed mostly to *non-ferrous metals* (by EUR 160.8 million, 22.6%), *other raw materials* (up by EUR 129.5 million, 18.8%) *raw materials for the food industry* (by EUR 119.9 million, 31.7%), *other investment goods* (by EUR 109.4 million, 37.6%), and whereas the decrease was reported in the exports of *iron and steel* (by EUR 42.7 million, 22%), and *clothing and footwear* (by EUR 28 million, 5.2%).

Commodity Groups³

On year-on-year basis, an increase in exports by commodity groups in January - April 2015 was due mostly to *electrical machines, equipment parts thereof* (Division 85) – up by EUR 125.1 million (20.8%), *copper and articles thereof* (Division 74) – by EUR 123.3 million (18.5%), *mineral fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.* (Division 27) – by EUR 105.3 million (15.3%) and *cereals* (Division 10) – by EUR 63.1 million (40.3%). The decrease was reported on a year-on-year basis in the exports of *iron and steel* (Division 72) by EUR 42.7 million (22%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions

■ European Union

- Exports to the European Union increased by EUR 520.3 million (12.3%) on a year-on-year basis, their share in total exports dropping from 63.7% in January - April 2014 to 63.4% in the same period of 2015.

- The largest increase on a year-on-year basis was that in the exports to *Germany* (by EUR 116.8 million, 13.5%), to *Italy* (by EUR 57.7 million, 8.6%), and to *Cyprus* (by EUR 53 million, 189.5%). A decline was reported in the exports to *France* by EUR 8.4 million, 2.9%.

¹ The part *External Trade of Bulgaria* of the issue *Balance of Payments of Bulgaria* covers a reporting period one month shorter than that of the balance of payments. According to Regulation (EC) No 638/2004 of the European Parliament and the Council NSI provides the EUROSTAT with detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods within the EU (INTRASTAT) within 70 days after the end of the reporting month (see methodological notes).

² With the implementation of the Sixth Edition of the *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* (IMF, 2008) significant methodological changes in the reporting of trade in goods and trade in services were introduced (see the press release on Balance of payments for February 2015). More detailed information on these methodological changes is available in the material *Compilation of the balance of payments in accordance with the methodology of the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual* on the BNB website.

³ Commodity groups include divisions of the *Combined Nomenclature* (Eurostat).

■ Non-European Union Countries

• Exports to non-EU countries increased by EUR 331.5 million (13.8%) year-on-year, its share in total exports increasing from 36.3% in January - April 2014 to 36.6% in the same period of 2015.

• The increase in exports was contributed mostly to *Turkey* (up by EUR 124.2 million, 21.7%), *Serbia* (by EUR 36.8 million, 36.8%), and *USA* (by EUR 25.7 million, 24.3%). Exports decreased to *Russia* (by EUR 53.7 million, 30.7%), and to *United Arab Emirates* (by EUR 35.8 million, 31.2%) year-on-year.

■ Countries with Highest Shares in Total Exports

• The exports to *Germany* had the highest share in total exports (13.2% of total exports, EUR 984.9 million), followed by *Italy* (9.7%, EUR 724.8 million), *Turkey* (9.3%, EUR 696.1 million), and *Romania* (7.3%, EUR 549.8 million).

**Impact of Physical Volumes and Prices on Exports and Imports
of Selected Groups of Goods¹**

(EUR million)

	Change against January - April 2014		
	Total	due to the factor:	
		quantity	price
Exports			
<i>Petroleum Products</i>	36.6	251.9	-215.3
<i>Non-Ferrous Metals</i>	160.8	105.0	55.7
Imports			
<i>Crude Oil and Natural Gas</i>	-124.7	204.2	-328.9
<i>Non-Ferrous Ores</i>	113.8	77.1	36.7

¹ By End Use.

A minus sign denotes a decrease in exports receipts/imports payments.

Imports (CIF)

Imports (*CIF*) amounted to EUR 8607.8 million in January - April 2015, compared with EUR 8181.3 million in the same period of 2014, increasing by EUR 426.5 million (5.2%).

End Use

The increase in imports (*CIF*) on a year-on-year basis can be attributed mostly to *ores* (up by EUR 112.9 million, 23.9%), *other investment goods* (by EUR 109.2 million, 36.2%), and *other raw materials* (by EUR 76 million, 12.4%). The decrease was reported in the imports of *other mineral fuels* (by EUR 178.9 million, 36.8%), and *crude oil and natural gas* (by EUR 124.7 million, 11.9%).

Commodity Groups

The largest increase in imports (CIF) on a year-on-year basis was that in *electrical machines, equipment parts thereof* (Division 85) – up by EUR 116.4 million (18%), *vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories* (Division 87) – by EUR 114.2 million (24.7%), and *ores, slag and ash* (Division 26) – by EUR 112.9 million (23.9%). The decline was reported in the imports of *mineral fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.* (Division 27) – down by EUR 301.1 million (18.8%).

Main Trade Partners and Regions⁴

■ European Union

- The imports from the EU increased by EUR 297.5 million (7.2%) year-on-year, its share in total imports growing from 50.5% in January - April 2014 to 51.5% in the same period of 2015.

- The highest increase in imports on a year-on-year basis was that from *Germany* by EUR 177.8 million (20.8%), and the decline was reported in the imports from *Greece* by EUR 33.6 million, (9.3%).

■ Non-European Union Countries

- Imports from non-EU countries increased on a year-on-year basis by EUR 129 million (3.2%), their share in total imports dropping from 49.5% in January - April 2014 to 48.5% in the same period of 2015.

- The increase in imports was contributed mostly to *China* – up by EUR 132.3 million (25.7%). Imports from *Russia* decreased by EUR 100.1 million (8.5%), and from *Ukraine* – by EUR 49.5 million (26.8%).

■ Countries with Largest Shares in Total Imports (CIF)

- The largest share in total imports (CIF) was held by *Russia* (12.6%, EUR 1082.2 million), *Germany* (12% of total imports, EUR 1034.3 million), followed by *China* (7.5%, EUR 647.5 million), and *Italy* (6.8%, EUR 582.4 million).

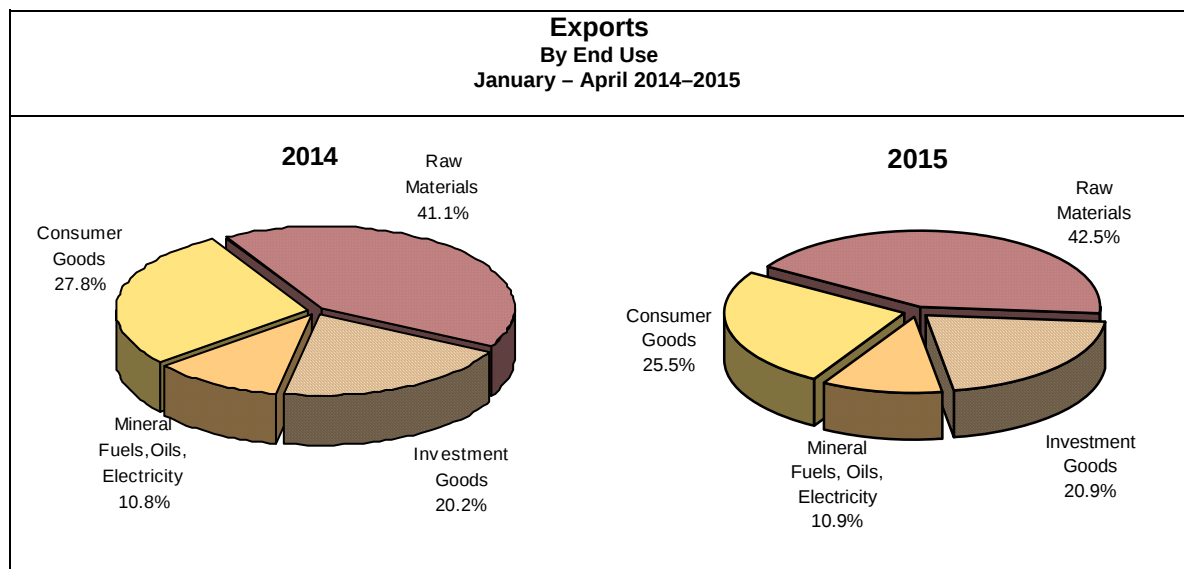
⁴ By country of origin.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports and Total Imports
(By End Use)

Exports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2014	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports ¹ (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		April		January – April	
		2014	2015	2014	2015
Consumer Goods	27.8	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.0
Raw Materials	41.1	-8.3	7.2	-6.1	6.9
Investment Goods	20.2	0.2	2.6	0.6	3.4
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	10.8	-4.5	2.4	-5.1	1.5
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	-10.8	13.1	-7.8	12.8

¹ The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified exports by goods type.

Source: BNB, NSI.

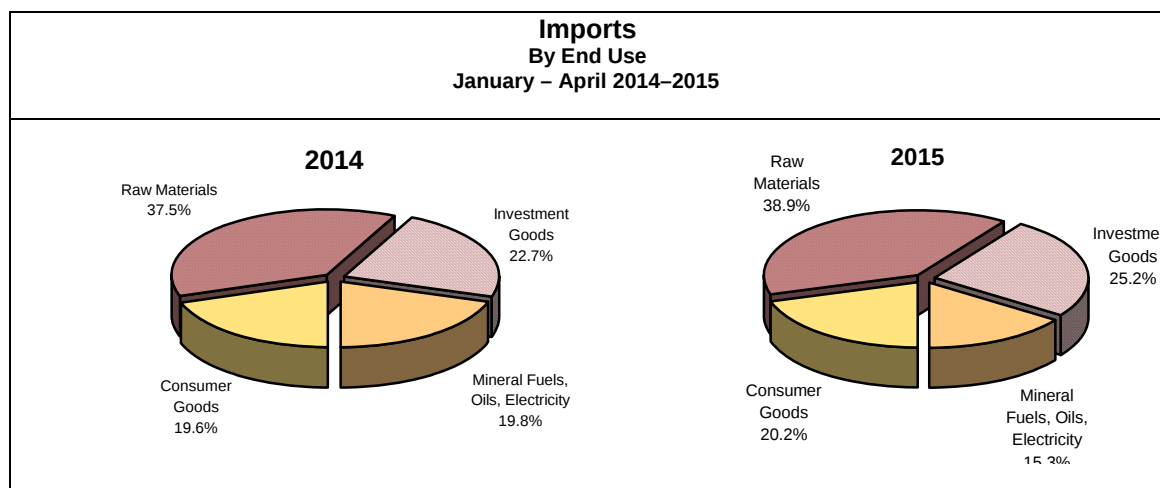


Source: BNB, NSI.

Imports (by End Use)	Share (%) 2014	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports ² (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		April		January – April	
		2014	2015	2014	2015
Consumer Goods	19.6	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.7
Raw Materials	37.5	-0.2	3.7	0.2	3.4
Investment Goods	22.7	-2.6	3.9	1.4	3.8
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	19.8	1.0	-3.5	-2.8	-3.6
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	-1.3	5.0	0.2	5.2

² The differences between the item Total and the listed sub-items are due to the non-classified imports by goods type.

Source: BNB, NSI.

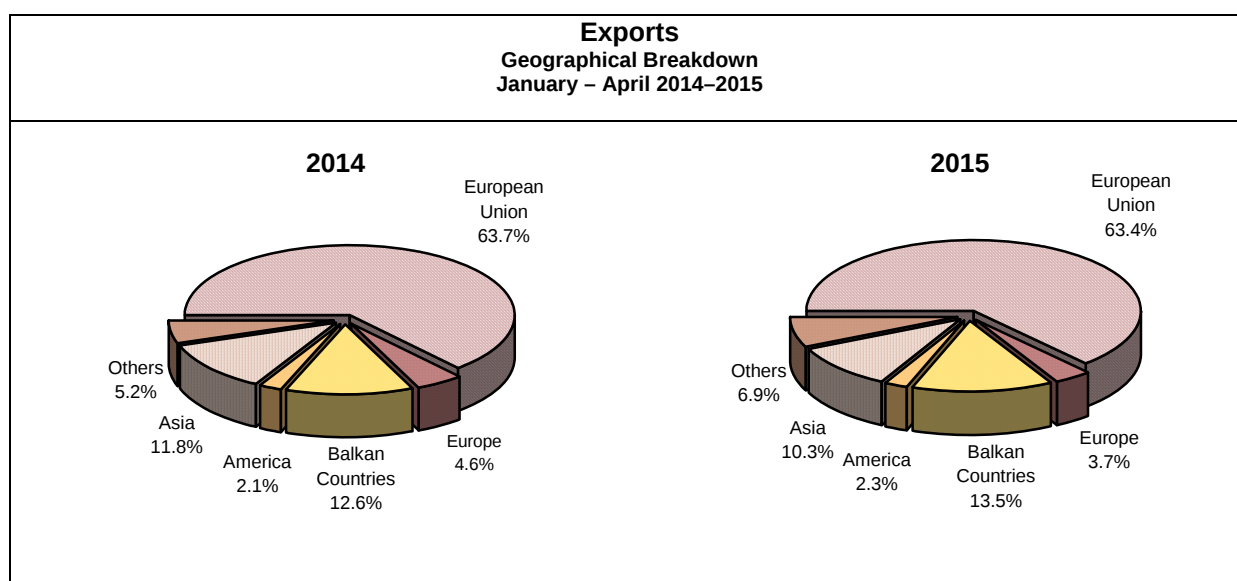


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (By Regions)

Exports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2014	Contribution to the Change of Total Exports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		April		January – April	
		2014	2015	2014	2015
European Union	63.7	-1.9	8.1	-0.5	7.8
Germany	13.1	-1.2	2.9	-1.2	1.8
Italy	10.1	-1.4	0.3	-1.2	0.9
Greece	6.7	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	0.5
Romania	7.7	-0.9	1.0	0.2	0.6
Poland	2.2	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.3
Hungary	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.5
Europe	4.6	-5.7	0.7	-4.6	-0.5
Russia	2.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8
Balkan Countries	12.6	-2.0	2.5	-1.8	2.6
Turkey	8.6	-2.0	1.7	-1.5	1.9
Serbia	1.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.3	0.6
America	2.1	0.2	0.3	-0.6	0.5
USA	1.6	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.4
Asia	11.8	1.0	-0.8	1.9	-0.2
Others	5.2	-2.4	2.3	-2.1	2.6
TOTAL EXPORTS, FOB	100.0	-10.8	13.1	-7.8	12.8

Source: BNB, NSI.

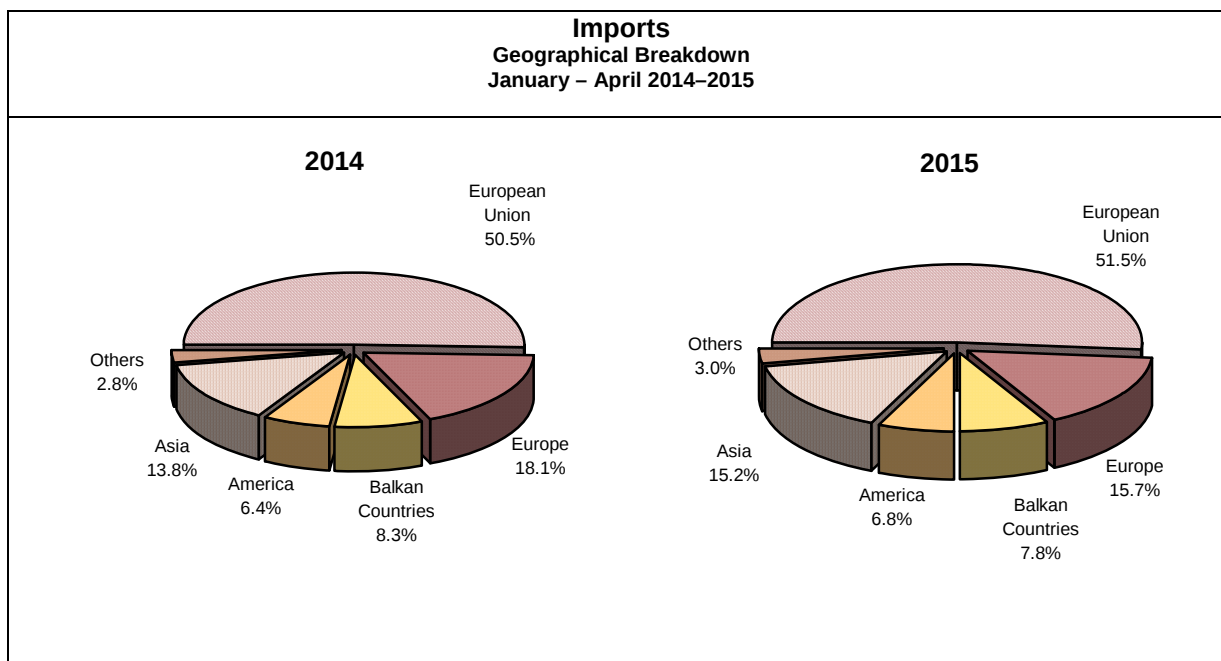


Source: BNB, NSI.

Contribution to the Change of Total Imports (By Regions)

Imports (by Regions)	Share (%) 2014	Contribution to the Change of Total Imports (compared to the corresponding period of the previous year) (p.p.)			
		April		January – April	
		2014	2015	2014	2015
European Union	50.5	-0.5	4.1	2.3	3.6
Germany	10.5	-1.1	1.8	0.5	2.2
Italy	7.4	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.3
Greece	4.4	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	-0.4
Romania	5.5	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Poland	3.0	-0.2	0.7	0.0	0.2
Hungary	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Czech Republic	1.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Europe	18.1	0.3	-3.6	-3.7	-1.6
Russia	14.5	-0.4	-3.0	-4.0	-1.2
Ukraine	2.3	0.9	-0.8	0.4	-0.6
Balkan Countries	8.3	-1.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1
Turkey	5.8	-1.1	-0.3	0.3	-0.2
Serbia	1.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Macedonia	1.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.1	0.0
America	6.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.7
USA	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	-0.2
Asia	13.8	-0.9	3.4	0.4	2.2
China	6.3	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.6
Others	2.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4
TOTAL IMPORTS, CIF	100.0	-1.3	5.0	0.2	5.2

Source: BNB, NSI.



Source: BNB, NSI.

TABLES

EXPORTS
END-USE

Tab.1

Commodity groups	January - December					January					February					March				
	mill. EUR		Change		%	mill. EUR		Change		%	mill. EUR		Change		%	mill. EUR		Change		%
	2013	2014	mill. EUR	%		2014	2015	mill. EUR	%		2014	2015	mill. EUR	%		2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	
Consumer goods	5211.8	5734.8	523.0	10.0%		445.3	444.9	-0.4	-0.1%		459.3	473.8	14.5	3.2%		468.2	505.7	37.5	8.0%	
Food	1089.3	1196.9	107.6	9.9%		82.9	88.4	5.6	6.7%		84.5	101.4	16.9	20.0%		88.1	108.1	20.0	22.7%	
Tobacco	214.7	226.0	11.3	5.3%		17.4	13.6	-3.8	-21.9%		19.9	17.0	-2.8	-14.3%		19.6	21.4	1.8	9.3%	
Beverages	101.4	85.2	-16.2	-16.0%		6.1	5.7	-0.3	-5.2%		6.2	5.6	-0.6	-10.1%		6.8	6.2	-0.6	-8.3%	
Clothing and footwear	1553.5	1610.0	56.5	3.6%		151.0	141.5	-9.5	-6.3%		138.3	132.1	-6.2	-4.5%		128.8	118.3	-10.4	-8.1%	
Medicines and cosmetics	803.3	927.7	124.4	15.5%		67.5	60.7	-6.8	-10.0%		80.9	71.9	-9.0	-11.1%		81.8	89.0	7.2	8.9%	
Furniture and household appliances	775.4	880.3	104.9	13.5%		61.0	66.4	5.3	8.7%		66.4	74.7	8.4	12.6%		71.0	82.3	11.2	15.8%	
Others	674.2	808.7	134.6	20.0%		59.4	68.5	9.1	15.4%		63.1	71.0	7.9	12.6%		72.1	80.3	8.2	11.4%	
Raw materials	9678.5	9135.6	-542.8	-5.6%		631.4	752.9	121.5	19.2%		669.5	793.5	124.0	18.5%		715.9	802.5	86.6	12.1%	
Iron and steel	618.0	548.0	-70.0	-11.3%		43.9	32.1	-11.8	-26.9%		48.5	39.8	-8.8	-18.0%		50.9	41.3	-9.6	-18.8%	
Non-ferrous metals	2407.5	2246.0	-161.5	-6.7%		163.6	209.4	45.8	28.0%		193.8	208.5	14.7	7.6%		201.8	223.4	21.6	10.7%	
Chemicals	310.9	334.3	23.4	7.5%		27.8	26.9	-0.9	-3.3%		29.4	33.4	3.9	13.4%		23.9	32.3	8.4	35.1%	
Plastics and rubber	657.7	718.3	60.6	9.2%		50.7	53.3	2.7	5.2%		52.0	61.5	9.5	18.3%		51.9	63.1	11.2	21.6%	
Fertilizers	168.8	181.7	12.9	7.6%		5.6	19.0	13.5	241.8%		24.5	25.9	1.4	5.7%		21.0	28.7	7.7	36.8%	
Textiles	399.9	422.9	23.0	5.8%		33.8	37.1	3.2	9.6%		32.9	38.6	5.7	17.2%		37.0	39.8	2.7	7.4%	
Raw materials for the food industry	2309.6	1848.6	-461.0	-20.0%		93.3	132.0	38.7	41.5%		80.9	134.7	53.8	66.5%		99.9	117.5	17.6	17.6%	
Wood products, paper and paperboard	440.1	474.5	34.3	7.8%		37.7	36.9	-0.7	-2.0%		37.1	39.5	2.4	6.3%		37.7	42.2	4.5	11.8%	
Cement	22.0	17.3	-4.7	-21.3%		0.3	0.2	-0.1	-24.4%		0.5	0.4	-0.2	-29.2%		1.6	3.5	1.9	117.2%	
Raw tobacco	167.9	133.0	-34.9	-20.8%		15.5	16.0	0.4	2.8%		6.4	6.7	0.4	5.9%		12.5	10.1	-2.3	-18.8%	
Others	2176.0	2211.0	35.1	1.6%		159.2	189.9	30.7	19.3%		163.3	204.6	41.2	25.2%		177.8	200.7	23.0	12.9%	
Investment goods	3970.3	4301.6	331.3	8.3%		308.2	332.5	24.4	7.9%		320.3	366.7	46.4	14.5%		349.5	458.6	109.1	31.2%	
Machines and equipment	1141.6	1207.0	65.4	5.7%		82.6	82.2	-0.4	-0.5%		87.9	93.5	5.6	6.4%		106.2	115.2	8.9	8.4%	
Electrical machines	548.0	502.9	-45.1	-8.2%		38.3	40.0	1.8	4.7%		44.4	44.4	0.1	0.2%		49.0	47.1	-1.9	-4.0%	
Vehicles	410.1	411.2	1.1	0.3%		24.9	24.8	-0.2	-0.6%		24.7	29.8	5.1	20.8%		33.7	45.4	11.8	35.0%	
Spare parts and equipment	1062.4	1149.4	87.1	8.2%		94.4	110.1	15.7	16.7%		91.1	104.1	13.0	14.3%		93.4	105.8	12.4	13.2%	
Others	808.3	1031.1	222.8	27.6%		68.0	75.4	7.4	10.9%		72.3	94.8	22.6	31.2%		67.1	145.1	78.0	116.2%	
Total non energy commodities	18860.6	19172.1	311.5	1.7%		1384.8	1530.3	145.5	10.5%		1449.1	1634.1	184.9	12.8%		1533.6	1766.7	233.2	15.2%	
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	3385.0	2909.8	-475.2	-14.0%		197.0	204.3	7.3	3.7%		198.1	110.9	-87.2	-44.0%		97.4	233.2	135.8	139.4%	
Petroleum products	2904.0	2368.7	-535.3	-18.4%		154.1	140.9	-13.2	-8.5%		164.1	64.0	-100.1	-61.0%		60.0	185.9	125.8	209.6%	
Others	481.0	541.1	60.2	12.5%		42.9	63.4	20.4	47.6%		34.0	46.9	12.9	38.0%		37.4	47.3	10.0	26.7%	
incl. Electricity	341.3	396.3	55.0	16.1%		35.1	56.4	21.3	60.5%		27.2	42.0	14.8	54.4%		24.8	39.4	14.6	58.7%	
Other Exports ^{1/}	25.9	33.9	8.0	0.0%		2.4	3.0	0.6	0.0%		2.6	3.3	0.7	0.0%		2.8	3.5	0.7	0.0%	
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	22271.4	22115.8	-155.7	-0.7%		1584.2	1737.6	153.4	9.7%		1649.8	1748.2	98.4	6.0%		1633.7	2003.4	369.7	22.6%	

1/ Includes information on exports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

EXPORTS

Tab.2

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December				January				February			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2013	2014	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	4367.6	4799.5	431.9	9.9%	339.5	378.5	39.0	11.5%	360.1	424.4	64.2	17.8%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	1749.2	1874.8	125.6	7.2%	145.5	173.9	28.4	19.5%	150.5	176.9	26.5	17.6%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	1609.8	1728.5	118.6	7.4%	121.7	124.9	3.2	2.7%	130.8	139.6	8.8	6.7%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	522.9	559.9	37.0	7.1%	36.7	38.1	1.4	3.9%	41.7	48.5	6.8	16.3%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	217.6	231.4	13.8	6.4%	19.9	17.0	-2.9	-14.4%	17.5	20.4	2.9	16.6%
Base metals and their products, including:	3865.7	3679.9	-185.8	-4.8%	278.3	316.1	37.8	13.6%	314.2	324.7	10.5	3.3%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	2257.5	2045.4	-212.1	-9.4%	158.1	187.7	29.6	18.7%	180.4	188.5	8.1	4.5%
Division 72. Iron and steel	618.0	548.0	-70.0	-11.3%	43.9	32.1	-11.8	-26.9%	48.5	39.8	-8.8	-18.0%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	363.0	386.3	23.3	6.4%	27.9	32.3	4.4	15.6%	28.4	32.4	4.0	14.2%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	269.3	296.3	27.0	10.0%	23.8	27.8	4.0	17.0%	23.6	26.0	2.3	9.8%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	4069.0	3699.2	-369.8	-9.1%	225.7	273.9	48.1	21.3%	210.6	285.3	74.7	35.5%
Division 10. Cereals	1213.4	926.9	-286.5	-23.6%	39.8	57.8	18.0	45.3%	36.2	67.4	31.2	86.1%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	770.6	599.2	-171.5	-22.2%	31.4	47.6	16.2	51.6%	22.6	42.3	19.6	86.8%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	382.7	359.0	-23.6	-6.2%	33.0	29.6	-3.4	-10.2%	26.2	23.8	-2.5	-9.4%
Division 15. Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	206.3	230.0	23.7	11.5%	18.4	22.4	4.0	21.5%	14.2	25.1	10.9	77.0%
Division 23. Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	192.0	207.9	15.9	8.3%	11.9	18.6	6.8	57.1%	13.5	21.0	7.5	55.9%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	4019.1	3450.7	-568.3	-14.1%	233.8	249.8	16.0	6.9%	230.3	160.2	-70.1	-30.4%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	3275.2	2788.7	-486.5	-14.9%	191.1	198.2	7.1	3.7%	193.2	107.5	-85.7	-44.4%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	559.0	475.7	-83.2	-14.9%	33.3	40.0	6.7	20.1%	27.4	44.3	17.0	61.9%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	2740.2	2919.8	179.6	6.6%	253.2	250.3	-2.9	-1.2%	239.8	241.4	1.6	0.7%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	770.0	794.9	25.0	3.2%	75.7	77.9	2.2	2.9%	69.8	69.3	-0.5	-0.8%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	614.0	634.5	20.5	3.3%	58.3	49.5	-8.8	-15.1%	51.5	48.2	-3.3	-6.4%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	399.3	477.5	78.1	19.6%	37.5	39.9	2.4	6.4%	39.1	40.0	0.9	2.3%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	197.5	213.3	15.8	8.0%	19.0	18.9	-0.2	-0.9%	18.3	18.8	0.5	2.8%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	2223.1	2463.1	240.1	10.8%	171.0	183.4	12.5	7.3%	206.4	216.7	10.3	5.0%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	669.3	770.4	101.1	15.1%	54.4	50.4	-4.0	-7.4%	67.7	60.3	-7.4	-10.9%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	552.7	597.3	44.7	8.1%	40.9	45.4	4.5	11.1%	43.0	51.4	8.4	19.5%
Division 31. Fertilizers	168.8	181.7	12.9	7.6%	5.6	19.0	13.5	241.8%	24.5	25.9	1.4	5.7%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	209.6	224.7	15.1	7.2%	20.8	19.3	-1.5	-7.2%	18.8	23.8	5.1	26.9%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	986.7	1103.4	116.7	11.8%								
Division 70. Glass and glassware	256.6	299.5	42.9	16.7%	22.7	24.8	2.1	9.3%	25.8	27.2	1.4	5.4%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	274.3	316.4	42.2	15.4%	24.3	23.7	-0.7	-2.7%	23.5	26.1	2.6	11.2%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	22271.4	22115.8	-155.7	-0.7%	1584.2	1737.6	153.4	9.7%	1649.8	1748.2	98.4	6.0%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March				Q I				April			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	397.7	523.7	126.0	31.7%	1097.3	1326.5	229.2	20.9%	407.9	461.2	53.3	13.1%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	158.6	188.8	30.2	19.0%	454.6	539.6	85.0	18.7%	148.3	188.3	40.1	27.0%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance, parts	147.8	161.3	13.5	9.2%	400.2	425.8	25.6	6.4%	156.0	163.5	7.4	4.8%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	52.9	61.8	8.8	16.7%	131.3	148.3	17.0	13.0%	49.5	64.8	15.3	30.9%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	20.4	20.8	0.5	2.2%	57.7	58.2	0.5	0.9%	20.3	21.7	1.4	6.8%
Base metals and their products, including:	325.0	345.2	20.1	6.2%	917.5	985.9	68.4	7.5%	277.0	350.5	73.5	26.5%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	190.4	204.6	14.2	7.4%	528.9	580.7	51.8	9.8%	139.3	210.8	71.5	51.3%
Division 72. Iron and steel	50.9	41.3	-9.6	-18.8%	143.3	113.2	-30.1	-21.0%	50.9	38.3	-12.6	-24.7%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	28.4	33.3	4.9	17.2%	84.7	98.0	13.3	15.7%	30.8	35.1	4.3	14.1%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	23.5	26.8	3.3	13.9%	70.9	80.5	9.6	13.6%	23.8	27.3	3.5	14.9%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	242.2	277.7	35.5	14.6%	678.5	836.8	158.3	23.3%	251.2	262.5	11.3	4.5%
Division 10. Cereals	45.7	48.0	2.3	5.0%	121.8	173.3	51.5	42.3%	34.9	46.5	11.6	33.2%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	29.1	41.9	12.7	43.8%	83.1	131.7	48.6	58.4%	43.4	38.9	-4.6	-10.6%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	32.1	31.5	-0.5	-1.7%	91.3	84.9	-6.4	-7.0%	32.2	30.9	-1.3	-4.0%
Division 15. Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	14.1	23.0	9.0	63.6%	46.7	70.5	23.8	51.1%	17.3	18.8	1.5	8.6%
Division 23. Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	16.2	17.5	1.3	8.1%	41.5	57.2	15.6	37.6%	16.4	16.7	0.3	1.5%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	135.1	279.1	144.0	106.6%	599.2	689.1	89.9	15.0%	275.1	327.7	52.6	19.1%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	87.3	226.9	139.6	159.9%	471.7	532.6	60.9	12.9%	216.6	260.9	44.4	20.5%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	36.0	39.9	3.8	10.6%	96.7	124.2	27.5	28.4%	43.0	53.3	10.3	23.9%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	239.8	232.8	-7.0	-2.9%	732.8	724.5	-8.3	-1.1%	230.1	246.5	16.4	7.1%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	60.3	60.0	-0.3	-0.5%	205.8	207.2	1.4	0.7%	54.9	56.6	1.7	3.1%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	51.5	44.2	-7.3	-14.2%	161.3	141.9	-19.4	-12.0%	53.0	47.8	-5.2	-9.8%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	41.2	42.3	1.1	2.7%	117.8	122.2	4.4	3.7%	39.9	44.7	4.8	12.1%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	18.2	17.3	-0.9	-5.2%	55.6	55.0	-0.6	-1.1%	15.3	18.8	3.5	22.7%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	204.7	239.7	35.1	17.1%	582.1	639.9	57.8	9.9%	225.2	245.7	20.6	9.1%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	66.2	77.9	11.7	17.7%	188.3	188.6	0.3	0.2%	71.3	77.5	6.2	8.6%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	42.5	52.7	10.2	24.0%	126.3	149.4	23.1	18.3%	50.7	54.1	3.5	6.8%
Division 31. Fertilizers	21.0	28.7	7.7	36.8%	51.0	73.6	22.6	44.2%	26.9	28.2	1.2	4.6%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	14.9	19.8	4.9	33.3%	54.5	63.0	8.5	15.6%	18.9	23.1	4.2	22.0%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	89.2	105.3	16.1	18.0%	260.4	286.5	26.1	10.0%	96.8	99.3	2.6	2.7%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	24.8	30.5	5.7	22.9%	73.3	82.5	9.2	12.5%	26.4	31.6	5.2	19.6%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	24.5	26.4	2.0	8.1%	72.3	76.2	3.9	5.5%	26.9	24.1	-2.8	-10.6%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	1633.7	2003.4	369.7	22.6%	4867.7	5489.2	621.5	12.8%	1763.1	1993.4	230.3	13.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

EXPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - April					Change %
	2014		2015		mill. EUR	
	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share		
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	1505.1	22.7%	1787.7	23.9%	282.6	18.8%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	602.8	9.1%	727.9	9.7%	125.1	20.8%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance ,parts	556.3	8.4%	589.3	7.9%	33.0	5.9%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	180.7	2.7%	213.1	2.8%	32.3	17.9%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	78.0	1.2%	79.9	1.1%	1.9	2.4%
Base metals and their products, including:	1194.5	18.0%	1336.4	17.9%	141.9	11.9%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	668.1	10.1%	791.5	10.6%	123.3	18.5%
Division 72. Iron and steel	194.2	2.9%	151.5	2.0%	-42.7	-22.0%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	115.4	1.7%	133.1	1.8%	17.6	15.3%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	94.7	1.4%	107.9	1.4%	13.2	13.9%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	929.7	14.0%	1099.3	14.7%	169.6	18.2%
Division 10. Cereals	156.7	2.4%	219.8	2.9%	63.1	40.3%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	126.6	1.9%	170.5	2.3%	44.0	34.8%
Division 24. Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	123.5	1.9%	115.8	1.5%	-7.6	-6.2%
Division 15. Animal / vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products etc.	64.0	1.0%	89.3	1.2%	25.3	39.6%
Division 23. Residues and waste from the food industry; prepared animal fodder	58.0	0.9%	73.9	1.0%	15.9	27.4%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	874.2	13.2%	1016.8	13.6%	142.5	16.3%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	688.3	10.4%	793.6	10.6%	105.3	15.3%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	139.7	2.1%	177.5	2.4%	37.8	27.0%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	962.9	14.5%	971.0	13.0%	8.1	0.8%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	260.7	3.9%	263.9	3.5%	3.1	1.2%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	214.2	3.2%	189.6	2.5%	-24.6	-11.5%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	157.7	2.4%	166.9	2.2%	9.2	5.9%
Division 64. Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	70.9	1.1%	73.8	1.0%	2.9	4.1%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	807.2	12.2%	885.6	11.8%	78.4	9.7%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	259.6	3.9%	266.1	3.6%	6.5	2.5%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	177.0	2.7%	203.6	2.7%	26.6	15.0%
Division 31. Fertilizers	77.9	1.2%	101.7	1.4%	23.8	30.5%
Division 28. Inorganic chemicals	73.4	1.1%	86.1	1.2%	12.7	17.3%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	357.1	5.4%	385.8	5.2%	28.7	8.0%
Division 70. Glass and glassware	99.7	1.5%	114.1	1.5%	14.4	14.4%
Division 44. Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	99.2	1.5%	100.3	1.3%	1.1	1.1%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	6630.8	100.0%	7482.7	100.0%	851.8	12.8%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the *Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat)* and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site

Sources:

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EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES	January - December				January				February				March			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2013	2014	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
EU countries incl. : ^{1/}	13351.1	13781.8	430.6	3.2%	1007.6	1176.8	169.2	16.8%	1023.2	1105.8	82.6	8.1%	1110.6	1235.7	125.1	11.3%
Germany	2741.3	2657.4	-83.9	-3.1%	235.5	255.8	20.3	8.6%	220.7	216.2	-4.6	-2.1%	199.0	249.1	50.1	25.2%
Italy	1925.3	1980.3	55.0	2.9%	155.2	192.5	37.4	24.1%	179.8	150.9	-28.9	-16.1%	163.7	207.4	43.7	26.7%
Romania	1720.0	1749.4	29.4	1.7%	92.9	111.1	18.1	19.5%	123.6	124.7	1.1	0.9%	157.7	157.6	-0.2	-0.1%
Greece	1546.0	1480.8	-65.2	-4.2%	99.2	119.1	19.9	20.1%	102.8	111.9	9.1	8.9%	116.3	129.7	13.5	11.6%
Belgium	642.7	918.4	275.7	42.9%	55.6	66.0	10.4	18.6%	43.7	85.9	42.2	96.3%	107.1	63.4	-43.7	-40.8%
France	960.1	948.0	-12.1	-1.3%	73.0	79.2	6.2	8.5%	74.8	71.0	-3.8	-5.0%	75.2	66.1	-9.1	-12.1%
G. Britain	469.1	489.3	20.3	4.3%	35.6	38.1	2.5	7.0%	33.4	42.5	9.0	27.0%	37.5	47.1	9.6	25.6%
Netherlands	480.8	495.8	15.0	3.1%	43.6	44.1	0.5	1.2%	34.5	32.6	-2.0	-5.7%	38.2	47.0	8.7	22.8%
Poland	404.2	453.8	49.5	12.3%	32.0	37.2	5.2	16.3%	33.8	41.7	7.9	23.3%	38.1	39.8	1.7	4.5%
Austria	400.5	379.0	-21.5	-5.4%	32.6	29.1	-3.4	-10.5%	30.0	31.9	1.9	6.2%	32.3	33.5	1.2	3.6%
Hungary	275.6	297.5	21.9	7.9%	24.2	22.2	-2.0	-8.4%	20.4	30.3	9.8	48.0%	25.2	35.6	10.5	41.6%
Czech Republic	285.0	319.5	34.5	12.1%	24.6	28.7	4.1	16.5%	24.5	32.4	7.9	32.3%	22.6	28.1	5.5	24.1%
Spain	515.5	462.3	-53.2	-10.3%	27.9	24.7	-3.2	-11.5%	25.4	38.7	13.3	52.6%	23.3	27.5	4.2	17.9%
Cyprus	74.3	99.2	24.9	33.6%	9.5	40.3	30.7	322.8%	6.3	7.1	0.9	13.5%	6.3	25.5	19.2	306.7%
Non EU countries : ^{2/}	8920.3	8334.0	-586.3	-6.6%	576.6	560.8	-15.8	-2.7%	626.6	642.5	15.8	2.5%	523.1	767.7	244.6	46.8%
Europe incl. : ^{2/}	1708.6	1160.8	-547.9	-32.1%	60.4	55.2	-5.3	-8.7%	80.8	56.4	-24.4	-30.2%	78.7	62.1	-16.5	-21.0%
Russia	582.9	527.8	-55.1	-9.4%	30.8	18.7	-12.1	-39.3%	46.6	29.9	-16.7	-35.8%	47.7	35.6	-12.0	-25.2%
Ukraine	427.9	190.3	-237.6	-55.5%	6.0	7.5	1.5	25.7%	10.8	7.4	-3.4	-31.8%	9.4	8.2	-1.2	-13.1%
Switzerland	153.4	121.8	-31.6	-20.6%	13.4	9.3	-4.1	-30.4%	12.4	10.8	-1.7	-13.3%	10.1	9.8	-0.3	-3.1%
Gibraltar	402.4	163.3	-239.0	-59.4%	0.0	12.0	12.0	91378.1%	0.0	0.1	0.1	1642.6%	0.0	0.2	0.2	10021.8%
Balkan countries incl. : ^{3/}	2887.6	2958.8	71.3	2.5%	208.3	230.5	22.2	10.6%	200.4	232.8	32.4	16.2%	189.0	266.0	77.0	40.7%
Turkey	2004.2	2073.1	69.0	3.4%	151.7	161.6	9.9	6.6%	137.4	158.6	21.2	15.4%	121.9	185.6	63.7	52.2%
Serbia	372.9	363.7	-9.1	-2.5%	21.6	29.7	8.1	37.5%	25.7	30.0	4.3	16.8%	23.3	38.0	14.7	62.8%
Macedonia	351.4	358.8	7.4	2.1%	25.5	26.7	1.1	4.4%	25.7	28.9	3.2	12.4%	29.3	28.9	-0.4	-1.4%
Americas incl. :	463.7	426.9	-36.8	-7.9%	30.2	35.3	5.1	16.8%	35.0	42.3	7.3	21.0%	29.1	45.7	16.6	57.1%
USA	304.2	310.3	6.1	2.0%	22.4	26.9	4.5	20.0%	26.3	30.9	4.6	17.4%	19.7	35.5	15.8	80.4%
Asia incl. :	2592.2	2558.1	-34.1	-1.3%	169.9	169.5	-0.4	-0.2%	236.7	201.4	-35.3	-14.9%	171.4	208.4	36.9	21.5%
China	651.2	533.5	-117.8	-18.1%	40.4	33.2	-7.2	-17.7%	46.6	72.2	25.6	54.8%	54.2	46.6	-7.6	-14.1%
Singapore	332.2	567.3	235.2	70.8%	35.2	30.5	-4.7	-13.4%	69.3	11.4	-57.9	-83.5%	0.7	43.8	43.1	5798.9%
United Arab Emirates	258.7	270.6	11.9	4.6%	38.2	26.2	-12.0	-31.5%	38.9	17.3	-21.6	-55.5%	17.9	16.9	-1.0	-5.5%
Other countries	1268.2	1229.5	-38.7	-3.1%	107.7	70.4	-37.4	-34.7%	73.7	109.5	35.7	48.5%	55.0	185.7	130.7	237.5%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	22271.4	22115.8	-155.7	-0.7%	1584.2	1737.6	153.4	9.7%	1649.8	1748.2	98.4	6.0%	1633.7	2003.4	369.7	22.6%

1/ For the purpose of comparability of the data for the period January - June 2013, Croatia's time series have been included in the EU data.

2/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

3/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

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EXPORTS
Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES	Q I			April			January - April		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2014	2015	%	2014	2015	%	2014	2015	%
EU countries incl. : ^{1/}	3141.3	3518.2	12.0%	1082.8	1226.2	143.4	4224.2	4744.4	63.4%
Germany	655.2	721.1	10.1%	212.8	263.8	51.0	868.0	984.9	13.2%
Italy	498.7	550.8	10.5%	168.5	174.0	5.5	667.1	724.8	9.7%
Romania	374.3	393.4	5.1%	138.2	156.4	18.2	512.5	549.8	7.3%
Greece	318.2	360.7	13.4%	123.8	113.2	-10.6	442.0	432.9	-2.0%
Belgium	206.4	215.3	4.3%	62.4	78.5	16.0	268.9	293.8	9.3%
France	223.0	216.4	-3.0%	71.0	69.1	-1.8	293.9	285.5	-2.9%
G. Britain	106.5	127.7	19.9%	36.4	53.5	17.1	142.9	181.2	26.8%
Netherlands	116.3	123.6	6.3%	41.3	54.3	31.0	157.6	178.0	12.9%
Poland	103.9	118.7	14.2%	39.0	43.0	10.1%	142.9	161.6	13.1%
Austria	94.9	94.6	-0.4%	34.3	32.0	-2.2	129.2	126.6	-2.0%
Hungary	69.8	88.1	26.1%	22.6	35.2	12.6	92.4	123.3	33.4%
Czech Republic	71.8	89.2	24.3%	25.6	29.4	3.8	97.4	118.6	21.8%
Spain	76.6	90.9	18.7%	24.1	25.6	1.4	100.7	116.5	15.6%
Cyprus	22.1	72.9	230.2%	5.9	8.1	2.2	28.0	81.0	189.5%
Non EU countries :	1726.4	1971.0	14.2%	680.3	767.2	86.9	2406.7	2738.2	36.6%
Europe incl. : ^{2/}	219.9	173.7	-21.0%	88.1	101.0	12.9	308.0	274.7	-3.7%
Russia	125.0	84.2	-32.7%	50.1	37.2	-12.9	175.1	121.4	-30.7%
Ukraine	26.2	23.0	-12.0%	14.3	39.3	24.9	40.5	62.3	53.8%
Switzerland	35.9	29.9	-16.9%	9.8	9.2	-0.5	45.7	39.1	-14.4%
Gibraltar	0.0	12.3	61227.8%	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	12.5	33046.4%
Balkan countries incl. : ^{3/}	597.7	729.3	22.0%	235.5	279.2	43.7	833.2	1008.4	13.5%
Turkey	411.0	505.8	23.1%	160.9	190.2	29.4	571.9	696.1	21.7%
Serbia	70.6	97.7	38.4%	29.4	39.2	9.8	100.0	136.8	36.8%
Macedonia	80.5	84.4	4.8%	32.3	34.5	2.2	112.8	119.0	5.4%
Americas incl. :	94.2	123.3	30.8%	45.4	50.0	4.6	139.6	173.2	2.3%
USA	68.4	93.3	36.4%	37.2	38.1	0.8	105.7	131.4	24.3%
Asia incl. :	578.0	579.3	0.2%	202.0	187.8	-14.3	780.1	767.1	-1.7%
China	141.3	152.0	7.6%	39.0	27.6	-11.4	180.3	179.6	-0.4%
Singapore	105.3	85.7	-19.6%	49.5	46.4	-3.2	154.8	132.1	-14.7%
United Arab Emirates	95.0	60.4	-36.4%	19.6	18.4	-1.2	114.6	78.8	-31.2%
Other countries	236.5	365.5	54.6%	109.3	149.3	40.0	345.7	514.8	48.9%
TOTAL EXPORTS /FOB/	4867.7	5489.2	12.8%	1763.1	1993.4	230.3	6630.8	7482.7	100.0%

1/ For the purpose of comparability of the data for the period January - June 2013, Croatia's time series have been included in the EU data.

2/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

3/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

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IMPORTS
END-USE

Commodity groups	January - December				January				February				March			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2013	2014	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
Consumer goods	4770.3	5110.4	340.2	7.1%	369.3	382.5	13.2	3.6%	377.6	424.9	47.3	12.5%	427.2	483.8	56.6	13.2%
Food, drinks and tobacco	1545.9	1600.0	54.1	3.5%	115.9	118.6	2.7	2.3%	115.5	129.6	14.1	12.2%	135.4	146.0	10.6	7.8%
Furniture and household appliances	706.3	744.2	37.9	5.4%	45.6	47.8	2.3	4.9%	50.0	54.4	4.4	8.8%	60.5	65.5	5.1	8.4%
Medicines and cosmetics	1025.8	1130.5	104.7	10.2%	87.3	88.4	1.1	1.3%	87.1	99.7	12.6	14.5%	97.9	108.3	10.3	10.6%
Clothing and footwear	530.5	595.8	65.3	12.3%	46.5	48.4	1.9	4.0%	48.7	51.5	2.8	5.7%	49.9	56.3	6.4	12.8%
Automobiles	287.8	316.9	29.1	10.1%	18.9	19.2	0.3	1.6%	21.4	25.0	3.6	16.9%	22.5	34.4	11.9	53.0%
Others	674.0	723.0	48.9	7.3%	55.2	60.1	4.9	9.0%	55.0	64.8	9.8	17.9%	61.0	73.3	12.3	20.1%
Raw materials	9138.1	9111.3	-26.8	-0.3%	726.6	794.6	68.0	9.4%	770.7	829.3	58.6	7.6%	752.0	820.1	68.1	9.1%
Ores	1607.6	1374.3	-233.3	-14.5%	123.9	200.3	76.4	61.6%	151.4	137.8	-13.7	-9.0%	52.7	80.2	27.6	52.3%
Iron and steel	822.2	769.3	-53.0	-6.4%	60.7	57.2	-3.4	-5.6%	49.6	58.7	9.1	18.3%	73.5	67.5	-6.0	-8.2%
Non-ferrous metals	711.9	688.7	-23.2	-3.3%	74.2	62.6	-11.6	-15.6%	52.7	59.9	7.1	13.5%	51.5	64.6	13.1	25.5%
Textiles	1117.8	1176.3	58.4	5.2%	86.3	83.2	-3.0	-3.5%	87.3	82.3	-5.0	-5.7%	107.1	103.7	-3.4	-3.1%
Wood products, paper and paperboard	451.1	473.1	22.0	4.9%	31.7	31.5	-0.2	-0.6%	34.2	38.3	4.1	12.0%	39.2	38.5	-0.7	-1.7%
Chemicals	518.0	566.1	48.1	9.3%	51.8	58.5	6.7	13.0%	66.2	70.6	4.4	6.6%	67.6	76.5	8.9	13.1%
Plastics and rubber	1301.1	1380.6	79.5	6.1%	91.4	91.3	-0.1	-0.1%	105.5	117.7	12.2	11.6%	118.3	127.3	9.1	7.7%
Raw materials for the food industry	596.3	557.9	-38.3	-6.4%	45.1	55.3	10.3	22.8%	58.1	65.3	7.2	12.4%	57.9	59.3	1.5	2.5%
Raw skins	89.3	97.0	7.7	8.7%	5.5	4.6	-0.9	-17.1%	6.3	6.1	-0.3	-4.2%	7.4	9.0	1.6	22.2%
Raw tobacco	133.4	114.7	-18.7	-14.0%	14.5	5.7	-8.8	-60.6%	11.7	8.8	-2.9	-24.7%	10.6	8.1	-2.5	-23.2%
Others	1789.3	1913.3	124.0	6.9%	141.5	144.2	2.7	1.9%	147.6	183.9	36.3	24.6%	166.3	185.1	18.9	11.3%
Investment goods	5767.7	6566.3	798.6	13.8%	430.9	485.1	54.2	12.6%	436.8	522.7	85.8	19.6%	488.1	573.0	85.0	17.4%
Machines and equipment	2058.4	2158.7	100.3	4.9%	151.0	147.4	-3.6	-2.4%	150.7	170.8	20.1	13.3%	190.0	219.4	29.4	15.5%
Electrical machines	801.2	895.3	94.1	11.7%	69.6	77.0	7.4	10.6%	65.0	77.8	12.8	19.7%	58.6	73.5	14.8	25.3%
Vehicles	1032.9	1145.0	112.1	10.9%	67.1	62.3	-4.8	-7.1%	83.8	85.9	2.1	2.5%	87.7	107.9	20.2	23.1%
Spare parts and equipment	963.2	1003.9	40.6	4.2%	83.1	83.5	0.4	0.5%	75.3	86.5	11.2	14.9%	82.5	85.7	3.2	3.9%
Others	912.0	1363.4	451.4	49.5%	60.1	114.9	54.8	91.1%	62.0	101.6	39.6	63.8%	69.3	86.5	17.3	25.0%
Total non energy commodities	19676.0	20788.0	1112.0	5.7%	1526.8	1662.2	135.4	8.9%	1585.1	1776.8	191.7	12.1%	1667.3	1877.0	209.7	12.6%
Mineral fuels, oils and electricity	6037.2	5278.5	-758.7	-12.6%	487.6	271.4	-216.2	-44.3%	349.6	316.6	-32.9	-9.4%	335.6	363.7	28.1	8.4%
Fuels	4646.2	3876.1	-770.1	-16.6%	324.6	208.3	-116.4	-35.9%	230.2	258.3	28.1	12.2%	240.4	279.2	38.8	16.1%
Crude oil and Natural gas	4345.3	3604.4	-741.0	-17.1%	304.4	186.3	-118.1	-38.8%	208.2	238.8	30.6	14.7%	219.2	257.0	37.8	17.2%
Coal	139.4	146.8	7.4	5.3%	13.6	15.2	1.7	12.4%	13.6	11.2	-2.4	-17.7%	13.5	11.0	-2.4	-18.0%
Others	161.5	124.9	-36.6	-22.7%	6.7	6.7	0.0	0.1%	8.5	8.3	-0.2	-2.3%	7.7	11.1	3.4	44.7%
Others	1391.0	1402.4	11.4	0.8%	162.9	63.1	-99.8	-61.3%	119.3	58.3	-61.0	-51.1%	95.2	84.5	-10.7	-11.3%
Oils	1391.0	1402.4	11.4	0.8%	162.9	63.1	-99.8	-61.3%	119.3	58.3	-61.0	-51.1%	95.2	84.5	-10.7	-11.3%
Other Imports ^{1/}	114.8	122.7	7.9	6.9%	9.3	8.9	-0.4	-3.8%	9.4	10.1	0.7	7.0%	10.5	10.4	-0.1	-1.3%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	25828.1	26189.3	361.2	1.4%	2023.6	1942.5	-81.1	-4.0%	1944.1	2103.5	159.4	8.2%	2013.5	2251.1	237.6	11.8%

1/ Includes information on imports of goods in Chapter 99 *Customs alleviations* of the *Customs Tariff* and imports of goods not elsewhere classified.

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - December				January				February			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2013	2014	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	6605.8	7087.4	481.6	7.3%	497.4	507.1	9.7	1.9%	507.2	578.2	70.9	14.0%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance .parts	2383.3	2509.7	126.4	5.3%	173.6	170.5	-3.1	-1.8%	175.0	197.0	22.0	12.6%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	2026.2	2169.1	142.9	7.1%	168.9	185.6	16.7	9.9%	156.8	191.5	34.7	22.1%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	1390.3	1577.9	187.7	13.5%	99.0	106.4	7.4	7.5%	114.9	134.9	20.0	17.4%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	336.5	355.4	18.9	5.6%	30.3	26.1	-4.2	-13.8%	30.8	27.9	-2.8	-9.2%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	7654.6	6720.4	-934.2	-12.2%	614.8	476.8	-138.0	-22.4%	504.4	458.5	-45.9	-9.1%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	5958.4	5243.0	-715.4	-12.0%	484.2	269.5	-214.8	-44.4%	347.8	313.6	-34.2	-9.8%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	1607.6	1374.3	-233.3	-14.5%	123.9	200.3	76.4	61.6%	151.4	137.8	-13.7	-9.0%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	3634.6	3869.7	235.1	6.5%	296.1	293.8	-2.3	-0.8%	324.3	369.1	44.8	13.8%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	1064.8	1134.3	69.5	6.5%	78.2	78.7	0.5	0.7%	78.2	89.6	11.4	14.6%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	893.3	1026.2	132.9	14.9%	73.7	74.5	0.8	1.1%	84.1	88.7	4.6	5.5%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	344.6	331.0	-13.6	-3.9%	33.2	36.5	3.3	9.8%	52.3	49.8	-2.5	-4.7%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	274.7	284.0	9.3	3.4%	20.5	19.9	-0.6	-3.1%	24.2	31.8	7.6	31.5%
Division 31. Fertilizers	242.2	240.1	-2.1	-0.8%	27.7	17.0	-10.8	-38.8%	26.9	38.4	11.5	42.6%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	201.0	226.8	25.8	12.8%	16.1	22.7	6.6	40.9%	10.5	21.6	11.1	105.5%
Division 33. Essential oils	199.5	205.1	5.7	2.8%	14.5	15.0	0.5	3.6%	16.2	17.1	1.0	5.9%
Base metals and their products, including:	2400.8	2765.1	364.4	15.2%	192.0	237.8	45.7	23.8%	164.4	225.1	60.8	37.0%
Division 72. Iron and steel	822.2	769.3	-53.0	-6.4%	60.7	57.2	-3.4	-5.6%	49.6	58.7	9.1	18.3%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	520.0	932.0	411.9	79.2%	30.8	88.5	57.7	187.6%	34.9	69.4	34.5	99.0%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	461.4	463.7	2.3	0.5%	54.8	40.2	-14.6	-26.7%	39.3	38.7	-0.6	-1.6%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	331.9	330.5	-1.4	-0.4%	25.1	32.3	7.1	28.3%	19.7	33.9	14.2	72.2%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	2450.4	2467.7	17.3	0.7%	188.5	192.0	3.5	1.9%	200.6	221.9	21.3	10.6%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	327.9	368.2	40.3	12.3%	26.7	24.2	-2.4	-9.1%	28.3	28.3	0.1	0.2%
Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	122.4	153.6	31.2	25.5%	10.6	17.0	6.3	59.4%	11.4	17.0	5.6	49.4%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	96.7	104.0	7.3	7.6%	12.3	12.0	-0.3	-2.5%	18.0	21.8	3.8	21.1%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	2255.9	2443.4	187.5	8.3%	178.2	179.1	0.9	0.5%	182.9	183.6	0.7	0.4%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	207.9	237.7	29.8	14.4%	16.9	17.8	0.9	5.4%	17.8	18.7	0.9	5.0%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	215.5	235.0	19.4	9.0%	20.0	18.3	-1.7	-8.3%	19.5	18.6	-0.9	-4.4%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	183.4	208.1	24.7	13.5%	15.7	15.8	0.1	0.6%	17.2	19.1	1.9	11.0%
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	166.8	185.7	18.9	11.3%	10.0	15.2	5.2	52.2%	17.7	15.2	-2.5	-14.3%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	826.1	835.5	9.5	1.1%	56.6	55.9	-0.7	-1.2%	60.4	67.2	6.8	11.3%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	363.7	381.0	17.3	4.8%	26.0	26.3	0.3	1.0%	28.0	31.9	3.9	13.8%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	25828.1	26189.3	361.2	1.4%	2023.6	1942.5	-81.1	-4.0%	1944.1	2103.5	159.4	8.2%
(-) Freight	1126.7	1128.3			88.1	85.0			81.7	89.9		
TOTAL IMPORTS FOB/	24701.4	25061.0	359.6	1.5%	1935.5	1857.5	-78.1	-4.0%	1862.4	2013.6	151.2	8.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Intrastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

COMMODITY GROUPS *	March				Q I				April			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	570.0	681.9	111.9	19.6%	1574.6	1767.1	192.5	12.2%	577.2	680.0	102.8	17.8%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance .parts	220.1	248.6	28.5	12.9%	568.7	616.2	47.4	8.3%	198.2	221.3	23.1	11.7%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	161.1	197.7	36.6	22.7%	486.8	574.8	88.0	18.1%	160.0	188.4	28.4	17.8%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	123.1	162.7	39.6	32.2%	336.9	404.0	67.1	19.9%	125.1	172.3	47.1	37.6%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	32.9	33.6	0.7	2.3%	94.0	87.7	-6.3	-6.7%	31.0	32.2	1.2	4.0%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	393.4	452.9	59.5	15.1%	1512.6	1388.2	-124.4	-8.2%	595.1	536.8	-58.3	-9.8%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	332.3	361.2	28.9	8.7%	1164.3	944.3	-220.1	-18.9%	441.0	360.0	-81.0	-18.4%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	52.7	80.2	27.6	52.3%	328.0	418.3	90.3	27.5%	144.4	167.0	22.6	15.7%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	355.1	387.7	32.5	9.2%	975.5	1050.5	75.0	7.7%	327.0	353.6	26.6	8.1%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	88.0	101.9	14.0	15.9%	244.4	270.2	25.9	10.6%	84.3	97.1	12.8	15.2%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	93.8	103.0	9.2	9.8%	251.6	266.3	14.7	5.8%	101.2	100.3	-0.9	-0.9%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	51.7	54.5	2.8	5.4%	137.2	140.8	3.6	2.6%	27.6	45.0	17.3	62.7%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	27.7	27.5	-0.2	-0.6%	72.4	79.2	6.8	9.4%	24.5	22.8	-1.7	-6.7%
Division 31. Fertilizers	26.9	25.0	-1.9	-7.2%	81.6	80.3	-1.2	-1.5%	14.5	13.8	-0.7	-5.2%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	15.1	21.7	6.7	44.2%	41.7	66.0	24.4	58.4%	19.3	20.6	1.3	6.7%
Division 33. Essential oils	17.5	17.5	-0.1	-0.3%	48.2	49.6	1.4	3.0%	18.8	17.1	-1.7	-9.1%
Base metals and their products, including:	193.9	201.2	7.3	3.8%	550.3	664.1	113.8	20.7%	212.1	226.5	14.3	6.8%
Division 72. Iron and steel	73.5	67.5	-6.0	-8.2%	183.8	183.5	-0.4	-0.2%	83.2	75.5	-7.7	-9.2%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	38.2	35.6	-2.6	-6.9%	103.9	193.5	89.6	86.3%	44.8	36.1	-8.7	-19.4%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	36.3	45.2	9.0	24.8%	130.4	124.1	-6.3	-4.8%	42.2	56.2	13.9	33.0%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	23.1	31.5	8.4	36.6%	67.9	97.7	29.8	43.9%	22.2	36.0	13.8	62.1%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	221.5	234.5	13.0	5.9%	610.5	648.4	37.9	6.2%	196.0	212.3	16.3	8.3%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	30.6	31.9	1.3	4.4%	85.5	84.5	-1.0	-1.2%	28.8	25.8	-3.0	-10.4%
Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	13.4	16.0	2.7	20.0%	35.4	50.0	14.6	41.3%	11.7	14.5	2.8	23.9%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	11.1	15.0	3.9	35.1%	41.4	48.7	7.4	17.8%	4.2	10.9	6.6	157.0%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	209.5	222.2	12.7	6.1%	570.6	584.9	14.3	2.5%	219.8	226.1	6.3	2.9%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	20.0	21.4	1.4	7.1%	54.7	57.9	3.2	5.9%	20.9	20.6	-0.2	-1.2%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	19.9	20.6	0.7	3.3%	59.4	57.5	-1.8	-3.1%	19.5	18.7	-0.8	-4.2%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	16.8	19.9	3.1	18.2%	49.6	54.7	5.0	10.2%	16.3	16.8	0.5	3.2%
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	18.6	17.9	-0.7	-3.8%	46.3	48.3	2.0	4.3%	19.8	19.5	-0.3	-1.4%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	70.1	70.8	0.7	1.0%	187.1	193.9	6.8	3.6%	72.9	75.6	2.6	3.6%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	33.3	32.2	-1.0	-3.1%	87.3	90.4	3.1	3.5%	34.0	33.8	-0.2	-0.7%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	2013.5	2251.1	237.6	11.8%	5981.2	6297.1	315.9	5.3%	2200.1	2310.7	110.6	5.0%
(-) Freight	79.8	91.9			249.6	266.8			92.9	99.6		
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	1933.6	2159.3	225.6	11.7%	5731.6	6030.3	298.8	5.2%	2107.2	2211.1	103.8	4.9%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site.

Sources:

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For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

IMPORTS

COMMODITY GROUPS *	January - April					
	2014		2015		Change	
	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	share	mill. EUR	%
Machines, transport facilities, appliances and tools, including:	2151.8	26.3%	2447.1	28.4%	295.3	13.7%
Division 84. Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance ,parts	766.9	9.4%	837.5	9.7%	70.6	9.2%
Division 85. Electrical machines, equipment parts thereof; sound recorders etc.	646.8	7.9%	763.2	8.9%	116.4	18.0%
Division 87. Vehicles other than railway tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	462.1	5.6%	576.3	6.7%	114.2	24.7%
Division 90. Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring checking, precision, apparatus etc.	124.9	1.5%	119.9	1.4%	-5.0	-4.0%
Mineral products and fuels, including:	2107.6	25.8%	1925.0	22.4%	-182.7	-8.7%
Division 27. Mineral Fuels, oils & products of their distillation; etc.	1605.3	19.6%	1304.2	15.2%	-301.1	-18.8%
Division 26. Ores, Slag and ash	472.4	5.8%	585.3	6.8%	112.9	23.9%
Chemical products, plastics and rubber, including:	1302.5	15.9%	1404.0	16.3%	101.5	7.8%
Division 30. Pharmaceutical products	328.7	4.0%	367.4	4.3%	38.7	11.8%
Division 39. Plastics and articles thereof	352.8	4.3%	366.6	4.3%	13.8	3.9%
Division 38. Miscellaneous chemical products	164.8	2.0%	185.7	2.2%	20.9	12.7%
Division 40. Rubber and articles thereof	96.9	1.2%	102.0	1.2%	5.2	5.3%
Division 31. Fertilizers	96.1	1.2%	94.1	1.1%	-2.0	-2.1%
Division 29. Organic chemicals	61.0	0.7%	86.6	1.0%	25.6	42.1%
Division 33. Essential oils	67.0	0.8%	66.7	0.8%	-0.3	-0.4%
Base metals and their products, including:	762.4	9.3%	890.6	10.3%	128.2	16.8%
Division 72. Iron and steel	267.0	3.3%	259.0	3.0%	-8.0	-3.0%
Division 73. Articles of iron and steel	148.6	1.8%	229.6	2.7%	80.9	54.4%
Division 74. Copper and articles thereof	172.6	2.1%	180.3	2.1%	7.7	4.4%
Division 76. Aluminium and articles thereof	90.1	1.1%	133.6	1.6%	43.5	48.3%
Animal and vegetable products, food, drinks and tobacco products, including:	806.6	9.9%	860.7	10.0%	54.2	6.7%
Division 02. Meat and edible meat offal	114.3	1.4%	110.3	1.3%	-4.0	-3.5%
Division 18. Cocoa and cocoa products	47.1	0.6%	64.5	0.7%	17.4	37.0%
Division 12. Oil seed oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit etc.	45.6	0.6%	59.6	0.7%	14.0	30.7%
Textile and leather materials, clothing, footwear and other consumer goods, including:	790.4	9.7%	811.0	9.4%	20.6	2.6%
Division 94. Furniture; bedding, matters, mattresses support, cushion etc.	75.5	0.9%	78.5	0.9%	3.0	4.0%
Division 61. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	78.9	1.0%	76.2	0.9%	-2.7	-3.4%
Division 62. Articles of apparel & clothing accessories not knitted/crocheted	65.9	0.8%	71.5	0.8%	5.6	8.4%
Division 51. Wool, fine/coarse animals hair horsehair	66.1	0.8%	67.8	0.8%	1.7	2.6%
Wood, paper, earthenware and glass products, including	260.0	3.2%	269.5	3.1%	9.5	3.6%
Division 48. Paper & paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	121.4	1.5%	124.2	1.4%	2.9	2.4%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	8181.3	100.0%	8607.8	100.0%	426.5	5.2%
(-) Freight	342.5		366.4			
TOTAL IMPORTS /FOB/	7838.8		8241.4		402.6	5.1%

* Commodity groups includes divisions of the Combined Nomenclature (Eurostat) and detailed data for all divisions could be found through the NSI web-site

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IMPORTS

Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES *	January - December				January				February				March			
	mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change		mill. EUR		Change	
	2013	2014	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%	2014	2015	mill. EUR	%
EU countries incl. : ^{1/}	12585.3	13199.5	614.3	4.9%	962.7	927.5	-35.3	-3.7%	993.0	1095.4	102.4	10.3%	1098.2	1237.4	139.2	12.7%
Germany	2577.9	2936.8	358.9	13.9%	200.3	234.8	34.4	17.2%	202.6	268.0	65.4	32.3%	239.7	278.3	38.6	16.1%
Italy	1893.6	1826.2	-67.5	-3.6%	155.3	111.6	-43.7	-28.1%	133.9	143.1	9.2	6.9%	159.1	164.7	5.6	3.5%
Romania	1367.3	1405.9	38.6	2.8%	110.4	97.8	-12.6	-11.4%	111.2	109.8	-1.3	-1.2%	109.6	126.7	17.1	15.6%
Greece	1265.8	1167.2	-98.6	-7.8%	81.9	72.5	-9.4	-11.5%	82.0	80.5	-1.5	-1.8%	90.2	92.7	2.5	2.8%
France	783.4	810.3	26.9	3.4%	61.0	63.2	2.2	3.7%	81.2	72.4	-8.8	-10.8%	74.7	88.6	13.8	18.5%
Poland	747.8	747.8	0.1	0.0%	55.6	46.0	-9.6	-17.3%	59.2	59.4	0.3	0.5%	63.9	73.3	9.3	14.6%
Spain	451.7	488.7	37.0	8.2%	32.6	33.4	0.7	2.3%	36.6	46.1	9.5	26.1%	45.6	51.6	6.0	13.2%
Czech Republic	467.5	549.6	82.2	17.6%	29.5	37.5	8.1	27.3%	37.9	39.5	1.6	4.2%	43.3	56.3	12.9	29.9%
Netherlands	414.5	432.1	17.6	4.3%	34.7	38.2	3.5	10.0%	35.3	43.6	8.3	23.6%	37.3	42.4	5.1	13.7%
G. Britain	404.9	471.2	66.3	16.4%	30.6	31.5	0.8	2.7%	34.2	38.8	4.5	13.2%	37.1	48.3	11.2	30.2%
Hungary	456.3	474.3	18.1	4.0%	40.4	35.6	-4.7	-11.7%	35.3	38.9	3.6	10.3%	36.2	47.4	11.2	31.0%
Austria	464.4	487.2	22.9	4.9%	32.0	31.7	-0.3	-0.9%	39.1	43.1	4.0	10.2%	41.9	38.0	-3.9	-9.4%
Belgium	343.5	402.3	58.7	17.1%	24.3	25.4	1.1	4.3%	30.0	27.5	-2.5	-8.3%	39.1	37.1	-2.0	-5.1%
Non EU countries :	13242.8	12989.8	-253.1	-1.9%	1060.9	1015.0	-45.9	-4.3%	951.1	1008.2	57.0	6.0%	915.2	1013.7	98.5	10.8%
Europe incl. : ^{2/}	5513.6	4900.6	-613.0	-11.1%	369.2	291.1	-78.0	-21.1%	298.8	314.5	15.7	5.3%	351.8	359.5	7.6	2.2%
Russia	4666.0	4074.6	-591.4	-12.7%	298.4	234.9	-63.4	-21.3%	239.1	254.2	15.1	6.3%	270.2	284.1	13.9	5.1%
Ukraine	504.0	467.9	-36.1	-7.2%	42.8	26.7	-16.1	-37.7%	31.9	27.8	-4.2	-13.0%	51.3	40.1	-11.2	-21.8%
Balkan countries incl. : ^{3/}	1963.7	2042.1	78.4	4.0%	161.2	140.4	-20.9	-12.9%	153.5	153.7	0.2	0.1%	187.5	195.8	8.4	4.5%
Turkey	1378.0	1397.3	19.3	1.4%	112.4	95.8	-16.6	-14.8%	104.6	107.7	3.1	3.0%	129.5	133.0	3.5	2.7%
Serbia	272.7	314.2	41.5	15.2%	26.2	18.3	-8.0	-30.4%	27.7	23.2	-4.4	-15.9%	31.2	34.1	2.9	9.3%
Macedonia	267.4	267.3	-0.1	0.0%	19.2	21.2	2.0	10.4%	18.9	18.7	-0.2	-1.0%	24.5	22.2	-2.3	-9.3%
Americas incl. :	1634.7	1604.5	-30.2	-1.8%	142.4	168.5	26.0	18.3%	128.6	130.5	1.9	1.5%	81.2	102.4	21.2	26.2%
USA	436.5	524.3	87.8	20.1%	38.9	35.1	-3.8	-9.9%	43.5	42.2	-1.2	-2.8%	47.8	37.4	-10.4	-21.7%
Chile	406.5	379.2	-27.3	-6.7%	33.5	62.4	28.9	86.1%	35.6	19.0	-16.5	-46.5%	14.9	0.6	-14.3	-95.8%
Peru	291.3	231.0	-60.3	-20.7%	27.0	29.4	2.4	8.8%	3.8	23.8	20.0	530.3%	1.2	0.2	-1.0	-81.0%
Asia incl. :	3619.7	3817.0	197.3	5.5%	350.5	330.5	-19.9	-5.7%	252.0	318.1	66.1	26.2%	263.0	320.4	57.5	21.9%
China	1532.8	1782.8	250.0	16.3%	134.6	167.4	32.9	24.4%	124.1	169.6	45.6	36.7%	129.5	164.2	34.7	26.8%
Other countries	511.2	625.6	114.4	22.4%	37.6	84.5	46.9	124.8%	118.2	91.2	-27.0	-22.8%	31.8	35.5	3.7	11.7%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	25828.1	26189.3	361.2	1.4%	2023.6	1942.5	-81.1	-4.0%	1944.1	2103.5	159.4	8.2%	2013.5	2251.1	237.6	11.8%

* By country of origin.

1/ For the purpose of comparability of the data for the period January - June 2013, Croatia's time series have been included in the EU data.

2/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

3/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

IMPORTS

Main trade partners and regions

COUNTRIES *	Q1			April			January - April		
	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change	mill. EUR		Change
	2014	2015	%	2014	2015	%	2014	2015	%
EU countries incl. : ^{1/}	3053.9	3260.3	6.8%	1080.4	1171.6	91.2	4134.3	4431.9	51.5%
Germany	642.7	781.1	21.5%	213.8	253.1	39.3	856.5	1034.3	20.8%
Italy	448.3	419.4	-6.4%	159.1	162.9	3.8	607.4	582.4	-4.1%
Romania	331.2	334.3	0.9%	122.2	121.7	-0.4	453.4	456.0	0.6%
Greece	254.1	245.7	-3.3%	107.0	81.8	-25.2	361.0	327.4	-9.3%
France	216.9	224.2	3.4%	65.6	74.7	9.1	282.5	298.9	5.8%
Poland	178.7	178.7	0.0%	64.7	80.9	16.3	243.4	259.6	6.7%
Spain	114.8	131.1	14.2%	40.8	48.9	8.1	155.6	180.0	15.7%
Czech Republic	110.8	133.4	20.4%	41.5	45.4	9.4%	152.3	178.7	17.4%
Netherlands	107.3	124.2	15.8%	33.6	50.0	16.4	140.9	174.2	23.6%
G. Britain	101.9	118.5	16.2%	38.9	44.8	5.8	140.9	163.2	15.9%
Hungary	111.8	122.0	9.1%	38.7	40.8	2.1	150.5	162.7	8.1%
Austria	113.0	112.8	-0.2%	40.2	42.4	2.2	153.2	155.2	1.3%
Belgium	93.5	90.1	-3.7%	31.9	34.3	2.4	125.4	124.4	-0.8%
Non EU countries :	2927.2	3036.8	3.7%	1119.7	1139.1	19.4	4047.0	4176.0	3.2%
Europe incl. : ^{2/}	1019.8	965.2	-5.4%	463.1	384.2	-79.0	1483.0	1349.3	-9.0%
Russia	807.7	773.3	-4.3%	374.6	308.9	-65.7	1182.3	1082.2	-8.5%
Ukraine	126.0	94.6	-24.9%	59.0	40.9	-18.1	185.0	135.5	-26.8%
Balkan countries incl. : ^{3/}	502.2	489.9	-2.4%	180.9	184.7	3.9	683.1	674.7	-1.2%
Turkey	346.6	336.6	-2.9%	128.6	122.5	-6.0	475.2	459.1	-3.4%
Serbia	85.0	75.6	-11.1%	29.4	35.4	6.0	114.4	111.0	-3.0%
Macedonia	62.5	62.1	-0.5%	20.3	21.6	1.2	82.9	83.6	0.9%
Americas incl. :	352.2	401.4	14.0%	174.7	185.1	10.4	526.9	586.6	11.3%
USA	130.1	114.7	-11.9%	46.5	49.3	2.7	176.7	163.9	-7.2%
Chile	84.0	82.1	-2.3%	58.6	32.9	-25.7	142.7	115.0	-19.4%
Peru	31.9	53.4	67.0%	53.8	44.0	-9.7	85.7	97.4	13.6%
Asia incl. :	865.4	969.1	12.0%	261.8	335.7	73.9	1127.2	1304.8	15.8%
China	388.1	501.3	29.2%	127.1	146.2	19.1	515.2	647.5	25.7%
Other countries	187.6	211.2	12.6%	39.2	49.4	10.2	226.8	260.6	14.9%
TOTAL IMPORTS /CIF/	5981.2	6297.1	5.3%	2200.1	2310.7	110.6	8181.3	8607.8	5.2%

* By country of origin.

1/ For the purpose of comparability of the data for the period January - June 2013, Croatia's time series have been included in the EU data.

2/ Includes Russia, Switzerland, Ukraine, Gibraltar (GB), Moldova, Belarus, Norway, Lichtenstein, Iceland, San Marino, Andorra, Faroe Islands and the Holy See.

3/ Includes Turkey, Serbia, Macedonia, Albania, Montenegro, Kosovo and Bosnia and Herzegovina.

Sources:

For 2014 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data and customs declarations data as of 19-February-15.

For 2015 preliminary data, provided by the NSI, including Inrtastat system data as of 03-July-15 and customs declarations data as of 05-June-15.

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES ON THE COMPILATION OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS OF BULGARIA

(in accordance with the sixth edition of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual)

The Bulgarian National Bank is in charge of the compilation of the balance of payments of the country. The legal basis for the balance of payments compilation in Bulgaria is provided for in Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank. Data for the purposes of the BOP compilation are collected on the basis of Article 42 of the Law on the Bulgarian National Bank as well as on the basis of the Currency Law. These data are processed by the “Balance of Payments and External Debt” Division within the Statistics Directorate of the BNB. At present, the Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes standard presentation as well as analytic presentation of the balance of payments in accordance with the *Sixth Edition* of the “*Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual*” (IMF, 2008), the “*Balance of Payments Textbook*” (IMF, 1996), and the “*Recommendation of the European Central Bank of 23 January 2014 amending Recommendation ECB/2011/24 on the statistical reporting requirements of the European Central Bank in the field of external statistics (ECB/2014/2)*”.

The balance of payments’ methodology is conceptually related to that of the *System of National Accounts (SNA)*. The items of the balance of payments correspond closely to the relevant categories of the rest of the world account in the SNA.

There is a close relationship between the *International Investment Position* and the balance of payments as well. The BOP financial account measures an economy’s transactions in external financial assets and liabilities, which affect the stock of external financial assets and liabilities measured in the international investment position.

I. ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLES AND CONVENTIONS

The basic convention applied in the construction of Bulgaria’s balance of payments is the implementation of the vertical double entry bookkeeping from the perspective of the residents of that economy. According to it, each transaction leads to at least two corresponding entries, traditionally referred to as a credit entry and a debit entry, in the books of the transactor. As each transaction is either an exchange or a transfer, it requires two entries. This principle ensures that the total of all credit entries and that of all debit entries for all transactions are

equal, thus permitting a check on consistency of accounts for a single unit. The international accounts use the following conventions and terminologies for recording flows. In the current and capital accounts, a credit denotes entries from exports, primary income receivable, transfers receivable, and disposals of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. A debit is used to record entries for imports, primary income payable, transfers payable, and acquisitions of nonproduced nonfinancial assets. Financial account items are recorded on a net basis separately for each financial asset and liability i.e., they reflect changes due to all credit and debit entries during an accounting period. A positive change indicates an increase in assets or liabilities and a negative change indicates a decrease in assets or liabilities.

Each transaction should be recorded according to the accrual basis, which determines to which time period it should be attributed. *Accrual accounting records flows at the time economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred, or extinguished.* This means that flows that imply a change of economic ownership are recorded when ownership passes and services are recorded when provided. In other words, the effects of economic events are recorded in the period in which they occur, irrespective of whether cash was received or paid or was due to be received or paid.

Transaction valuations are based on market prices. If the actual market prices are not available, the average market prices are used as approximation.

Valuation (exchange rate or price) changes of the country's external assets and liabilities are not included in the balance of payments.

The units of account for the balance of payments of Bulgaria are the EUR and the BGN. The conversion into the unit of account is made using the exchange rate at the time of transaction. If not available, or inapplicable for other practical reasons, the average exchange rate for the reporting month is used.

II. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS COMPONENTS

The balance of payments components are compiled using the *International Transactions Reporting System* (ITRS), which includes (i) reports by enterprises which have bank accounts abroad, pertaining to the residents' international transactions, and (ii) banks' reports. These reports cover all components of the balance of payments table. As of January 1, 2010 the threshold under which transactions, reported by payment service providers are exempted from balance of payments reporting has risen from 25 000 BGN to 100 000 BGN. In addition, the data on certain BOP components collected by the ITRS is substituted for data

from other sources: (i) monthly exports and imports of goods, provided by the NSI (ii) BNB estimations for the items Travel, Transportation, Compensation of employees, credit and Workers remittances, credit (iii) direct investment enterprise survey and quarterly reports of Bulgarian FDI abroad (iv) monthly reports by banks, other non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds on their Portfolio investments, assets (v) data from the Central Depository on the Portfolio investments, liabilities (vi) administrative records, (vii) reports by enterprises having financial loans borrowed from and lent to non-residents and (viii) enterprise reports regarding their assets and liabilities (different from financial loans) with non-residents.

In the standard presentation the balance of payments components are classified in the following main categories:

A. Current Account

The current account shows flows of goods, services, primary income, and secondary income between residents and nonresidents. The current account is an important grouping of accounts within the balance of payments. The balance on these accounts is known as the current account balance. The current account balance shows the difference between the sum of exports and income receivable and the sum of imports and income payable (exports and imports refer to both goods and services, while income to both primary and secondary income).

The flows on the debit side represent the gross product created in the rest of the world and acquired by the domestic economy (imports of goods and services), as well as the acquisition of factors of production expressed by income payable. Recorded are also offsets to non-refundable real and financial resources provided.

Goods are *physical, produced items over which ownership rights can be established and whose economic ownership can be passed from one institutional unit to another by engaging in transactions.* They may be used to satisfy the needs or wants of households or the community or used to produce other goods or services. The production of a good can be separated from its subsequent sale or resale. Goods cover: *General merchandise, Goods under merchanting and Nonmonetary gold.*

General merchandise on a balance of payments basis covers goods whose economic ownership is changed between a resident and a nonresident and that are not included in the following specific categories. International merchandise trade statistics, compiled by the National Statistical Institute are the main data source for general merchandise.

The data on imports and exports FOB (Free on board) is based on customs declarations, as the codes used in them are after the Harmonised System for Description and Coding of Commodities of the World Customs Organisation, introduced in 1988 and supplemented in 1992. With the January 2006 data the Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistics Institute jointly apply developed by them methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.¹ The methodology is based on the analysis of the CIF-FOB correlations for the imports of goods depending on the different imports delivery categories, as well as on the different mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier.

The geographical breakdown of the Goods item of the BOP is based on the following principles:

For the intra EU trade in goods:

- In case of exports (or dispatches) is the country (or Member State) of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports (or arrivals) is the country (or Member State) of consignment of the goods.

For the trade with third countries (outside EU)

- In case of exports – partner country is the country of final destination of the goods
- In case of imports - partner country is the country of origin of the goods.

Sources: The source of data as from the beginning of 2003 until the end of 2006 was the Customs Agency and for preceding years - the Information services (at the Informational Computing Center Directorate). The Bulgarian National Bank and the National Statistical Institute received the exports and imports data, supplemented it with other information and processed it further. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT (introduced with the Law on Statistics of Intercommunity Merchandise Trade, GG. N51 of 2006) with the January 2007 data changes in the way of reporting of the external trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place.

The introduction of the system INTRASTAT led to changes in the deadlines for receiving and processing of the data. The information on exports (dispatches) and imports (arrivals) of goods are reported by the INTRASTAT operators (the firms obliged to report) to the National Revenue Agency within 14 days after the close of the reporting month. These

¹ The 2002 – 2005 data are based on this methodology for compilation of imports at FOB prices and receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation.

data are sent to the National Statistical Institute for further processing. The NSI reports to EUROSTAT aggregated monthly data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) within 42 days after the close of the reporting month. The detailed intra trade data on dispatches and arrivals of goods are reported to EUROSTAT within 70 days after the close of the reporting month.

The BNB receives aggregated data from the NSI (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) on the country trade with the other EU member states within 35 days after the close of the reporting month, and these data are supplemented by the data of the Customs Agency on trade with third countries. Before that with the publication of the report on the balance of payments for the reporting month only aggregated data on exports and imports are published. The BNB receives from the NSI within 60 days after the close of the reporting month detailed data on dispatches and arrivals of goods.

As a result of these changes the schedule for external trade data reporting by the BNB is the following:

- Preliminary aggregated data (without breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are published within 42 days after the close of the reporting month in the balance of payments table.
- Preliminary detailed data (with breakdowns by trade partners and by type of goods) for the reporting month are distributed to users not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

The published series of data on exports and imports of the country on the web site of the BNB are updated not earlier than 73 days after the close of the reporting month.

In accordance with the common methodology, before publishing the data, the BNB and the NSI have to agree upon the data.

Merchanting is defined as the purchase of goods by a resident (of the compiling economy) from a nonresident combined with the subsequent resale of the same goods to another nonresident without the goods being present in the compiling economy. Merchanting occurs for transactions involving goods where physical possession of the goods by the owner is unnecessary for the process to occur.

Goods under merchanting are recorded in the accounts of the owner in the same way as any other goods it owns. However, the goods are shown separately in international accounts

statistics of the economy of the merchant because they are of interest in their own right and because they are not covered by the customs system of that economy.

The acquisition of goods by merchants is shown under goods as a negative export of the economy of the merchant;

The sale of goods is shown under goods sold under merchanting as a positive export of the economy of the merchant;

The difference between sales over purchases of goods for merchanting is shown as the item “net exports of goods under merchanting.” This item includes merchants’ margins, holding gains and losses, and changes in inventories of goods under merchanting. As a result of losses or increases in inventories, net exports of goods under merchanting may be negative in some cases.

Merchanting entries are valued at transaction prices as agreed by the parties, not FOB.

If there is no change of ownership of the goods, there is no merchanting transaction, but there may be manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others for a fee.

Sources: Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

- **Services** are the result of a production activity that changes the conditions of the consuming units, or facilitate the exchange of products or financial assets. Services are not generally separate items over which ownership rights can be established and cannot generally be separated from their production. The Services component comprises *Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere, Transport, Travel, Other services.*

Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others cover processing, assembly, labeling, packing, etc., undertaken by enterprises that do not own the goods concerned. The manufacturing is undertaken by an entity that does not own the goods and that is paid a fee by the owner. In these cases, the ownership of the goods does not change, so no general merchandise transaction is recorded between the processor and the owner.

Sources: Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

Maintenance and repair services n.i.e. cover maintenance and repair work by residents on goods that are owned by nonresidents (and vice versa). The repairs may be performed at the site of the repairer or elsewhere. Repairs and maintenance on ships, aircraft, and other transport equipment are included in this item. The value recorded for maintenance

and repairs is the value of the work done—not the gross value of the goods before and after repairs.

Sources: Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

Transport is the process of carriage of people and objects from one location to another as well as related supporting and auxiliary services. Transport services cover freight transport, passenger transport, other transport and *postal and courier services*.

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank derives the data on *freight transportation* from foreign trade data and the data on *passenger transportation* from travel data on the basis of estimates.

Since 2006 the freight transportation receipts have been set up on the basis of estimated receipts of resident carriers related to the country exports of goods. The payments are calculated as an estimation of the payments made by residents on behalf of non-resident carriers related to the country imports of goods. The receipts and payments are estimated according to mode of transportation and nationality of the carrier. With the introduction of the system INTRASTAT with the January 2007 data changes in the way of compilation of receipts and payments regarding the freight transportation of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states took place. Due to the delay in receiving the detailed data on trade of Bulgaria with the rest of the EU member states from the NSI, as of the date of publication of the preliminary balance of payments report for the corresponding month (42 days after the close of the reporting period) the preliminary compilation of receipts and payments of freight transportation is based on data for preceding years. These estimates are subject to revisions after receiving the preliminary detailed data (with breakdown by trade partners and by type of goods) on trade with the rest of the EU member states for the reporting month.

The source for *postal and courier services* is the Regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in goods and services.

Travel credits cover goods and services for own use or to give away acquired from an economy by nonresidents during visits to that economy.

Travel debits cover goods and services for own use or to give away acquired from other economies by residents during visits to these other economies. Travel excludes goods for resale, which are included in general merchandise. The acquisition of valuables (such as jewelry), consumer durable goods (such as cars and electric goods), and other consumer

purchases for own use or to give away that are included in customs data in excess of customs thresholds, are included in general merchandise.

By the end of 2006 the data on travel is based on data from the Ministry of Internal Affairs on the number of travellers crossing the borders and on estimates of *per capita* expenditures, the latter based on the methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures from travel services – “*Methodology For Estimation of the Receipts and Expenditures from Travel in the Bulgarian Balance of Payments*” (Bulgarian National Bank, Ministry of Trade and Tourism, 18 November 1999).

As of the beginning of 2007 data for the number and the structure of foreigners who visited the country are based on information from the border police and NSI estimates. With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the receipts and expenditures for travel and passenger transportation. The estimation model for the *Travel* item is based on the product of the number of travellers and the expenditure respective for a certain type of purpose of the travel (for more detailed information and questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail: press_office@bnbank.org). The estimates of the expenditures (receipts) by purpose of the travel are based on the data collected during the *Border Survey among Traveling Bulgarians and Foreigners* conducted by the BNB during the period July 2007 – August 2008. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Other services item covers receipts and payments related to services other than *Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others, Maintenance and repair services not included elsewhere, Transport, Travel* (communication, construction, financial, leasing, insurance, cultural, sport and recreational services, etc.).

By end 2009 the *main sources* of information on this item were the banks' reports and the reports of enterprises having accounts abroad, as well as BNB estimates for the transactions below the threshold of 100 000 BGN. In accordance with Regulation (EC) No 924/2009 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 on cross-border payments in the Community and repealing Regulation (EC) No 2560/2001 with effect from January 2010, the settlement-based national reporting obligations on payment service providers for balance of payments statistics related to payment transactions of their customers up to EUR 50 000 were removed. The quality and the scope of the data collected by the banks depend to a great extent on the threshold above which they report the transactions between

residents and non-residents to the BNB. Raising the threshold without alternative source for these data would have considerably deteriorated the quality of the balance of payments data and particularly of the current account. The analysis showed that the loss of information for some services items could reach up to 90%. For that reason the BNB has changed the methodology for collection and compilation of data on other services and other items in the current account that still relied on the settlement data. As of the beginning of 2010 the BNB started conducting regular quarterly survey among enterprises trading internationally in services. Based on the results of the survey, with the publication of January 2011 balance of payments figures, data on other services for 2010 are revised. For the purpose of the monthly publications data on other services item is based on the settlement data from banks for the transactions above the threshold of BGN 100 000 and BNB estimations for transactions below the threshold. After the quarterly reports by enterprises are processed data is to be revised.

Primary income represents the return that accrues to institutional units for their contribution to the production process or for the provision of financial assets and renting natural resources to other institutional units. Two types of primary income are distinguished: (a) income associated with the production process. Compensation of employees is income for the contribution of labor inputs to the production process. Taxes and subsidies on products and production are also income related to production; and (b) investment income - income associated with the ownership of financial and other nonproduced assets.

Compensation of employees covers wages, salaries and other benefits paid to non-resident workers in the country or received by resident workers abroad. The compensation of employees comprises also income due to illegal employment. By the end of 2006 the BNB estimates this flow in accordance with the *Methodology for Estimation of Flows due to Illegal Employment (14 March 2006)*.² With the January 2010 data the BNB applies new methodology for estimation of the Compensation of employees, credit. The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with back data revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

Investment income covers receipts and payments of income associated with external financial assets and liabilities. Included are receipts and payments on direct investment, portfolio investment, other investment, and receipts on reserve assets.

² The data as from April 2001 are based on this methodology.

The *main sources* of information on the *Income* component are the banks' reports and the reports of non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies, pension funds, enterprises, the Ministry of Finance, and the Bulgarian National Bank.

The secondary income account shows current transfers between residents and nonresidents. Various types of current transfers are recorded in this account to show their role in the process of income distribution between the economies. Transfers may be made in cash or in kind. Capital transfers are shown in the capital account. Whereas primary income affects national income; secondary income, together with primary income, affect gross national disposable income. Capital transfers do not affect disposable income, and hence, are recorded in the capital account.

Included in the *Current transfers* are current taxes on income, wealth, etc., social contributions, social benefits, net nonlife insurance premiums, nonlife insurance claims, current international cooperation, personal transfers and miscellaneous current transfers, etc. *Workers' remittances are current transfers made by employees to residents of another economy.* They are included as a supplementary item.

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on current transfers from the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian Red Cross, the Agency for Foreign Aid, and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents.

The item *Workers remittances, credit* is a sub-item of the *Current transfers, credit* in the Current account of the balance of payments and is a balancing item for transfers without a quid-pro-quo in cash or in kind.

Applying of a new methodology for estimation of these flows became necessary not only because the above described circumstances demanded it but because of the necessity to capture inflows transferred through both official and unofficial channels.

The estimates of the workers' remittances are based on the product of the number of Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money to their relatives and the amount of the average transfer³. Such calculations are made separately for the official and the unofficial transfer channels. The sum of the money transferred via those two channels is recorded as the amount of Workers' remittances to Bulgaria.

The data on the number of the Bulgarian emigrants are based on information from the *State Agency for Bulgarians abroad*, from the Bulgarian embassies and from Eurostat. The

data on the percentage of the Bulgarian emigrants, transferring money; the shares of the official and unofficial channels and the average transfer for each of the channels used are based on the data collected via the Border survey.

The new methodology was applied for the first time with the data for January 2010, with backdata revisions for the months of 2007, 2008 and 2009.

B. Capital Account

The capital account shows (1) capital transfers receivable and payable between residents and nonresidents; and (2) the acquisition and disposal of nonproduced nonfinancial assets between residents and nonresidents.

If in kind, a capital transfer consists of (i) a transfer of ownership of fixed assets, or (ii) forgiveness of a liability by a creditor when no counterpart is received in return. If in cash, a transfer is a *capital transfer* when it is linked to, or conditional on, the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets (for example, an investment grant).

Nonproduced nonfinancial assets consist of natural resources; contracts, leases, and licenses; and marketing assets (and goodwill).

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives information on the capital account from the Ministry of Finance (for capital transfers from the EU funds), from the quarterly reports of the enterprises in the non-financial sector, the monthly reports of the notaries and others.

C. Financial Account

The financial account records transactions that involve financial assets and liabilities and that take place between residents and nonresidents. The financial account indicates the functional categories, sectors, instruments, and maturities used for net international financing transactions. Included in *Financial Account* are Direct investment, Portfolio investment, Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options, Other investment and Reserve assets.

- *Direct investment is a category of cross-border investment associated with a resident in one economy having control or a significant degree of influence on the management of an enterprise that is resident in another economy.* As well as the equity that gives rise to control or influence, direct investment also includes investment associated with that relationship,

³ For more detailed information, please see "Methodology for estimation of the item Workers' Remittances (Bulgarian National Bank, March 2010). In case of further questions, related to the methodologies applied, please contact us through the following e-mail press_office@bnbank.org

including investment in indirectly influenced or controlled enterprises, investment in fellow enterprises, debt and reverse investment.

Direct investment covers most financial transactions and positions between affiliates resident in different economies. Investment income associated with direct investment positions is also included in direct investment.

Intercompany lending is used to describe direct investment debt positions between affiliated enterprises. It includes debt instrument transactions and positions other than those between selected affiliated financial corporations (it is not classified as direct investment because it is not considered to be so strongly connected to the direct investment relationship). The financial corporations covered by this case are: deposit-taking corporations (both central banks and deposit-taking corporations other than the central bank); investment funds and other financial intermediaries except insurance companies and pension funds.

The Direct investment has two presentations: Asset/Liability presentation (used in the balance of payments statistics) and Directional Principle presentation. The directional principle is a presentation of direct investment data organized according to the direction of the direct investment relationship. It can be contrasted with the *asset/liability presentation* of aggregates used in the presentation of the balance of payments, which are organized according to whether the investment relates to an asset or liability.

The difference between the asset-liability and directional presentations arises from differences in the treatment of reverse investment and some investment between fellow enterprises. Under the directional principle, direct investment is shown as either direct investment abroad or direct investment in the reporting economy:

(a) *Direct investment abroad covers assets and liabilities between resident direct investors and their direct investment enterprises. It also covers assets and liabilities between resident and nonresident fellow enterprises if the ultimate controlling parent is resident.* Direct investment abroad is also called outward direct investment.

(b) *Direct investment in the reporting economy includes all liabilities and assets between resident direct investment enterprises and their direct investors. It also covers assets and liabilities between resident and nonresident fellow enterprises if the ultimate controlling parent is nonresident.* Direct investment in the reporting economy is also called inward direct investment.

Under the directional principle, direct investment abroad and direct investment in the reporting economy include both assets and liabilities, and thus, negative values may arise.

Data on both the asset/liability and directional principle bases of compilation are useful for different kinds of analysis:

- Data on an asset/liability basis are consistent with monetary, financial, and other balance sheet data, so facilitating comparison between the datasets. These data are needed on an immediate counterparty basis to adequately monitor flows and positions. For instance, if a jurisdiction of convenience that is the home to large SPEs were to experience a currency or other financial crises, data users would find data sets that look through SPEs (or that net data for SPEs without separate identification of gross levels) to be of limited help. SPEs and other entities may transform debt to equity, long-term to short-term, local currency to foreign currency, fixed to variable rates, etc., and these transformations alter risk characteristics in important ways.
- Data on a directional principle basis assist in understanding the motivation for direct investment and take account of control and influence. In the directional presentation, reverse investment can be seen as equivalent to the withdrawal of investment. The directional principle may be particularly useful for an economy with large values of pass-through funds or round tripping, because the large investment flows into and out of a economy may not be of primary interest to analysts of direct investment.

The balance of payments presentation uses direct investment assets and direct investment liabilities (so that reverse investment is not netted in totals).

The BNB publishes FDI data according to both presentations=

Sources: The Bulgarian National Bank receives monthly data on direct investments in the country from the Privatisation Agency, from the Central Depository, from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents, from notaries and registry offices; quarterly data from the Financial Supervision Commission, from the direct investment enterprises, from the National Statistical Institute, from the Banking Supervision Department of the BNB, from the insurance companies and pension insurance companies; annual data from the NSI on foreign direct investment stock in enterprises from the non-financial sector.

For data on direct investments abroad the Bulgarian National Bank uses the information from FDI declaration forms, from quarterly reports of non-financial sector enterprises and from the reporting system of banks on transactions between residents and non-residents.

- *Portfolio investment* includes *portfolio investment, assets and portfolio investment, liabilities*.

Portfolio investment is defined as cross-border transactions and positions involving debt or equity securities or investment fund' shares, other than those included in direct investment or reserve assets.

Securities are debt and equity instruments that have the characteristic feature of negotiability.

Sources: The *main sources* of information on the liabilities side of the *Portfolio investment* is the data provided by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, banks and the Central Depository. Data on the assets side of the *Portfolio investment* is provided by banks (which give information about their and their clients' portfolio investments), custodians, non-bank financial institutions, insurance companies and pension funds, the Bulgarian National Bank and the Ministry of Finance.

- *Other investment* covers other equity, currency and deposits, loans, trade credits and advances, and other accounts receivable/payable.

The *Currency and Deposits* component presents on the assets side the changes in the residents' currency deposits held abroad, and on the liabilities side – the changes in the liabilities of the resident banks to non-residents in domestic and foreign currency. Following the basic accounting principle and conventions set in the “*Balance of Payments Manual*” (IMF, 1993), when compiling that item the Bulgarian National Bank excludes any changes therein due to exchange rate changes.

Loans item includes received and paid principals on short- and long-term loans between residents and non-residents if no issue of a tradable security is involved with these loans.

Data on the item *Loans* is received by the Ministry of Finance, the Bulgarian National Bank, the banks and directly by the enterprises that have lent to or borrowed from abroad. The companies report on a quarterly or an annual basis to the BNB. The monthly data on *Loans, Other sectors* (assets and liabilities) is revised upon receipt of the respondents' reports.

According to the balance of payments conventions trade credit arises from the direct extension of credit from a supplier to a buyer, i.e. this is a credit extended by a trade partner without issue of a tradable security.

The main source of information on trade credits-assets and liabilities are the quarterly reports of enterprises on their assets/liabilities to non-residents.

Items *Other accounts receivable/payable* include all transactions on miscellaneous accounts receivable and payable not included elsewhere and transactions in arrears.

D. Net errors and omissions

The *Net errors and omissions* component is an offsetting item. This component exists in the BOP presentation because the compilation system used by the Bulgarian National Bank is not a closed one but is a combination of different sources of information. Unlike other statistical reports, such as for example the monetary statistics, the collecting of the data necessary for the balance of payments compilation could not be restricted to the accounting records of the banks as the only source of information. Net errors and omissions are equal to the difference between the Net financial account and the net Current and capital account balances.

The fluctuations in the *Net errors and omissions*, both in sign and in size, are mainly due to: (i) revisions of export and import data, (ii) the development of the methodology for compilation of certain balance of payments' components and (iii) the existence of objective obstacles to the collection of data on certain balance of payments' items.

E. Reserves and related items

- *Reserve assets* include those external assets that are readily available to and controlled by the central bank (government) for direct financing of balance of payments imbalances. The reserve assets comprise monetary gold, SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange assets (consisting of currency and deposits and securities), and other claims. The entries under this category pertain to transactions in the BNB's external holdings which are administered by the Issue Department. The data on reserve assets changes included in the BOP table exclude valuation changes (due to exchange rate and market price changes).

In the analytic presentation of the balance of payments this group includes also *Use of Fund credit* and the item *Exceptional Financing*.

III. PERIODICITY, FREQUENCY AND TIMELINESS OF THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS PUBLICATIONS

The Bulgarian National Bank compiles and publishes the balance of payments of the country on a monthly basis. The schedule of the Bulgarian National Bank is to publish the data within six weeks (42 calendar days) after the close of the reference period.

IV. DATA REVISION POLICY

Revisions to the preliminary balance of payments data are mandatory international practice. They are particularly important in compiling the balance of payments and international investment position because of the short deadline after the end of the reporting period, in which the data is compiled and published. Various sources (banks, non-bank financial enterprises, direct investment enterprises, the Central Depository, the National Statistical Institute, *etc.*) are used for the data compilation. The incoming data from these sources are with different frequency, timeliness (deadline for submitting the information after the reporting period) and coverage. The different frequency and timeliness of the incoming information necessitate these revisions.

The periodic data revisions that the BNB implements are in compliance with the ECB Timetable for Exchange of Balance of Payments, International Investment Position and Reserve Assets Statistics within the ESCB (which includes a data revision timetable), as well as with the Eurostat Timetable for Exchange of data and policy of revisions in the European Union. Observing this policy of revisions ensures the comparability of statistics between Member States of the European Union and the European System of Central Banks. These revisions provide users with timely information on the updated data by separate items⁴. Following the requirements of the ECB and Eurostat Timetables, the policy on revisions pursued by the Bulgarian National Bank is based on the following principles:

(i) With the report for the first month of each quarter the monthly data for the whole current year are revised. With the reports for the second and the third month of each quarter, only the data for the previous month are revised. With the January data, published in March, and the July data, published in September of the current reporting year, the timetables give opportunity for revising the data for the previous up to four years, if necessary. In December with the publication of the data for October, a data revision for the current and previous year is possible, if necessary.

(ii) When on-going changes are made due to additional information collected, as well as resulting from elimination of errors, the Bulgarian National Bank timely informs the users through the monthly press releases as well as through the notes at the end of the balance of payments table.

⁴ The annual data on foreign direct investment in the country are revised 15 months after the close of the reporting period (after the annual NSI data on the nonfinancial sector are received in the BNB).

(iii) When significant revisions are made due to changes in the methodology for reporting of certain BOP components or other reasons, the Bulgarian National Bank publishes in advance information on the changes to facilitate the users of the data.

V. DATA DISSEMINATION

The Bulgarian National Bank disseminates the monthly balance of payments data on its web site – <http://www.bnb.bg>.

The data is published also in the *Bulgarian National Bank Monthly Bulletin*.

Data on the balance of payments of the country is included in the semi-annual and in the annual official reports of the Bulgarian National Bank.

Data are simultaneously released to all interested parties.

VI. CONTACTS

If you have any questions on the methodology applied by the Bulgarian National Bank or on the balance of payments data published, please do not hesitate to send them to Mr. Emil Dimitrov, director of the Statistics Directorate, via e-mail at Dimitrov.E@bnbank.org, and Mrs. Liliana Bancheva, head of the Balance of Payments and External Debt Division, via e-mail at Bancheva.L@bnbank.org, or by mail to the following address:

Bulgarian National Bank
Balance of Payments and External Debt Division
1 Knyaz Alexander I Square
1000 Sofia
BULGARIA

Last updated on 17th April, 2015

External Sector Statistics, Compiled by
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